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Cries of Blackmail' Heard as U.S. Shutdown Looms

By Brian Knowlton International Herald Tribune

WASHINGTON --- A partial shutdown of the U.S. government appeared imminent and fears of a federal default grew on Sunday as White House officials and Republican leaders engaged in a bitter shouting match over a key spending measure.

Newt Gingrich, the speaker of the House, called on President Bill Clinton to cancel a trip Thursday to Japan so he could help resolve the looming crisis.
"I don't see how he can go," the Georgia Republican said on IVBC television.

The White House said the trip was still on, though it might be shortened. The White House chief of staff, Leon E. Panetta, said Mr. Clinton would not allow his foreign policy to be "held hostage" to partisan posturing. Mr. Clinton is due to attend an Asia-Pacific

midnight Monday, when funding authority expires. also be vetoed. In what has become a starkly political Republicans drop a provision that would raise month-

It comes down to who will blink first. Page 3.

ly payments by the elderly under the Medicare health isurance program.

A separate issue, though it has become politically intertwined with the threatened shutdown, is the possibility of a government default. Before television cameras Sunday, Mr. Gingrich signed a temporary measure to increase the debt ceiling by \$67 billion, through Dec. 12, and thus avert a default.

"We're willing to buy the time to work out a serious agreement," he said. But White House officials said the debt measure

Economic Cooperation forum meeting in Osaka.

But White House officials said the debt measure would restrict the Treasury secretary's ability to

Mr. Clinton has said he will veto the measure unless dispute, they drew their own lines in the sand, using verbal clubs like "blackmail" and "terrorism." This is the Republicans against the American

people," Mr. Panetia said. A government shutdown would lead to the layoff around midday Tuesday of about 800,000 federal workers. An additional 1.1 million employees would continue working.

Services deemed essential - national defense, meat inspection and air traffic safety among them -- would be maintained. But military recruitment offices, passport offices and government museums would close. Social Security checks and Medicare payments would still be issued, and Medicaid benefits paid through
December. Postal service would be unaffected.

Mr. Gingrich and the Senate majority leader, Bob

is the threat of government default. In the absence of an with the words, "Get lost.

its authorized debt ceiling of \$4.9 trillion Wednesday, when a \$25 billion interest payment is due.

The U.S. government has never defaulted on its debt. It is inlikely to do so this time. Treasury Secretary Robert E. Rubin can draw on various government trust funds to stave off default. We're not going to default now," Mr. Gingrich

said in a television interview. But Mr. Rubin said Sunday that the very threat of default could shake international confidence in the U.S. government for years, raising borrowing costs. For now, financial markets appear to have taken the Washington dispute largely in stride, viewing it as an exercise in brinkmanship in which neither side has

There have been government shutdowns before. Dole, phoned the president Sanurday, But Mr. Dole including four from 1981 to 1990. What is less routine summarized Mr. Clinton's side of the conversation

Rebel Serbs Sign Accord To Reunite With Croatia

Pact Will End Revolt In Balkan Flash Point Of Eastern Slavonia

ERDUT, Croatia - Rebel Croatian Serbs in Eastern Slavonia agreed Sunday to avert war and rejoin Croatia on terms that would protect the disputed region's mul-

The chief Serbian negotiator, Milan Milanovic, signed an agreement presented in Erdut by the U.S. ambassador to Croatia. Peter W. Galbraith, and the UN envoy. Thorvald Stoltenberg.

The Croatian government was due to add its endorsement in Zagreb later in the

Mr. Stoltenberg said after Serbian leaders signed the accord at their headquarters in Erdut: "I think we have experienced the start of the end of the war in ex-Yu-

Mr. Stoltenberg and Mr. Galbraith presented the Serbs with a draft worked out at

Peace talks 'will not be a failure,' a negotiator says. • Deal is reported for Bosnian Serb leaders to quit. Page 11.

the peace talks in the United States by President Franjo Tudjman of Croatia and President Slobodan Milosevic of Serbia.

The two mediators later returned to Zagreb to obtain the agreement of the Croatian government to the terms for ending a Serbian rebellion that erupted in war when Croatia broke away from former Yu-goslavia in 1991.

The Croatian Army recaptured two other rebel enclaves earlier this year, and Mr. Tudjman had threatened to use force in Eastern Slavonia if the Serbs did not back down by the end of November.

Zagreb alarmed the United Nations this week by openly reinforcing its troops in the region, which borders Serbian-led rump

Eastern Slavonia was regarded as a potentially dangerous flash point for a renewed war between Croats and Serbs. Mr. Milanovic, the Serbian negotiator,

eeu to a one of transition to Croatian rule with the option of a further year if needed. A text of the agreement, provided by the

Serbs, said that the United Nations would administer the territory and provide peacekeepers during the transition.

The area would be fully demilitarized within 30 days of UN peacekeepers and police being deployed.

There was no mention of a Serbian demand for a referendum at the end of the transition period to settle whether Eastern Slavonia should be Croatian or Serbian. Mr. Galbraith said the signing was his-

toric and added: *For the first time in this conflict, an issue has been resolved peacefully by signatures and not by bullets."

The mediators said the agreement would preserve the multiethnic character of Eastern Slavonia, allowing the return of almost 100,000 Croatian refugees driven out in 1991. It will also let Eastern Slavonia's Serbs remain and avoid the fate of 150,000 Serbs who fled their homes in Western Slavonia and Krajina when the Croatian

Army attacked this year. "I hope this agreement will have a contagious effect for the whole area because it gives security and protection to all the people. Mr. Stoltenberg said.

The deal brings closer the prospect of Yugoslavia and Croatia recognizing each other and working out a postwar relation-The Croatian government and leaders of

the rebel Serbs agreed Oct. 3 on basic principles for the return of the territory, but disagreed over how long the transition Serbs had wanted a three-year transition

period of monitoring by the United Na-tions. Croatia had insisted on no more than one year, and had asked for a NATO presence, similar to that which would enforce peace in Bosnia.

Eastern Slavonia saw some of the fiercest fighting of the 1991 Serb-Croat war, particularly the artillery siege of

Last week, three Yugoslav Army officers were indicted by the international war crimes tribunal in The Hague in connection with the murders of 261 men taken from the Vukovar hospital.

Their mass grave near Vukovar is under

Commonwealth Suspends Lagos Regime Pressure Over Hangings Stops Short of Oil Sanctions

community increased pressure Sunday on Nigeria for hanging nine minority-rights activists but ruled out oil sanctions as an immediate option against the country's General Sani Abacha, insisted that General

military government. The Commonwealth suspended Nigeria from the 52-member body, saying Lagos faced expulsion within two years unless it reformed and opened the oil-rich country

to democracy The United States withdrew its ambassador from Lagos. The European Union followed suit, with Brussels also suspending development cooperation with Nigeria.

In Seville, the Spanish foreign minister, Javier Solana Madariaga, condemned the hangings as "totally unacceptable" on Sunday and announced that the European Union would shortly begin considering 'practical' sanctions against Nigeria.

Britain banned arms sales but, like the V United States, adopted a cautious stance on oil sanctions, saying they could harm the people and not Nigeria's military leaders. The British stance angered Nigerian hu-

LONDON — An enraged on Standard in the oil industry was controlled by a tiny tences were carried out Friday. clique in power.

Nigeria was unmoved by the barrage of

'The stuggle continues,' activist reportedly says at his execution. Page 6.

Abacha was committed to restoring Africa's most populous state to democracy. 'We need your cooperation, not your condemnation," said the spokesman, David

Ken Siwa, the son of Ken Saro-Wiwa, the activist and writer who was among the nine who were executed, criticized Commonwealth leaders for taking the route of quiet diplomacy. Mr. Saro-Wiwa had maintained that he was framed because of his opposition to the military regime and to the oil industry that earns 80 percent of Nigeria's export income.

Mr. Saro-Wiwa and the eight others were sentenced to death for the murder of four

tences were carried out Friday.

The Geneva-based International Commission of Jurists called the executions "a protests. A spokesman for the head of state, criminal act of state murder" and urged states to break diplomatic relations with the

Lagos regime.

Pope John Paul II, speaking of "the painful news" from Lagos, said he prayed that God would inspire the leaders of Nigeria to guide the country to harmony through

Leaders of Commonwealth countries -Britain and its former colonies - were much blunter, with Prime Minister John Major speaking of "murder, callous and brutal." Mr. Major all but ruled out an oil embargo. He said, however, that the British government wanted to talk to Shell about its involvement in a \$3.6 billion Nigerian

An official of the Clinton administration said that an embargo was not under consideration, but that Washington might seek support for such measures as restrictions on the export of oil equipment to Nigeria.



Leah Rabin marking the end of a week of mourning for her husband Sunday.

The Sudden Downfall of Roh Tae Woo By Nicholas D. Kristof



Trade union members marching on Sunday in Seoul to protest the policies of President Kim Young Sam.

AGENDA

Yeltsin Bars Delay in Election Date

MOSCOW (Reuters) — President the date, supported holding the election on time when Mr. Yeltsin's five-year term of

place.June 16, he said.

Mr. Yeltsin "said the Federation Coun-

cil is right here, that a date must be set in the

constitutional period," Mr. Shumeiko said

in the interview, which was taped Saturday.

"It will be set as stipulated under the

Mr. Yeltsin in the Moscow hospital where

Related article, Page 2

Mr. Shumeiko spoke after meeting with

constitution," he said of the date.

Boris N. Yeltsin plans to hold a pres-idential election as scheduled when his office expires. It would probably take

Mr. Shumeiko said the Federation he is recovering from a heart problem.

New York Times Service

SEOUL -- Roh Tae Woo, the dapper former president, has been to the White House and to summit meetings, to ribboncuttings and groundbreakings, but now he is expected to go somewhere he has never been before: Jail.

Mr. Roh, once a national hero, is now the national goat. He admitted tearfully late last month that he had amassed a slush fund of \$650 million, and news about it is tainting not just Mr. Roh but the entire political and business system of South

It is a bit like a Korean version of Watergate, but a nonpartisan one — for the opposition as well as the governing party has been implicated.

Top business leaders are being summoned daily for interrogation about their donations, and opinion polls suggest that about 80 percent of South Koreans want to see Mr. Roh, who led the country from 1988 to 1993, imprisoned for corruption.

"For Roh Tae Woo, prison is inevitable," predicted Lee Chul, an opposition member of the National Assembly. "People believe that the only way out for him would be suicide." Suicide is often mentioned as an alternative for Mr. Roh, for this count y is deeply shaped by Confucian and Japanese values in which a disgraced person sometimes finds honor in his own

And a suicide would perhaps be a relief to many of South Korea's elite. Mr. Roh, 62, has so far insisted that he does not remember where the money came from and how it was spent, yet many people believe that if his memory improves he can implicate top business leaders who gave bribes and top political leaders who took them.

See KOREA, Page 6

Russia's Anti-Reformists

Sri Lanka Presses Rebels

Dublin Urges IRA Accord

7 Killed in Algeria as Vote Nears

India Shuts a Chicken Franchise

Opinion Page 10. Crossword Page 20.

INTERNATIONAL

BUSINESS/FINANCE

Winning Detroit's Newspaper War?

PAGE TWO

The Religious Obsessions That Drove Rabin's Killer

In Israel, Assassin Was No Misfit

By Barton Gellman and Laura Blumenfeld Washington Post Service

RAMAT GAN, Israel — Amid the hum and buzz of ancient texts, debated aloud since dawn, Yigal Amir reached into the Law of Kings and pulled a thread. He unwound and examined it, and when he had thought deeply he gathered some

For the next two days, Mr. Amir and a handful of his yeshiva classmates spun out a colloquy on whether Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin should live or die.

chair, beneath the vaulting stained glass windows of their Jewish seminary, and argued among themselves in yeshiva style citation and exegesis, thread after thread, until they had woven an intricate cloth of Jewish law.

qualified for din rodef, the judgment of the pursuer. Mr. Amir wove his theory from the reasonings of Maimonides, who wrote that a pursuer could be killed by a righteous

he said, was poised to spill the blood of other Jews, and so must die. Two of those who joined the dispute said

they strongly disagreed, but Mr. Amir smiled a scornful quarter-smile that said he was sure. The thread that Mr. Amir began tugging then, more than a year ago, drew him a week ago to Tel Aviv with a 9mm pistol

tucked into the waistband of his black jeans. He followed the prime minister to Kings of Israel Square and the staircase that Mr. Rabin descended from a stage, When Mr. Amir finished shooting, Israel's ninth They stood around Mr. Amir's corner prime minister lay mortally wounded.

The 25-year-old assassin, who confessed in court, has been condemned by every religious leader in Israel. But he is neither a freak nor a misfit.

Mr. Amir is something more disturbing to many Israelis: a young man of discipline Mr. Amir maintained that Mr. Rabin and multiple gifts who thrived in the nation's mainstream and believed that he was serving Israel. His decision to kill reflected

See ISRAEL, Page 6

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term expires in June, the head of the upper

house of Parliament said in a television

Vladimir Shume .o. the speaker of the Federation Council, said Mr. Yeltsin had

told him Saturday that the election should

go anead as planned, dismissing spec-

ulation that Mr. Yeltsin might cancel the

Council, which under the constitution sets

election for fear that he could lose.

interview shown Sunday.

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After His Murder Acquittal, Simpson Makes All the Wrong Moves

By Phil McCombs Washington Post Service

acquittal, O.J. Simpson still has problems — image trees near his old haunts in Brentwood, and an iniproblems, income problems, woman problems. Big tiative was started to exclude him from his beloved survivor, be just thinks he can do no wrong." problems, the kind that are not going away soon.

At first, things looked great. The jury said he was not guilty of murdering his former wife, Nicole Brown Simpson, and her friend Ronald L. Goldman. "I'm on the freeway!" he had phoned his friend Paula Barbieri he'll be endorsing jeans — bottom of the barrel," says that he has learned that fame and wealth are illusions, as he was being driven home from jail Oct. 3. He Michael Viner of Dove Books, publisher of Faye that "the only thing that endures is character."

partied at his Brentwood estate, made a bundle from Resnick's book and others on the case. photos in a tabloid, called his kids.

Page 5.

Then it started. His neighbors shunned him; friends LOS ANGELES — More than a month after his backed off; "Guilty" posters were hung on the coral trees near his old haunts in Brentwood, and an ini-Riviera Country Club. When he called there, ac-

cording to a local radio news report, a voice on the other end whispered, "Hair and fiber." The voices became a chorus: "A year from now

"O. J. is behind me; I want to keep it that way,"

Last week, Mr. Simpson raised his voice in return. He phoned The Associated Press trial reponer, Linda "and very protective" of him since the verdict, adding

In the call from his mansion, he also criticized the press for being negative, said he had been out to eat in says Howard Weitzman, his attorney at the start of the a couple of restaurants and pleaded with press phocase. An old golf pal says he has backed away from Mr. tographers not to interrupt when he is visiting with his and Nicole's children, Sydney, 10, and Justin, 7.

Within days of the verdict, it had become clear that Deutsch, to say he thought people had been supportive Mr. Simpson faced possible pariah-hood: Pay-perview relevision, with its potential for million-dollar

Yet there is still plenty of damaged image left to

See SIMPSON, Page 6

Embittered Pensioners Give Communists an Edge

By Lee Hockstader Washington Post Service

OSCOW - If Russian Communists, nationalists and other forces hostile to current political and economic policies storm to victory in elections in December and take control of Parliament, as is widely projected, it will be largely because of voters like Yevgeni Ko-

myushin and the politics of nostalgia.

Don't talk to him about Moscow store shelves brimming with goods and choices; he cannot afford them. Don't mention society's new liberties and the fresh ideas that fill the newspapers and airwaves; he is unimpressed.

Unshaven, slightly distracted and perfectly pleasant, Mr. Kornyushin, 67, a retired waiter, liked things well enough the way they were before the democrats started their tinkering. "In the old days, if a wife gave her husband one ruble — just one ruble! — he could go buy

a pack of cigarettes, a bottle of beer and a Metro ticket and still have something left for a snack or small lunch at the cafeteria, "he said, smiling broadly at the memory. "These days prices are completely unpredictable. The cheapest sausage is 8,000 rubles a kilo."

Mr. Kornyushin said he would vote Communist next month because "somebody has to take real power." He wishes someone would turn back the clock to the times when prices never changed, when trade unions arranged supercheap holidays and when the Soviet Union's might was feared throughout the

That spells trouble for the self-proclaimed forces of reform. With Russia's second free legislative elections five weeks away, public opinion polls and political analysts suggest that parties hostile to free markets, civil liberties and the West will increase their already considerable strength in the 450-seat State

Duma, or lower house of Parliament.

With President Boris N. Yeltsin hospitalized for heart problems and the few remaining prominent reformists in the government already on the defensive, a new Parliament dominated by Communists and nationalists could slow and then attempt to reverse the changes made so far.

Former Prime Minister Yegor T. Gaidar, the early architect of Russia's transition to the free market, has warned that many of the

By Steven Erlanger

New York Times Service

every day, in every way, President Boris N.

Yeltsin is getting better and better. American

ing the reports of the same Kremlin officials.

ister, Andrei V. Kozyrev, with a new deputy;

dismissing the acting head of the Central Bank,

who was soon to go in any case and vetoing a

parliamentary bill urging a unilateral lifting of

with his defense minister, General Pavel S.

Grachev, to go over his recent talks with the

Americans on Russia's wary participation in Bosnian peacekeeping and on proposed West-

officials are now singing the same nine, echo- so is his work rate.

of heart disease

in four months, has been busy guiding the nation: providing his humiliated foreign min
The Kremlin, it seems, finally has it

changes indeed are reversible. There is no chance that even the most backward-looking forces could bring back the Soviet Union or a command economy. Yet, the mere attempt to roll back or retard such moves as mass privatization or liberalized trade rules would be fraught with instability.

Although the economy is beginning to grow and there are plenty of signs of new wealth in the larger cities, not many Russians are happy with the course of events. Younger people, who tend to be more optimistic and adaptable, are also the least likely to vote, by far. Some of the most aggreed people, retirees whose meager pensions barely last them the month, are the most reliable voters.

They'll vote for the Communists because they think they can restore the empire," said Vsyevolod Vilchek, a prominent sociologist.
"They want to restore the old times even

though their lives weren't so great then.' In smaller towns and villages, where the benefits of the market have been slow to arrive, the "bright future" promised by Soviet communism is often remembered more vividly than the hardships, shortages and snaking lines for basic food, shoddy home appliances and poorly made clothes.

"People don't remember the lines and emp-ty store shelves," Mr. Vilchek said. "But they remember that sausage used to cost 2 rubles and 20 kopecks. It's like a man who's gone on a camping vacation. He forgets the ants that climbed all over him and bit him and how cold he was lying there on the ground. But he remembers all the fish he caught. In the same way, the memory of repression has also fad-

THIRD of Russia's rapidly aging population is older than 45, and population is older than 45, and nearly a fifth is older than 60. Roughly 35 million of Russia's 150 million people receive pensions, and 20 million of them are likely to vote. They make up a potent constituency in a country where apathy and disgust with politics reign.

The government has tried to maintain a guaranteed minimum standard of living by providing five increases in pensions so far this year, with another scheduled near election time.

But the average pension of about \$25 a

But the average pension of about \$25 a month is less than half the official minimum living wage, a percentage that has fallen sharply

Yeltsin's Health: Is the Chorus Keyed In?

bled treaty governing conventional forces in

After telephone conversations with Mr.

better. Every day his health is picking up, and

That was echoed in Washington by Deputy

tsin is feeling better. He said that he feels

Chernomyrdin earned more enemies among

the UN sanctions against Serbia. istries — Defense, Security and Interior — that serve at least the possibility, however remote, Late last week, Mr. Yeltsin, who is 64, met normally report directly to Mr. Yeltsin. "The of a second term. And he has not been on

give him a better chance to recover," Mr.

That announcement - Mr. Chernomyrdin

Chemomyrdin had said.

em concessions for the next phase of the troussaid he had seen a request from Mr. Yeltsin to Russian official or doctor.

nomyrdin said: "The president will soon be Mr. Chemomyrdin

relations act together, only a week after Mr. political future is clouded.

president has to be relieved of these duties to television since.

Europe, due to go into effect on Friday.



Yegor Gaidar greeting supporters as his pro-reform party kicked off its campaign.

in the last two years. As the living standards of pensioners drop, many have directed their anger at Mr. Yeltsin and his pro-reform allies.

The government is also widely blamed for Moscow's diminished stature in world affairs. "It's the fault of the people running the show," Mr. Kornyushin said. "The fish rots from the head."

In parliamentary elections two years ago. the chief beneficiaries of that anger included the ultranationalist Vladimir V. Zhirinovsky's Liberal Democratic Party, which won 64 seats in the Duma. The Communist Party and its country cousin, the Agrarian Party, together won 103 seats, partly on the strength of an advertising campaign that reminded elderly

work harder "in his eyes" — caused Mr. Yeltsin loyalists to twirl in outrage, insisting

that Mr. Yeltsin was on top of everything and

had devolved no power to anyone, least of all

from his assertion, but in combination with television footage of Mr. Yeltsin and him to-

pale, puffy and weak and sounding slurred —

presume anyway: Mr. Yeltsin's health is shaky

But Russians also know that with parlia-

In fact, the state of Mr. Yeltsin's health

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remains a mystery, with no indication of treat-ment or diagnosis from any knowledgeable

isode made clear what most Russians

gether - 50 seconds of Mr. Yeltsin looking

Mr. Chernomyrdin immediately pulled back

people that they had been shortchanged in pension and retirement benefits.

"The older you were, generally the more likely you were to vote Communist in 1993," said Timothy Colton, director of Harvard University's Russian Research Center.

Since then, Mr. Zhirinovsky's televised clowning and brawling seem to have cost him support. But the Communists' voters, more than half of whom were older than 55 in 1993, are a much more stable constituency.

In a summer poil conducted by the International Foundation for Electoral Systems, the Communists had the support of 14 percent, eading all parties. Among Russians older than 65, those expressing favorable views of the Communists outnumbered those giving unfavorable views by 2 to 1. Proportions were reversed for Russians under 35.

Mr. Kornyushin scrapes out a living on his pension of about \$75 a month, which is much higher than average because of his World War II military service. He does not pretend to have been rich in the old days, just comfortable and certain that he knew the rules of the game. He had to pay for his uniforms. But credit terms were easy, and his salary of 70 rubles a month covered what he needed.

"I don't need that much anymore," Mr. Kornyushin said. "I've already got the hat on my head. I don't need all this variety.

'And I'm tired of all this stuff about freedom," he said. "Freedom should be restricted. If a person has freedom he'll park his car wherever he likes. Any people has to be restricted - Americans, blacks, you name it. People who get freedom just wave their flags and shout. We need work, not freedom."

COMING UP

In China, "neoconservatives," who belong neither to the old hard-line Communist camp nor to the democratic opposition, are staking out new territory, gaining influence with Chinese leaders and changing the political landscape.

Unsolved Mystery Of a Fatal Flight

Investigators to Destroy Jet in Restaging '94 Crash

By Don Phillips Washington Post Service

drink can makes as its flip top is that could strike again. pried open. When experts first heard it, they thought it was a

lots and technicians have now into a hillside near Pittsburgh,

killing 132 people. The "psssssss" is mixed with a string of thumps, bumps and clicks heard on the plane's cockpit recording during the first three seconds of a sudden roll that started from level flight and ended in an uncontrolled plummet earthward from a clear sky.

The sounds, some explained, some unexplained, may be clues to solving what has become a mystery. Despite 14 months of intensive work, investigators do not know what the plane's control systems did and why, what

The investigation has con-Safety Board alone, more than 40,000 man-hours. The world's most sophisticated computers Expensive flight tests have turbance. been run repeatedly. More than 35 recent 737 incidents have been studied.

Now engineers are preparing to poke, prod, test and eventually destroy an old 737 do-nated by USAir in hopes of finding something, anything that will get them closer to the answer. The plane, parked in a hangar in Pittsburgh, bears the registration number N213AU. just one digit different from N513AU, the designation of the crashed plane.

But so far, nothing explains what happened to Flight 427.

lem. Flight 427 is the second essentially unexplained fatal 737 crash, and it makes inves-WASHINGTON — The tigators wonder if something is sound has been described as lurking in the aircraft that they 'psssssss,' like the noise a soft do not understand, something NEW COLUMN TO SERVICE STATE OF THE SERVICE STATE OF

"I intend to pursue this investigation as long as necesstartled pilot inhaling suddenly.

Dozens of investigators, pisafety board, James E. Hall.

The twin-jet 737 is ubiquilistened to the recording thou- tous on short- and mediumsands of times. All they know for sure is that the sound occurred in the cockpit of USAir Flight 427 on Sept. 8, 1994, exactly 24 seconds before the exactly 24 seconds before the has one of the best safety Boeing 737 slammed nose-first records in the history of aviation. There appears to be a logical explanation for all of its 39 fatal accidents except two.

The other strikingly similar and totally unexplained 737 crash was United Airlines Flight 585 at Colorado Springs on March 3, 1991, in which all 25 people on board were killed. Although that 737 was a different model from the one involved in

air traffic controllers was routine; the plane had completed the pilots did and why or what external forces might have contributed to the crash.

its turn toward the runway, then suddenly rolled to the right, pitched nose down and plunged to the ground. For the first time sumed millions of dollars and, in decades, the safety board was at the National Transportation unable to determine a cause, saying the "two most likely events" were a malfunction of the plane's directional controls and simulators have been used. or an unusual atmospheric dis-

The safety board will convene a highly unusual second set of public hearings on the Pittsburgh crash in Springfield, Illinois, on Wednesday. The purpose is to make public what is already known and see if the collective wisdom will shed 🕏 some light.

Investigators, pilots, Boeing engineers and others agree that the 737's rudder must havebeen involved in some way. But the flight recorder, a

rudimentary version that pro-Investigators have ruled out vides only minimal information several causes, including a in an era when intensive digital bomb, gunshots, birds and a precision is possible, cannot ancollision with another plane. swer two key questions: Did the rudder actually move, and if it did, was it moved by some mal-The question may never be function or by the pilots' pushanswered, and that is the prob- ing pedals in the cockpit?

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TRAVEL UPDATE

MOSCOW - To hear Russian officials, Yeltsin, Prime Minister Viktor S. Cher-

In the last few days, Russian officials have Secretary of State Strobe Talbott, who praised

announced that Mr. Yeltsin, hospitalized since U.S.-Russian cooperation and said: "President

Iberia Bracing for Strikes

MADRID - The future of Spain's national carrier, Iberia, looked dim Sunday as the company braced itself for six more days of strikes this

On top of stoppages called for Monday and Tuesday — the last of eight strikes originally planned for the month — the pilots' union SEPLA has called four more for Nov. 23, 24, 28 and 29. The strikes, which have led to the cancellation of hundreds of flights, come as Spain is still

waiting for a decision from the European Commission on whether it can inject 130 billion pesetas (\$1.07 billion) into the troubled com-

Vandals Ravage Colosseum ROME - The Colosseum is being chipped

away by vandals and antiquities hunters sometimes in chunks so large that a truck with a hoist is needed, according to archaeologists who want more police patrols.

A Rome daily, Il Messaggero, on Saturday quoted the state's archaeology office in Rome as saying that about a week earlier, thieves during the night made off with a block of marble that carried an ancient inscription.

They said the chunk was so big, the theft could

only have been carried out with someone waiting outside with a truck with a hoist, Il Messaggero

The Kremlin, it seems, finally has its public after a second bout of heart trouble, and his

Mr. Yeltsin loyalists by announcing that he was mentary elections only five weeks away, Mr. "coordinating" the work of the power ministries — Defense, Security and Interior — that

Air France cabin crews went back to work Sunday after a three-day strike over proposals by the state-owned airline to recruit lower-paid staff to help return the carrier to profit. About 50 percent of the airline's cabin crew took part in the walkout to protest against the French flag carrier's plans to hire new cabin crew at lower salaries. The company was forced to cancel 20 percent of its flights during the first day of the walkout, 15 percent on the second and 10 percent

This Week's Holidays

Banking and government offices will be closed or services curtailed in the following countries and their dependencies this week because of national and religious holidays:

MONDAY: Belgium, Bermuda, Taiwan. TUESDAY: Jordan. WEDNESDAY: Brazzl, Ivory Coast. FRIDAY: Azerbaijan, Burma, Zaire. SATURDAY: Latvia, Moroeco, Oman.

Sources: J.P. Morgan, Reuters.

WEATHER

Forecast for Tuesday through Thursday, as provided by Accu-Weather.

NOTO AMERICA
Dry and warm along the U.S. west coast, but showery in Vancouver through mild-week. A powerful storm will rake Westington. D.C. New York City and Boston with heavy, windswept rain. Heavy enow may blanket Montreal, Oteawa and Toronto with gusty winds. Cricago will be cold.

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By Robin Toner New York Times Service

WASHINGTON -- For all the polls and high-blown strategy, the budget brinkmanship in the capital is being driven by some strikingly personal as-sessments: Who will blink first. and why?

House Republican leaders talk about President Bill Clin- is aware that the president's imton as a man without a core of beliefs, driven by political calpublic-opinion polls. Even as this. they complain about his unwillingness to negotiate, some Republicans say they assume it is only a matter of time before he yields and signs some version

of their balanced budget plan.
As Representative John Kasich of Ohio, the Budget Committee chairman, cheerfully put it, "I think the president will be forced to move toward us, and at the end of the day he will explain why he made our program reasonable while signing

Noon" as his inspiration for the drama of the coming days, and inevitably cave in. Representative Richard Gephardt, the to just keep their caucuses to there is little doubt that he sees minority leader, said: "I think

But "High Noon," as it turns

NEWS ANALYSIS

age as an eager compromiser in the face of confrontation makes Moreover, even in purely political terms, Democratic strateculations and hostage to the him vulnerable at a time like

> Cabinet members emerged from a meeting with Mr. Clinton last week underscoring the president's fortitude and commitment to standing firm. And the president himself gave a tough-minded radio address Saturday, saying he would not accept "new, immediate cuts to Medicare, education or the environment as a condition to the government

His allies on Capitol Hill make the same sturdy point. In the meantime, Mr. Kasich Asked about the Republican notion that the president will

the heroic, steadfast sheriff as a they're making a grave mis-Republican. they're making a grave mis-calculation if that's what they think, and I do think that may be out, is also the president's fa-vorite movie. The White House I've been in with Republican I've been in with Republican leaders and without them, he's been as clear and steadfast

> gists say it is very much to the president's advantage to stand fast in this showdown with a Congress that many Americans

say has gone too far. The administration smells a different kind of weakness among congressional Republi-

that they're most worried about their own caucuses right now," said George Stephanopoulos, a White House adviser. "They're facing the fact that their pro-

gether. And the glue right now is all these different pet projects of the right."

All year, Democrats have been waiting for the remarkable unity of the House Republicans to begin to shatter.

In the Rules Committee one about this as anything I've ever night last week, some Democrats all but smirked as they listened to Republicans ex-plain how difficult it was to get their members to vote to raise the debt ceiling.

But Tony Blankley, Mr. Gingrich's press secretary, said those waiting for the "wheels to come off" the Republican revolution would wait a long time.
"They've been working un-

der this illusion that there's a "My assessment of them is moment where we somehow break faith with our commitments, and that moment is nevgoing to come," he said. "They might have figured it out gram is very unpopular with the the budget summn in and their are coming under a by listening and watching our for a year."



A KICK-START FOR THE VETERANS DAY PARADE - A participant in the New York City parade honoring war veterans trying to start a motorcycle that was used to carry dispatches in World War II.

Away From Politics

• An American Airlines jet carrying 72 passengers encountered severe turbulence on its approach to an airport in Windsor Locks, Connecticut, near Hartford, and made an emergency landing. One person was injured in an evacuation and the plane, an MD-80 on a flight from Chicago, sustained damage to its wings and landing gear, a Federal Aviation Ad-(AP) ministration spokesman said.

through low clouds Sunday, blasting off after a one-day delay from Cape Canaveral, Florida, on a return mission to Russia's orbiting space station with a docking port and construction crew.

• The FBI arrested three people on charges of conspiring to build a fertilizer bomb. One of the three taken into custody in Vernon, Oklahoma, had been sending a sheriff said. The arrests were not con-

building in Oklahoma City, the author-

• A 20-year-old shot his 17-year-old brother in the neck with an arrow fired from a crossbow because he would not take part in a plot to kill their mother, the police said. The authorities said that Ruben Huaman, 20, a student at New York University, told the police that he letters predicting the deaths of politicians, felt he could not live up to the expec-

Abortion and the Republicans

DES MOINES, Iowa - The anti-abortion forces in the Republican Party appear to be enjoying a renewed sense of power and influence as the presidential campaigns of the only three potential candidates favoring abortion rights have either

ended or appear to be going nowhere.

As delegates to the Iowa Right to Life Committee gathered in Des Moines over the weekend for their annual convention, there was a feeling among them that their movement was in the ascendancy within the party and that their influence on the Iowa presidential caucuses in February would be considerable because of their grass-roots organization,

Gone from the presidential field is Governor Pete Wilson of California, an abortion rights supporter who dropped out last month. Gone too is Colin L. Powell, who had declared his support of a woman's right to chose an abortion, but who announced Wednesday that he would not be a candidate for president. And nearly gone is Senator Arlen Specter, a strong advocate of abortion rights who is considering ending his

debt-ridden campaign.
"What that does say is that those who say the Republican Party is strongly pro-choice on aboution are imparted.

Buchanan told reporters after addressing the Iowa group.

(NYT) Party is strongly pro-choice on abortion are mistaken," Pat

White House Rebukes O'Leary

WASHINGTON - The White House has sharply rebuked Energy Secretary Hazel R. O'Leary for hiring an investigative agency to rate reporters covering her department but stopped short of dismissing her over the affair.

Vice President Al Gore and the White House chief of staff, Leon E. Panetta, called Mrs. O'Leary to upbraid her for allowing Washington-based Carma International to score journalists and news organizations, according to administration officials.

"The rating and scoring of individual news organizations is an unacceptable practice," Mike McCurry, the White House spokesman, said. The White House ordered Mrs. O'Leary to repay the \$46,500 spent on the service to the Treasury from her office account.

President Bill Clinton nonetheless decided that Mrs. O'Leary should be allowed to keep her job.

Governor Admits 'Scare Calls'

MIAMI — Governor Lawton Chiles, a Democrat, has admitted that his campaign made "scare calls" to thousands of senior citizens last year in a last-ditch effort to win what became the closest gubernatorial election in Florida history, using phony organizations as fronts to attack the Republican challenger, Jeb Bush, and his running mate.

Republican leaders here have seized on the admission to press for a full investigation in the state legislature, suggesting the governor and his staff are engaged in a cover-

The Florida Republican Party chairman, Tom Slade, said that if Mr. Chiles or his running mate, Lieutenant Governor Buddy MacKay, knew of the phony phone blitz, they should

Mr. Chiles, however, stated he knew nothing about the dirty tricks until recently.

Alaska's Poker Game Over Oil

SEATTLE — In trying to open the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge to oil drilling, Congress is banking on a promise from Alaska political leaders that all money earned from oil leasing would be split evenly between the State of Alaska and the federal government.

But members of Alaska's powerful congressional del-

egation have been saying one thing in Washington and quite another back home. The Republican lawmakers have told their constituents that the promise of a 50-50 split is a political ploy to win approval in Congress. Once the refuge is opened. they said. Alaskans will sue to get 90 percent of the royalties

If the Alaskans succeed, it would undermine the main justification in Congress for allowing oil and gas drilling in the refuge, which the president has vowed to protect. (NYT)

Quote/Unquote

President Bill Clinton on the budget showdown with Congress: "I believe we can find a good-faith way to keep the government open and make good on its obligations. But I will not allow them to impose new, immediate cuts in Medicare, education and the environment as a condition of keeping the government open."
(NYT) government open."

Pyrrhic Victory for Detroit Papers?

By William Glaberson

DETROIT - Nearly four months into a newspaper strike, the companies that own this city's two daily papers appear to be defeating their unions.

called the labor capital of the country, the papers have published a newspaper every day since the strike began on July 13. Since September, the two papers have each been publishing their usual separate daily editions.

Most encouraging for the companies, about half of the 500 journalists represented by the striking Newspaper Guild

the striking Newspaper Guild have crossed the picket lines and returned to work.

At a time the newspaper in-dustry is nearly obsessed with cutting costs, the papers' success draws comparisons with the 1981 defeat of the air traffic have gained momentum partly controllers' union, whose striking members were replaced.

of winning the bitter and sometimes violent confrontation expected to climb to pretax losses and used a helicopter to airlift papers out of a printing plant. clear whether such a victory would be worth the cost.

The strike is important to the newspaper industry, in part because the Detroit papers owners. Gannett Co. and Knight-Ridder Inc., are the largest news-paper publishing companies in the United States. They recently refused a union offer to end the strike and submit to binding arbitration. And they have hired 1,500 of what they insist are permanent replacements for 2,500 striking workers.

The Newspaper Guild is one of six striking unions at The Detroit News, owned by Gannett, and at Knight-Ridder's Detroit Free Press. Some in the newspaper industry view the strike as a turning point in what has become a city-by-city battle by new spaper managers to cut

dollars and readers' attention. shifts in the newspaper industry and in journalism," said Charles In the city that is sometimes called the labor capital of the sor at the University of Michian and tens of millions of addigan, "What both sides are groping for is how to survive."

For the labor movement nationally, a defeat would be a special blow, because of unions' historic strength in Detroit.

But for newspaper unions in particular, which have been on the defensive nationally for years, a defeat here could be devastating. "This is probably the last big urban newspaper strike," said John Morton of Lynch, Jones & Ryan, a news-

paper industry analyst.
Gannett and Knight-Ridder because of what executives deg members were replaced.
But with the companies costs

Scribe as careful planning for a strike. The companies hired private security guards, based in workers from other newspapers



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to remain competitive against tactics are expensive, and even said the joint operation made a new challengers for advertisers' if the companies prevail, they \$46 million profit last year. dollars and readers' amention.

"The way the strike has developed reflects fundamental and to journalism in Detroit. The companies acknowledge that they have lost more than

> year-end.
> The papers have separate news units but share business operations and profits under a strikers back if they offered to joint operating agreement that return.

tional losses are projected by

The union leaders say they plan to fight on. They were encouraged when the regional of-fice of the National Labor Relations Board issued an unfairlabor-practice complaint in August against the companies, say-ing they had not bargained in good faith. If the unions ultimately win that case, the comparties could be forced to take the

Tuesday

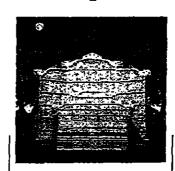
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ASIA

Sri Lanka Pressing Rebels

Underground Bases Seized Near Jaffna

COLOMBO - Sri Lankan tained. troops attacking the northern Tamil rebel stronghold of Jaffna captured an underground sweep of Colombo after suicide bombings, security sources said

"With superior firepower, troops overcame attempts by terrorists to delay the advance, causing heavy casualties to the terrorists," an army statement said of the Jaffna fighting.

'Preparations and reconnaissance for further operations

are in progress," it added.

Rebel underground complexes found by troops in Kopai were being cleared and small arms, anti-tank mines and locally made mortar launchers were captured, the army said.

Tiger guerrillas, fighting a rearguard action to defend Jaffna, lost some 70 fighters on Saturday, raising their death toll to more than 250 since the army resumed its push on Friday after a two-week lull, mil-

itary sources said. Rebel fortifications in the **Kabul Reports Rebel Retreat** area, among the last lines of the rebels' defense of Jaffna, were

destroyed.
"We lost 15 men and had 84 wounded," a senior army officer said.

Troops converging on Jaffna from two directions from their Palaly air base advanced two kilometers south of Unimpirai as well as southeast of Kopai junction, the military said. front linewest officials said.

tight security blanket, more roadblocks went up and hungovernment, in the deadliest shelling of the capital since the rebels arrived on the outskirts of the dreds were questioned over the attacks by suicide bombers, one of them a woman, in which 15 city last month. people. mostly civilians, died and more than 50 were wound- of the capital.

"The two appear to have come alone," Colombo's polaunched the rocket and artillery barrage on the lice chief, G.B. Kotakadeniya, said. They may have been Rabbani repulsed attempts by the rebels to take waiting for an army VIP and may have had a deadline.

We did a massive sweep of rocket slammed into Afghanistan's only private attempt to capture Kabul," a Defense Ministry the city." he said, adding that movie studio as they filmed a scene, witnesses

two suspects had been de-

In the wake of the bombings. which security sources said might have been targeted at the base as policemen conducted a army commander. Lieutenant General Gerry de Silva, armed forces chiefs stayed away from Sunday's remembrance day

through Saturday.

The total number of casu-

alties since the government be-

gan its offensive against the

rebel headquarters in Jaffna

three weeks ago has now ex-

ceeded 7,000, with at least

fought there, it has become al-

most routine for 300 to 400 troops to be killed in a single

Troops Attack After Capital Is Rocketed

In the battles now being

(Reuters, NYT)

itary officials said.

October, they said.

said. Six other people died later Saturday when a rocket hit a crowded scientific training center in

a residential area, while another rocket claimed

More than 60 people have been killed and over

100 wounded since Taleban militiamen began

targetting the city of nearly a million people.

In Sunday's offensive, government troops routed the Taleban from the village of Argandeh.

in the front-line area about 20 kilometers (12

miles) from Kabul's southwestern suburbs, mil-

They also captured several nearby villages that had been seized by the Taleban in early

A total of 14 rebels were killed and 18 wound-

The government advance "is a change in the

ed in the fighting, while government troops

situation and undermines the premature Taleban

sustained no casualties, they added.

three lives when it struck a nearby house.

2,100 of those killed.

Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam rebels have sent several hit squads to try to assassinate military chiefs as government troops close in on Jaffna in the biggest offensive of the 12-year war, the sources said.

Most of the town's civilian residents have fled, joining between 100,000 and 500,000 refugees camped nearby.

The army, which launched the current offensive against the rebels on Oct. 17, is advancing on strategic points near Jaffna. the heart of the homeland the rebels seek to establish in the island's north and east.

Agence France-Presse

pushed back the Islamic Taleban militia be-

sieging Kabul by 10 kilometers Sunday on a

The offensive came a day after 36 civilians

Journalists counted 21 bodies in different parts

The "Taleban," or "students of religion."

Among the dead in the city were a movie

director and his actors, who were killed when a

city after forces loyal to President Burhanuddin

the city on Friday, the officials said.

front linewest of the capital, Defense Ministry

were killed and 52 wonded, according to the

- Afghan government troops



A Sri Lankan soldier walking past the site of a rebel bomb explosion in Colombo.

BRIEFLY AS/A

A Marcos Offer to End Feud

MANILA - Imelda R. Marcos offered Sunday to be reconciled with former President Corazon C. Aquino, saying the feud between their families had gone on too long and had provoked the gods to strike the Philippines with natural calamities.

"It is the nation that is suffering," the former Philippine first lady, who last week became a member of Congress, said

The political rivalry between the two families deepened in 1983 when Mrs. Aquino's husband, the opposition leader Benigno S. Aquino Jr., was assassinated. The Aquino family blamed President Ferdinand E. Marcos for the murder.

Cambodia Restates Ban on Party

PHNOM PENH — First Prime Minister Prince Norodom Ranariddh has said Cambodia considers illegal a new opposition party established by its most prominent critic, former Finance Minister Sam Rainsy.

Prince Ranariddh also criticized the presence of ambassadors of Australia, Canada and the United States at the formal launching of the Khmer Nation Party on Thursday.

"The proclamation of the said political party has contradicted certain dispositions in the existing law," the prince said in a weekend statement. The Interior Ministry wrote Mr. Rainsy on Tuesday that the party was illegal.

East Timor Anniversary Is Quiet

DILI, East Timor - With troops maintaining tight security, the fourth anniversary of the massacre of pro-in-dependence demonstrators here by Indonesian soldiers passed without incident Sunday.

Residents of Dili, the capital of the predominantly Roman Catholic region, went to churches as usual for weekly services, but mostly on foot. There were no taxis were on the

Worshippers visiting the cemetery where the Muslim-led troops fired on demonstrators Nov. 12, 1991, had to pass scrutiny by dozens of soldiers and policemen.

Guru Charged With Making LSD

TOKYO - The police added charges of manufacturing illegal drugs and automatic weapons to those already filed against the leader of the doomsday cult accused of the March nerve gas attack on Tokyo subways, a police spokesman said

Shoko Asahara of Aum Shinrikyo was accused of ordering cult chemists to produce LSD and other hallucinogenic drugs to use along with poisonous gases to try to create urban chaos, the spokesman said.

VOICES From Asia

Wataru Kubo, secretary-general of Prime Minister Tomiichi Murayama's Social Democratic Party, on calls for a state minister to resign over remarks defending Japan's colonial rule of Korea: "The problem will be resolved if the person who made the remarks takes clear responsibility. Of course the responsibility should include resignation."

Lee Seo Hang, a professor at the Korean Institute of Foreign Affairs and National Security, on the regional situation a year after the death of Kim Il Sung: "With the prevailing un-certainties over the future of North Korea and the continuing row over the nuclear issue, the Korean Peninsula is probably entering a most dangerous period of uncertainty."

APEC to Tackle A Tough Agenda

By Michael Richardson International Herald Tribune

OSAKA, Japan — As the 18 members of APEC, the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum, meet here this week to prepare for their leaders' summit meeting next Sunday, the grand vision of a Pacific community drawn together by free trade seems further away than when it was first proposed by President Bill Clinton in 1993.

Analysts said Sunday that weak and distracted political leadership in both Japan and the United States, the two dominant economies of the Asia-Pacific region, and disputes between each of them and among other members of APEC were testing the group's cohesion and its will to find a common purpose.

Japan, which is host to APEC in 1995, on Friday dropped

plans for its foreign minister to visit South Korea after Seoul angrily rejected a gesture by Tokyo to defuse a dispute over remarks seen as justifying Japanese colonial rule of Ko-

Officials in Washington said Mr. Clinton might have to cancel his trip to Japan for the APEC summit meeting if he fails to reach a last-minute agreement on the debt crisis this week with his Republican opponents in Congress.

Such a move — coming on top of U.S. tensions with Japan over trade and security and with China over human rights and trade -- would be widely seen as symptomatic of declining U.S. interest in APEC.

Asian officials said that the United States had already lost

market access in East Asia as it was giving to the region.

Most of the huge annual U.S. trade deficit is with East Asia.U.S. officials complain that protectionist barriers in the region impede faster gains by U.S. exports.

Analysis said that U.S. concerns about what it perceives as unfair East Asian trading practices were being reinforced by the reluctance of Japan, China. South Korea, Taiwan and several Southeast Asian members of APEC to accept that agriculture and possibly other politically sensitive sectors of their economies should be covered by a free trade declaration made when APEC leaders met in Bogor, Indonesia, a year ago.

The United States, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Thailand, Indonesia, Singapore and Hong Kong are concerned that granting the right of exemption will undermine liberalization.

The APEC leaders said in Bogor that there should be "free and open trade and investment" in APEC by 2020, with developed economies leading the way by 2010, but did not define what they meant by free trade or say how the objective should be reached.

The Osaka meetings this week are supposed to produce an agenda for achieving this goal. However, despite extensive negotiation this year. members have failed to agree on several issues, including comprehensive elimination ot barriers to the movement of goods, services and capital.

While APEC members with relatively low tariff levels want the group to press ahead with much of the leverage it once trade liberalization, Japan and had to drive the APEC liber- other countries with high proalization process forward at a tectionist barriers seem adamant pace that would satisfy con-gressional critics that the Unit-sensitive areas must be left to ed States was gaining as much national governments to decide.

Q&A / Free Trade

Forum Seeks Ways To Achieve Goals

Ministers from APEC, the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation rum, will meet in Osaka, Japan, this week to pave the way for the annual gathering of leaders of the group next Sunday. Golt Chok Tong, Singapore's prime minister, discussed the meeting with Michael Richardson of the International Herald Tribune.

Q. Japan, China, South Korea and Taiwan want the right to exclude politically sensitive sectors of their economies, such as agriculture, from the free trade arrangement planned for the Asia-Pacific region by 2020. Are such exemptions acceptable to the other 14 members of APEC?

A. When APEC leaders met in Bogor, Indonesia, a year ago, we agreed to achieve free and open trade and investment in the region by 2010 for the developed economies and 2020 for the developing economies. No sectors were to be excluded. This agreement was reached even though we understood the sensitivities, problems and constraints in our respective economies. We should not change in

Osaka what we agreed to in Bogor.

Q. Wouldn't the credibility of APEC and its leaders be called. into question if members insisted on exemptions or special treatment for problem areas of their economies?

A. Yes. It would show up the leaders as lacking in resolve. Singapore appreciates that Japan, China, South Korea and Chinese Taipei have difficulties getting domestic acceptance to liberalize sensitive sectors such as agriculture. But we can find ways to accommodate these sensitivities without throwing overboard the principle of comprehensiveness. Q. You recently met the leaders of Japan and South Korea. Is a

compromise on the issue of comprehensive coverage possible? A. When I met Prime Minister [Tomiichi] Murayama and President Kim [Young Sam] in New York, they explained to me their difficulties but stressed that they were not against the principle of comprehensiveness. Rather, they were looking for some flexibility in implementing the Bogor agreement for sensitive sectors.

Q. Don't all APEC members have similar problem areas? A. Every APEC economy has its own sensitive sectors. Butleaders must look beyond short-term political expediency for long-term gains for future generations.

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EUROPE

Dublin Urges IRA Accord on London

By James F. Clarity New York Times Service

DUBLIN — Confirming a significant change in his government's policy on the Northern Ireland peace effort, Prime Minister John Bruton of Ireland said Sunday that Britain should make a compromise that would lead to the inclusion of Irish Republican Army representatives in fullfledged peace talks.

The compromise, he made clear in an interview here Sunday, would involve Britain's changing its position on the disarmament of the IRA. Britain insists that IRA disarmament must begin before Sinn Fein, the IRA's political wing, can be admitted to talks involving all the parties in

In a speech in London on Saturday night, Mr. Bruton said. 'I have to say that, at this disarmament question to an international critical juncture, the support of the British

government for a reasonable compromise date for the start of full-fledged talks aimed on the remaining issues in the way of all at a political settlement of the disputes that party talks is now needed to move the process forward."

In the past, Dublin policy has been to coordinate all steps in the peace effort with London, not to press compromise publicly on the government of Prime Minister John Major.

Mr. Bruton's remarks drew an immediate attack from the Northern Ireland Office, which administers the British scheduled to visit Northern Ireland and province in Belfast. An official statement

Bruton said Britain should agree with Ireland on a new scenario: to submit the panel while simultaneously setting a target peace," Mr. Bruton said Saturday.

produced 25 years of guerrilla warfare in the predominantly Protestant North between British security forces and the overwhelmingly Roman Catholic IRA.

Sinn Fein has argued that the IRA ceasefire, now in its 15th month, is adequate proof of its peaceful intentions, and that disarmament as a condition for talks is impossible. With President Bill Clinton Ireland at the end of the month, Clinton by the office shortly after the speech was administration officials in Washington delivered said Mr. Bruton's proposal was were reportedly disturbed at the apparent "dismaying" and "regrettable," amounting to "megaphone" diplomacy.

In his speech, and again Sunday, Mr.

Bruton said Rettain should again Sunday Mr. Clinton arrives, hoping to get some credit for such progress.

"It is time to take the next step for



party's new business manager,
Franz Müntefering, last week. AZERBALJANIS VOTE — Citizens of Baku, Azerbaijan's capital, voting Sunday to choose a Parliament.

"German Socialist Pledges to Reunite Party

German opposition leader, Rudolf Scharping, bracing for a Social Democratic Party congress, has admitted errors as cratic leadership. The congress party chief but pledged to be more dynamic and rescue it from its worst crisis in decades.

In an interview with Focus magazine released ahead of publication on Monday, Mr. Scharping vowed to end once and for all a simmering leadership battle that has sapped party morale and dropped it to postwar opinion poll lows of around 27 percent.

"This is going to end at the congress in Mannheim," he declared, insisting he would emerge from the fray with a clear mandate from the party to lead its battle against Chancellor Helmut Kohl's center-right coalition.

He accepted some of the blame for the party's season of discontent, stoked by a calamitous 23.6 percent vote in last month's Berlin elections.

"I got involved in too many details, paid too much attention now and then to building consensus," he explained. "A partv chairman has to do this, of course, but one cannot lose a clear personal and political line. Unfortunately, this has hap-pened at times, and I will cor-

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Reuters rect it." Mr. Scharping drew radio that party leaders had vot—
The embattled support the from Johannes Rau, ed unanimously to nominate one of Germany's most popular politicians, before Monday's chairman. meeting of the Social Demo-

starts on Tuesday. Mr. Rau reminded German

Mr. Scharping for re-election as

"This means that everyone now has to stand by him and help him move the party forward." Mr. Rau said.

voices calling for a no-holdsbarred debate at the congress to give the party a clear platform. "There's a lot of anger in the party, rage and fury," said the

BRIEFLYEUROPE

French and Germans to Meet

PARIS - France and Germany, seeking to quash speculation of tension since Jacques Chirac became president of France, will hold talks Monday to work on a strategy to review the European Union next year.

The foreign ministers of France and Germany, Hervé de Charette and Klaus Kinkel, are due to meet to septime at the Ecceign Ministry in Paris to septime at the Ecceign Ministry in Paris to septime at the Ecceign Ministry in Paris to

at a seminar at the Foreign Ministry in Paris to reaffirm the French-German alliance that has been a driving force in Europe for 40 years.

The seminar is to focus largely on Paris and Bonn's progress toward a common position for the 1996 intergovernmental conference review of EU institutions, as well as such issues as defense and be manufactured with Germany. Italy and Spain.

Trial for Ex-East German

BERLIN — Egon Krenz, East Germany's last hard-line Communist leader, will go on trial Monday for manslaughter, as prosecutors open an ambitious effort to imprison the leaders of East Berlin for ordering the deaths of those who tried to flee across the Berlin Wall.

have been charged with 47 counts of manslaughter for the killings. He faces up to 15 years in prison if he is found guilty.

LONDON — Britain is considering buying F-22 Stealth jet-fighters from the United States, which would be a severe blow to the troubled effort to build a European fighter plane, the Observer newspaper

reported Sunday.

A spokeswoman for the Defense Ministry said that she was unaware of the proposal and that Britain was committed to building the Eurofighter, which would

The Observer quoted ministry and industry sources as saying that Defense Secretary Michael Portillo was considering taking the fighters and making a drastic cut in the number of Eurofighters Britain

Turkish-Cypriot Shifting

NICOSIA - The government of the self-declared Turkish republic in northern Cyprus has collapsed

Mr. Krenz, 58, and five other Politburo members after a series of disagreements between the coalition's partners.

The coalition was formed in January 1994 between the center-right Democrat Party and the Republican Turkish Party. The Turkish Cypriot chief, Rauf Denktash, is expected to ask the Democrats, the senior coalition partner with the most seats in Parliament, to form a new government.

European Union events scheduled for Monday:

BRUSSELS: Signing of the revised Euratom treaty on trans-Atlantic trade in nuclear materials of

HELSINKI: Meeting between Prime Minister Paavo Lipponen of Finland and Mario Monti, the commissioner for internal markets.

BRUSSELS: Aviation industry officials meet. Sources: Agence Europe, AFP

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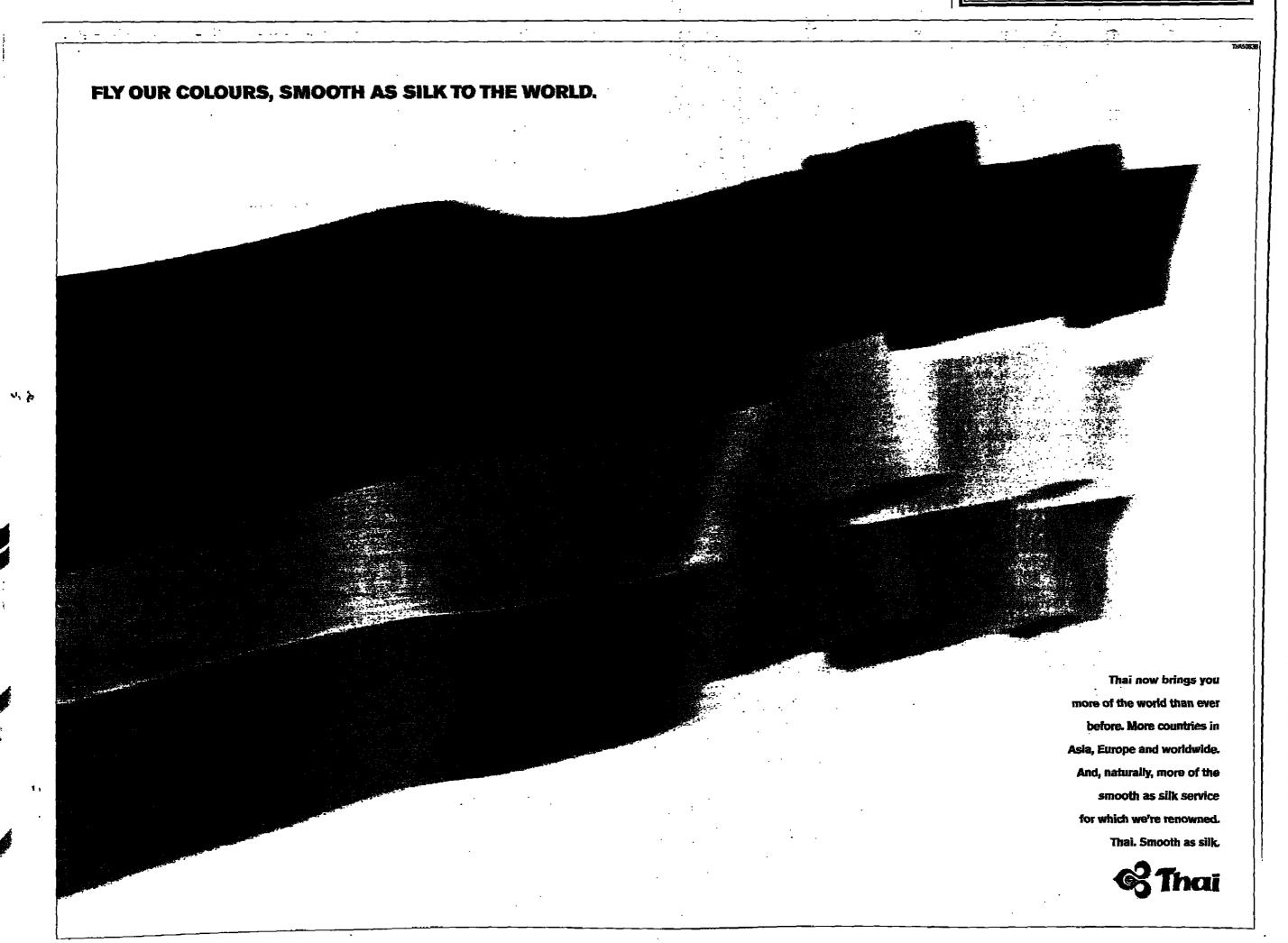
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INTER-CONTINENTAL



The Associated Press

LAGOS - It took five attempts to hang the Nigerian playwright Ken Saro-Wiwa behis body went limp, newspapers reported Sunday.

Lord take my soul, but the struggle continues," were said to be the anti-government activist's final words before he died Friday morning, blindfolded and dangling from a rope.

Several Lagos newspapers Wiwa was the first of nine condemned Ogoni ethnic minority activists to be hanged in the southern oil center of Port Har-

At one point, according to the newspaper, the writer asked his executioners: "Why are you people treating me like this? Which type of country is

Mr. Saro-Wiwa, 54, was convicted Oct. 31 by a government-appointed tribunal in Port Harcourt for ordering the murders of four political rivals who were shot at a 1994 political rally.

He insisted that government soldiers were to blame for the deaths and that he was framed because of his opposition to the military ruler. General Sani

Only hours after the military

coffins were moved to the Port Harcourt prison,

Several newspapers reported that the government wanted the forc he spoke his last words and executions to take place immediately but found that Port Harcourt, where no executions had taken place since Nigeria's independence from Britain in 1961, did not have the equipment for hangings.

Executioners were flown to Port Harcourt on Thursday from the northern Muslim city reported Sunday that Mr. Saro- of Sokoto, the reports said. They took rooms in a hotel and awaited their task Friday.

About 5 A.M. Friday, according to the newspapers, Mr. Saro-Wiwa and his eight compatriots were roused from their cells at the army camp where they had been held since their convictions. They were told they were being taken to the Port Harcourt prison because there was reason to suspect that Ogoni youths might attack the camp.

Once inside the Port Harcourt prison, the nine were herded into one room and shackles were placed on their wrists and ankles.

According to the Lagos daily AM News, the hangmen made four attempts to hang Mr. Saro-Wiwa before finally killing him

Many Nigerians say the nine government upheld the death were executed to silence oppo-



Ken Wiwa, the son of Mr. Saro-Wiwa, crying Sunday as entences Wednesday, nine sition to General Abacha's rule. he spoke to reporters in London of his father's execution.

Israel Bids Farewell to Slain Leader

Candlelight Demonstration Ends a Week of Mourning

By Barton Gellman Washington Post Service

TEL AVIV - Subdued and mostly silent, then singing of hope amid the gloom, one of the largest crowds in Israel's history gathered on Sunday night in the newly renamed Yitzhak Rabin Square to bid a bittersweet farewell to its assassinated leader.

Leah Rabin, widow of the slain prime minister, mustered the strength to stand on a stage built atop the spot where her husband was gunned down. She said that "something has happened" to the country because of his death.

"They are coming to your grave and cover you with flowers. Yitzhak," she said. And where before "they counted on you too much, and let you fight alone" against the enemies of peace, 'now they will hear the voice that is same, and the

So many thousands of candles lighted the night that they threw off heat like a fireplace and filled the air with the aroma of burning wax. At random spots around the square, teenagers built little shrines to Mr. Rabin and left him mementos of their regret: letters, drawings, a black-shrouded tree, a tennis racket in memory of a sport

marked the end of the traditional shive, or description that would prove accurate. seven-day period mourning, and the beginning of a national effort to pick up the pieces and move on. The governing Labor Party gave its formal backing to Acting Prime Minister Shimon Peres, and a growing criminal investigation gave new mag-nitude to the failure of Mr. Rabin's protective force and the apparent conspiracy that ended his life.

But Mr. Peres on Sunday played down reports that Mr. Rabin was killed as a result of a conspiracy.

Asked if there was a plot, Mr, Peres told France's TF1 television: "It's very hard to say. If we're talking about a climate, then

perhaps, ves. But if you're talking about an organization. I'd say that's very much more limited. The plot was in the air, but it was

not a real organization." Police Knew of Plot?

Israel's internal security service learned in advance of a plot to kill Mr. Rabin and received details about the would-be assassin weeks beforehand. The Associated Press reported Sunday from Tel Aviv, quoting Israeli radio reports.

The radio said that a member of the

Sunday night's demonstration and the extremist organization suspected of plansmall grave-side service that preceded it ning the assassination gave the police a

The man, whose name was not given, told a police officer in Jerusalem he overheard the assassination plans weeks before while in a bathroom stall, the radio said.

He told the officer that one of the men was 25, short, had black hair and was a member of the militant Jewish group Eyal. It also said he was a student at Bar Ilan University, where the confessed assassin. Yigal Amir, who is 25, was a third-year law student.

The information was distributed to intelligence officers and the Shin Bet general security service, which has been blamed for the lapse that left Mr. Rabin open to

Security sources told the radio that the man had not given them enough infor-

■ Border Closures Eased

Israel eased the closure of the West Bank and Gaza on Sunday that had been in place since the assassination of Prime Minister Rabin. The Associated Press reported from

An Israeli Army spokesman said Pales-tinian workers 23 and older were allowed

to enter Israel as of Sunday.

AMERICAN TOPICS

Pavarotti Isn't Quite Up To Hitting High Note

It seems that Luciano Pavarotti, the King of the High C's, gave up his crown some time ago without telling anyone.

The 60-year-old tenor was not even trying for that lofty note last week at the Metropolitan Opera when he sang the part of Tonio in Donizetti's Daughter of the Regiment," the part that made him a superstar 24 years ago.

Without informing his public, Mary Campbell of The Associated Press reports, Mr. Pavarotti had transposed the

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difficult aria "Pour mes amis" a half-tone lower to make it easier to sing. He duly hit all the high notes, which were actually B

Though musically the difference is just a half-tone, symbolically the gulf is vast. High C has become one of the supreme hurdles for operatic tenors, the difference between a modest career and a truly great

Mr. Pavarotti had not sung the Donizetti role in 22 years, and since then age and a heavier repertory have robbed his voice of some of its agility. But this season, Mr. Pavarotti an-

nounced he would try to turn back the clock and hit High C — but not on the first performance. Few of his many adoring fans had been aware he had not been hitting High C all

On the second performance, his voice cracked, and then he came down with a

combination of cold and fever. The question arises: Can he hit High C again? He and his audiences - sold out as usual have yet to find out

Short Take

Two years of record rainfall have flooded most of the islands in the Florida Everglades, wiping out 80 percent of white-tailed deer, raccoons, bobcat, shrews and other land animals. In decades past, excess water flowed freely to the sea. Now a man-made system of canals built over the last 50 years slows the drainage. The high water is starting to kill trees, drowning their roots. It's a real crisis," said Jim Schuette, a biologist for the Florida game commission. These islands are an integral part of the Everglades system. If we lose them, it could take generations to recover.

International Herald Tribune

ISRAEL: The Religious Obsessions of Prime Minister's Assassin

Continued from Page 1

- perhaps as much as it distorted - the values he acquired in a journey through Israel's diverse establishments and some of their storied elites.

Those who think that this is about a remote cult of Kahanist thugs, good media material who live at the edge of Samaria or somewhere at the bottom of society, are gravely mistaken." wrote Nahum Barnea. social divides. a political commentator who was referring to Rabbi Meir Kahane, an extremist who advocated the killing of Arabs in Israel and who was himself assassinated, in 1990. 'The fanaticism exists here, under the nose of bourgeois Israel."

From Tel Aviv's Havishuv Hehadash, or New Colony, high school, where his teachers wore the long beards and broad black felt hats of the rigorously Orthodox, Mr. Amir learned a crime-and-punishment view of history and the preeminence of the Torah, the Jewish Bible, over civil law.

At the Kerem D'Yavne yeshiva, the cream of the religious Zionist seminaries. he drank in lessons about the sanctity of the land. In the army's proudly "bad boy" Golani Brigade, he discovered a talent for violence and the soldier's ethic of leading from the front.

Advanced Torah Studies, he learned that eating himself inside." the highest blessing is to do a task that others find too difficult. And in the bosom of the settlement movement, he burned classical training. His conclusions, however, with the prevailing belief that Mr. Rabin

ple.
"There is an expression in the Mishna." said Rabbi Aharon Katz, Mr. Amir's teachsecond and third century compilation of Jewish oral law. " 'In a place where there is no one else, try to be a man.' Yigal realized he needed to contribute. He realized it in such a distorted way."

For all of Mr. Amir's fervor, and with ators that the police say he had, friends and family still cannot understand his choice. survive a point-blank clash with Mr. Ra- relinquished holy Jewish land to non-Jews. student said.

bin's security detail. They wonder: Was there something else that laid him so low he decided he was ready to die?

At 14, Mr. Amir began attending New Colony, a high school in northern Tel Aviv that prepares boys for a life of strict black suits and sacred learning. He was a son of immigrants from Yemen in a school dominated by Jews of Lithuanian descent, but he managed to bridge one of Israel's great

Students called him the "Yemenite genius." and teachers began urging him toward the rabbinate.

By his senior year he developed a scorn for Jews who did not perform the mitzvot. or religious obligations. He'd make comments about how peo-

ple don't have enough feeling for Judaism." said Ilan Kliger, a friend from school. The obsession grew, as did his mystic belief in the land of Israel.

With that came a bitterness toward anyone who threatened the integrity of the

Mr. Amir's mother noticed something strange in her son over the last half-year. saw it on his face, the skinniness," she said on Israeli television in her only interview to date. "We thought he had a problem with women. We thought that he is seeing some-At Bar Ilan University's Institute for one and didn't want to tell us, so that he is

> Mr. Amir's argument for Mr. Rabin's death was rich and complex, worthy of his were accepted by only the wildest fringe.

said in recent days that Mr. Amir acted in a envelope on his desk: conspiracy, and that the plot had a "spirinual leader." But he has provided no deer and closest mentor at Bar Ilan, citing the tails or evidence thus far of a wider plot.

As he fashioned his arguments for assassination. Mr. Amir drew on such disparate sources as the Babylonian Talmud and the writings of Moses ben Mai- discussion argument was hypothetical and monides, the 12th-century scholar. Among nothing more. But one of the participants, his circle of friends, many of whom dis- Ohad Skomik, is in custody on suspicion whatever encouragement from co-conspiraged with his reasoning, he used one that he had prior knowledge of Mr. Amir's

passage to elucidate another. Mr. Amir likened Mr. Rabin, according Some said he could not have expected to to participants, to a moser, or turncoat, who

"There's an argument in the Gemara," a fellow student said, referring to a collection of rabbinic commentaries from the third to fifth centuries. "A man turns over holy land to a goy. Then suppose he falls into a pit. The question is whether he should be saved, whether righteous people should lift a hand to save him.

In the Gemara there are two opinions, but certainly you don't push him into the pit in the first place. That was Yigal's misAnd Mr. Amir's argument that Mr. Rabin was a rodef, or pursuer, was a term taken from Maimonides's Law of Kings, in which the analogy is of a man who is chasing someone with a knife. In the moment before he slays his victim, Maimonides wrote, "his blood is permitted" to anyone who can stop him. Mr. Amir said Mr. Rabin was a pursuer because his policies were leading to Palestinian attacks on Jews.

How did Mr. Amir arrive at such views, when all his teachers said they are blasphemy?

This is the question I have spent four days and four nights trying to answer," said Rabbi Katz, his supervisor at Bar Ilan. Only a very very distorted comprehension can explain an act like this.

Asked to give a valid explanation of din

rodef, the rabbi grew quiet. 'I have a very good example.' he said at last. "At the time that Yigal took out his pistol, and was standing near Yitzhak Rabin, he was the pursuer.

And then, his voice growing hoarser. consciously tearing small pieces from an

"They should have shot him. They should have shot him. Those were the

instructions, and he knew it." In their inward-looking world of ha-lakha, or religious law, it is plausible that most of Mr. Amir's peers believed that the

plans. Others insisted on anonymity for fear of arrest.
"We said to him, 'You're crazy!' "one

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SIMPSON: In Repairing His Damaged Image, All the Wrong Moves

Little, Brown turned down a stuck with it. proposal for his second book; his old friend Ron Shipp ap-peared on "A Current Affair" to say his talk with Mr. Simpson after the murders left him with 'no question' that his former jurors from the trial began pub-licly saying things like "I think he probably did it" and settle not with us." 'There's a chance he could

have done it.'

ever be the same, because peo-ple believe what they believe." says Larry Feldman, the lawyer of his first marriage. Jason and who is handling a problem for Arnelle.

Goldman and Brown families. public, among other things. which could take years to lit-igate, will prevent Mr. Simpson from having "much of a life," in Mr. Feldman's view. Daniel friend was the killer, and some Petrocelli, the attorney for the

> "I've never had a client so determined to bring a case to

more children, or decides to leave his money to the children

Potentially, the suits could know each other again on a have us come back."

Continued from Page 1

defense attorney, Johnnie L. strip Mr. Simpson of his wealth; different level, "Miss Barbieri Cochran Jr. "He's not going to profits, would not touch him; be a hero. Right or wrong, he's in Santa Monica to determine if the Brown numed down a stack with it."

I ittle Brown numed down a stack with it." Mr. Simpson's deposition in

> Mr. Simpson's talent agency of 20 years. International Creative Man dropped him. Management, has

Then Miss Barbieri showed up on "PrimeTime Live" with Diane Sawyer to dump Mr. Simpson with a resounding public thud. Though she had remained celibate while he was

contest to spousal abuse after a Civil lawsuits filed by the the cases will be open to the 1989 incident with his wife.

Of all the forces arrayed against him now, activists in the

women's movement are perhaps the most daunting.

A thousand calls a day flooded the Los Angeles office of the National Organization for Women after the verdict; Mrs. Simpson's sister, Denise Brown. is touring to educate people

have done it.

It did not help, either, when Mr. Simpson went golfing in Florida in mid-October and was photographed high-fiving and photographed high-fiving and sphotographed high-fiving and sphotographed high-fiving and sphotographed high-fiving and sphotographed high-fiving and Sydney in case tect Justin and Sydney in case their reunion. about domestic violence. "The visit was 'Where's the terer, and he's stalking America photographer now?' rather than right now: He's treating Amera quiet 'Let's get back to who ica like a battered woman; he you and I are and let's get to expects to treat us badly and

KOREA: Is Prison Term on the Horizon for Former President Roh?

Continued from Page 1 And while Korean newspapers fund still has \$250 million in it, Roh. Some of this money pre-

contractor, gave Mr. Roh a about. large sum in exchange for a tract, but they have not offered any evidence.

think that there may be a for- temple on a windswept mouneign role in the scandal. It may seem peculiar that Mr.

Roh should be so vilified when gry at Mr. Roh because he has for half a century corruption has seemed less contrite than his been as Korean as kimchi. The predecessors, yet the corrup-pattern has been for presidents tion linked to him is believed to

are denouncing Mr. Roh. it was prosecutors say.

Some politicians have also long routine for Korean jour
Mr. Roh is ho asserted that General Dynamics nalists to accept cash gifts from house in a fashionable district Corp., the American military companies or people they wrote of Seoul as demonstrators chant

Mr. Roh's predecessor. lucrative fighter aircraft con- Chun Doo Hwan, was disgraced for corruption after leaving office, but he mollified pub-

Koreans are particularly an-By all accounts, payoffs have works projects were allocated — acknowledged a few days been an integral part of business according to the kickbacks offered, and Mr. Roh's slush ceived \$100 million from Mr.

Mr. Roh is holed up in his

outside. He is said to be dazed by the completeness and suddenness of his humiliation. 'He's not talking to anyone.' Kim Jong Ki. his secretary, said General Dynamics denies the lic anger by going into internal in turning down an interview accusations, but it perhaps has exile and living ascetically for request. He wants to be left cheered up some Koreans to 15 months at a remote Buddhist alone. In fact, we're not even making reports to him now."

Young Sam benefited from the slush fund. Almost everybody Although Mr. Kim has deto take office denouncing graft have been on a much greater nied personally taking any

sumably went to support Mr. Kim in the 1992 election.

"This will hurt us." acknowledged Sohn Hak Kyu, the spokesman for the governing Democratic Liberal Party "The blame is on our shoulders as the ruling party, people Yet the main opposition par-

ty. run by Kim Dae Jung. 2 longtime dissident, is also suffering. Mr. Kim acknowledged that he had accepted \$2.5 mil-One of the crucial questions is whether President Kim lion from Mr. Roh in the 1992 presidential campaign. "This scandal is a transforming but Mr. Kim seems to think so. event," said Kang Tae Hoon, 2 political science professor at Dankook University in Seoul and to leave office immersed in scale. It is widely suggested money, his party — which was it believe this will be very previously headed by Mr. Roh helpful in winning reforms, es-"I believe this will be very pecially in reducing the links between business and govern-



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Modern-Day Robin Hood Rides Info Superhighway to Bring 'Cyberskills' to Bristol

By Miranda Haines Special to the IHT

BRISTOL, England - John O'Hara is a kind of Robin Hood for the information superhighway. From his base in Bristol, admittedly a bit south of Sherwood Forest, 1993, the Canadian-born Mr. O'Hara paying schools, banks, local councils and Mr. O'Hara has devised a program that gets tapped the British mainframe computer magazines. the rich to subsidize the poor as both groups maker ICL Ltd. as the main sponsor, prolearn about the Internet, on-line services and video conferencing.

South Bristol is a grim enough place to make a merry man consider a life of crime. Inc. and South Bristol College, Unemployment is high, and the area still bears the scars of riots in 1992.

of Technology and one of the leaders of the work educating others. digital age. The quote read: "The best way tol, said he envisaged this traditionally have-nots in the various contributing in-

and set about organizing "a proposal about the future, not the past," which became the

from the Department of Employment in viding hardware and support for workshops. Other donors included British Telecommunications PLC, CompuServe

Mr. O'Hara's idea was that the government and private-sector companies, Mr. O'Hara said he had a Zen-like ex- such as banks, retailers, and publishers, pay perience two years ago, while reading a to learn about the information highway and quotation in a business magazine from how this technology will affect them and Nicholas Negroponte, director of the Media their employees. He trained unemployed Laboratory at the Massachusetts Institute people to become teachers, and set them to

With the money from paying students, to predict the future is to invent it." Mr. O'Hara launched "cyberskill" road-O'Hara, who had been an educator in Bris-shows, workshops and conferences for the mation Systems Department of the London

blue-collar area as a brain-powered one, and set about organizing "a proposal about people have had free use of facilities, training is sold by politicians as a solution to social ing and discussion groups with the South South Bristol Learning Network.

With a £750,000 (\$1.2 million) grant

Bristol Learning Network. Teachers, librarians, the unemployed and the homeless have benefited from the participation of

> Mr. O'Hara gave 50 long-term unemployed people from the area salaries of £7,800 annually. A year later, only eight were back on public assistance.

> He is planning to franchise his idea to cities in Britain and elsewhere. Richard Ceville, director of the U.S. government's Center for Civic Networking, has hailed the Bristol center as "unique, and already doing what is otherwise only talked about in the United States." He said the concept had become the model for "telecommunications empowerment zones."

Yet the approach is not without op-School of Economics, said: "The Internet unrest and unemployment, and in reality, technology is the problem. Technology can only eradicate jobs.

Mr. Angell said Mr. O'Hara's project could not be widely applied. He also criticized a plan announced by Tony Blair, leader of the Labor Party, that would encourage British Telecom to put schools, universities and hospitals on-line in return for deregulation of its own services.

'We don't understand what the jobs of the future are; we are going through a transition," he said. "This is creating a smoke screen and an illusion. The practice is totally different to sustain 80,000 people. One billion people are under or unemployed on the planet, which is 20 percent of the world's population."

Other governments do not see it that way, Mr. O'Hara said. "We've been approached by governments and institutions from Copenhagen, Stockholm, Beifast, Helsinki. The Malaysian, Kenyan and

Nigerian governments have visited us." Cara MacMahon, director of the Watershed Media Center in Bristol, does not dismiss the learning network as merely a pipe dream. "I think this is a possibility,"

"What will come out of it all," Ms. MacMahon said, "is low-cost community access points in galleries, libraries, offices

with a benefit to all." "The same idea has been used in broadcasting already. I can only see progress and more money to be made," she added.

But Mr. Angell was skeptical: "There is belief that technological osmosis is good. Get technology and something wonderful will happen. It's like 2001 and some horrendous things will appear out of the wood-

He cited the loss of 150,000 British jobs to automated teller machines in the past decade. Mr. Angell said that the information age was about personal skills and intellect. "There has to be some gray matter, because technology means people have

to be smarter." When pressed for possible solutions, he said. "I just don't know." Christian Elliot, a 27-year-old student of

the South Bristol Learning Center, tried to start a newspaper called Mainstream and failed. He said it had only printed twice, then ran out of money. Despite a positive reaction from the community and a communication from the local police force for an article on inner-city crime, eight months had gone by without another issue.

At the South Bristol Learning Center, someone in a discussion group proposed that Mr. Elliot put Mainstream on the Internet's World Wide Web. Mr. Elliot was a little startled by such a futuristic vision: 'It's been interesting. Speaking with a bloke in Minnesota has opened my eyes to this technology, but I don't believe any-

thing should replace print on a page."

What did he get out of the network's training sessions? "At worst I've met some people and exchanged ideas. At best, I don't know, but I'll keep looking for some-

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NATO's Search For a New Leader

Dane to Try to Woo French; Ministers to Meet in Madrid

Reuters
BRUSSELS — NATO ministers step up efforts this week to find a new secretary-general after an embarrassing U.S.-European dispute ruined the chances of the leading Dutch

in disarray. Uffe Ellemann-Jensen, the former Danish foreign minister, is to hold talks in Paris on Monday in an apparent last-ditch effort to win the support of the French government.

France had made clear earlier that it wanted the former Dutch prime minister Ruud Lubbers for the job but, after Paris had rallied the support of both Ger-

French Open To a Broader Role in NATO

The Associated Press PARIS - France is ready for wider participation in NATO if the Westem alliance is willing to commit itself to a greater role for Europeans, For-eign Minister Hervé de Charette said Sunday. "France is pursuing the

objective of a veritable European pillar within a re-newed Atlantic alliance," the foreign minister an-

nounced. France is a founding member of the 46-year-old North Atlantic Treaty Organization, but in 1966, de Gaulle, took the nation out of the alliance's military

Since that time, France's participation in the organization has been generally limited, with several ex-

Mr. de Charette called on NATO to recognize that since the end of the Cold War, France and other European countries have seen the alliance's central role 'in terms of defense and

candidacy, the United States

European NATO defense and foreign ministers are to discuss the issue at a Western European Union summit meeting candidate and left the alliance in Madrid on Monday and

It will be the Europeans' first opportunity to take stock of the situation since the U.S. veto, which resulted from anger over a lack of consultation. They are expected to try hard to come up with an acceptable third candi-

Germany's Bild am Sontag newspaper reported over the weekend that the EU's Dutch external affairs commissione emerged as a serious candidate.

Bonn immediately issued a statement denying that it was backing Mr. van den Broek. The NATO post become open when the former secretary-general, Willy Claes, of Belgium resigned on Oct. 20 amid a domestic corruption scandal.

European diplomatic sources said that Mr. van den Broek was not widely liked or respected but equally he was not disliked and was certainly acceptable to the North Americans.

"He is grey and rather unin-spiring; he has clashed with France and Britain over Bosnia, whole affair," said a source.

Even supporters stressed that his strongest card was his nationality, arguing that his ap-pointment could go some way to assuaging Dutch anger over Mr. Lubbers's rejection and the country's repeated failure to gain one of the top international ne of the top international bis.

Another possible candidate President

is the youthful Danish defense minister, Hans Hackkerup, increasingly mentioned as a long-

Alliance sources say his age early 50s — and lack of heavyweight profile could count against him. "Equally, you could use all those arguments in his favor," said one diplomatic source.



Hans van den Broek, had Algerians living in France storming the Algerian Consulate in Nice in an effort to vote in the election.

7 Killed in Pre-election Attacks in Algeria

ALGIERS — Seven people have been killed and at least 40 wounded in escalating violence before the presidential election in Algeria this week.

A car bomb exploded Saturday near the city hall in Ouled Yaiche in southern Algeria, killing five people and wounding 40,

sources in the capital confirmed Sunday.

Also Saturday, a member of President
Liamine Zérroual's election campaign was Liamine Zérroual's election campaign was racy. "I announce to those who continue to shot and killed in Djelfa, southwest of feed on the blood and bodies of Algerians

town of Tirmitine. Rival extremist groups trying to over-

throw the government and install strict Islamic rule have threatened to kill voters. No one immediately took responsibility for the attacks. They drew an angry response from Mr. Zérroual, a retired general who was appointed in 1994 to guide the government through a three-year transition to democ-"I announce to those who continue to but then again no one has Algiers, and a supporter of the presidential that the people will go out victors against emerged with credit from that

candidate Said Sadi was fatally shot in the their maneuvers and scheming," he said. town of Tirmitine. Violence has sharply increased in recent weeks with the approach of the first-round of

presidential balloting on Thursday.

Most of the political opposition is boycotting the election, declaring it a charade to prop up Mr. Zérroual's military-backed

Algeria has been torn by an Islamic insurgency that began in January 1992, when the government canceled legislative elections the main opposition party, the Islamic Salvation Front, was poised to win.

Israeli Supreme Court Rules on Conversions

JERUSALEM — The Israeli Supreme Court set a legal

precedent Sunday when it ordered the state to recognize conversions to Judaism that are not carried out by Orthodox rabbis, officials said. Seven judges on the court ruled in favor Eva Pasro Gold-

stein in a case she brought against the Interior Ministry, which had refused to accept her conversion, thus barring her from certain benefits accorded to Jews by the authorities Ms. Goldstein was born to a Christian family in Brazil in

1964 and moved to Israel in April 1990. In October 1991, a rabbinical court accepted that she had converted to Judaism after a year of studies. But the Interior Ministry refused to register her as a Jew on

the civil lists, barring her from financial and housing aid.

Since the state's creation in 1948, the Orthodox rabbis, who are in the majority, have tried to maintain their exclusive domain over conversions.

Boy Survives Avalanche In Nepal, but 42 Others Die

KATMANDU, Nepal — A teenage boy given up for dead in an avalanche survived a 24hour ordeal and was pulled from the snow on Sunday, safe except for frostbite. Nepalese rescue officials said.

. The rescue of Deepak Nepa-li, 17, reduced to 42 the final death toli in weekend avalanches in the Himalayan kingdom.

A total of 17 foreigners are known to have died — 13 Japanese trekkers killed by Saturday's avalanche and an Irish woman, two Canadians and a German buried in a landslide.

Rescuers on Sunday helped some 115 foreign hikers from a ing between t valley near Mount Everest, the officials said.

ficials said up to 500 foreigners may be in the Everest region. 'Some of the rescued were in shoulder-deep snow," said Bikash J.B. Rana, a Nepal Airways helicopter pilot who took

"Most are suffering from snow blindness, frostbite and hunger," Mr. Rana said. "Many of them would have died had rescuers not reached them today. '

The avalanche in which the 13 Japanese died Saturday was also believed to have killed 13 Nepalese. But Mr. Deepak managed to survive by crouching between two rocks, rescue

C. Coposu, 79, Dies, Led Romania Party

The Associated Press BUCHAREST - Comeliu Coposu, the leading symbol of Romania for almost a half-cen- dle East Airlines. tury, died Saturday after suf-

and lung cancer. He was 79. Peasants Party was jailed for 17 war. and a half years by the Com-munists for "high treason against the working class," and before that for a year by GerLONDON (AP) —Ernest The election campaign itself
man soldiers during World War Gellner, 69, a philosopher and has been remarkably free of vi-

Peasants Party during Roma-nia's 1989 anti-Communist rethe political bickering and mud- a heart attack. slinging that have characterized

President Ion Iliescu, a former from 1984 to 1993. Communist, while other parties fell apart or switched doc-

than 30 novels, many under the pseudonym of Louis Laffitte, died Saturday of a heart attack. Mr. Curtis won the Prix

Goncourt, France's highest literary honor, in 1947 for before predominantly white au-"Forests of the Night," a fic-tional account of Nazi occu-day at his home in Brigantine, pation through the eyes of a New Jersey, of a heart attack. young village girl.

He was elected to the French

many literary honors included Pierre Prize of Monaco in

Jack Mann, 81, Hostage in Lebanon

Mann. 81, a former Lebanon caust memorial, died Wednes-tostage and British World War day in Toronto of heart failure.

II hero, died Sunday of heart and lung failure after a long illness, a doctor said at his home reporter for The New York

Beirut and was the oldest of a day in Montclair, New Jersey. group of Western hostages. He was released in 1991 after more than two years of solitary con- the last surviving member of

Mr. Mann was shot down six Tuesday in Indianapolis.

pilot and moved to Lebanon the armed forces. shortly after the conflict ended.

fering from breathing problems Mann ran an English-style pub month. until it closed in 1983 at the The leader of the opposition height of the Lebanese civil servers were on hand to keep an

> Ernest Geliner, 69. Social Anthropologist

social anthropologist whose ing to post-Cold War political with political advertisements. volt and kept it together amid shifts, died Nov. 5 in Prague of

Romania's post-Communist of philosophy at the London politics. School of Economics from Respected for his unwaverRespected for his unwaver1962 to 1984. He headed the Picking Governor ing moral principles, he made social anthropology departthe party the main opposition to ment at Cambridge University

Mr. Gellner made his mark in philosophy circles in 1959 with his book "Words and Things." In the 1960s, he published ex-Winner of Prix Goncourt
PARIS (AP) — Jean-Louis
Curtis. 78, who wrote more than 30 novels many under the

Slappy White, 74, one of the black stand-up comedians who blazed a trail out of the socalled chitlin' circuit to perform

John Patrick, 90, who won a Academy in 1986. His other Pulitzer Prize for his 1953 play "The Teahouse of the August the Balzac Prize in 1974 and the Moon," died Tuesday at a care center in Delray Beach, Flori-

Kosso Eloul, 75, a sculptor iostage in Lebanon who designed the eternal flame NICOSIA (Reuters) — Jack at Israel's Yad Vashem Holo-

Peter B. Flint, 67, a former Times who specialized in obit-Mr. Mann was kidnapped in uaries of film and theater figdevaluation last December.

1989 by Muslim militants in ures, died of lung cancer ThursThe Mexican correspond

> Jerry Franklin Daniels, 79, the original Ink Spots, died

Guatemala Votes for

New York Times Service GUATEMALA CITY Against a backdrop of continuing political violence and widespread frustration with electoral politics, Guatemalans went to the polls Sunday to elect a new president who they hope will be able to negotiate an end to three decades of civil war

and military dominance.

The election will be the third since formal constitutional rule was restored a decade ago, after a particularly violent and re-pressive period of military rule. Yet, the military, with 44,000 soldiers, remains powerful, and there has been growing dissat-isfaction with the inability of times as a World War II fighter civilian presidents to control

anti-Communist resistance in He later joined Lebanon's Mid- Guatemalans have been killed, mostly by the army, in the civil After retiring as a pilot, Mr. war that began 35 years ago this

Some 650 international obeye out for any irregularities or acts of intimidation that may occur at more than 6,300 polling places.

olence, with the 19 candidates Mr. Coposu revived the work, "Nations and National- circulating freely around the ism," provided an understand- country and filling the airwaves

Mr. Gellner was a professor Mexican Voters In Critical State

Agence France-Presse MEXICO CITY - Mexican voters were choosing a governor Sunday in a closely

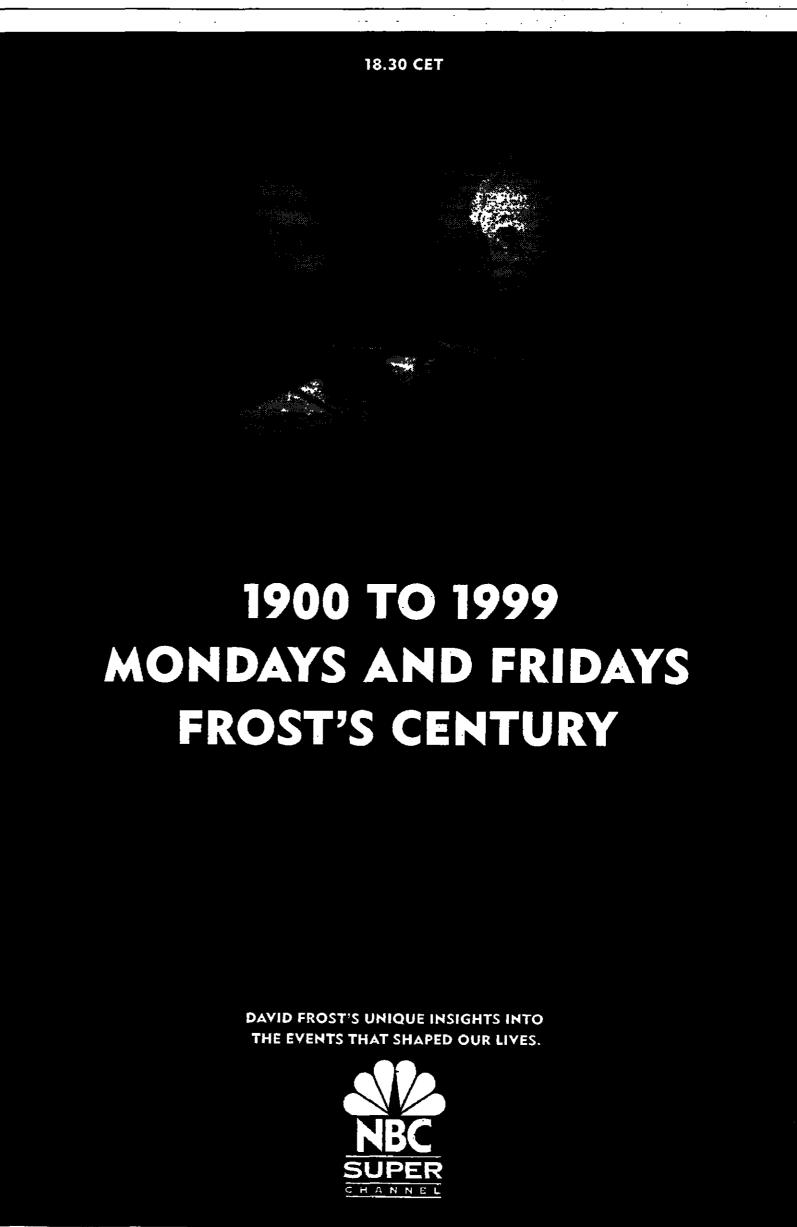
ditional stronghold of the opposition center-left Party of the Democratic Revolution, which has yet to win control of a state If the top opposition party the conservative National Action Party, wins, the victory

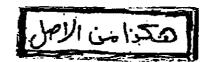
would add to its rule in four other states: Chihuahua, Jalisco, Baja California None and But if the Institutional Revolutionary Party, which has governed nationally since 1929 wins, it would show a reversal

after its loss of three of four gubernatorial races this year. State assembly and munic ipal elections also were being held Sunday in Oaxaca, Tlaxcaia, Puebla, Sinaloa and

Tamaulinas states. The voting came as Mexico's economy continued to stagger in the aftermath of the peso

The Mexican currency hit another record low against the dollar Thursday in the run-up to the elections and after the goverament announced that the economy shrank 10.5 percent in the second quarter.





Nigeria Disqualified

The world community urged Nigeria it all. There hasn't been a coup in Nigeria not to do it, but the Nigerian military in the past 20 years in which he didn't despot, General Sani Abacha, is not one to be fazed by international outcries or humanitarian appeals for clemency. After government-appointed stooges did his bidding and found Nigerian playwright, environmentalist and Nobel Prize candidate Ken Saro-Wiwa and eight other human rights activists guilty of inciting murder — in a secret trial that no one could respect — he had them hanged on Friday. It was the most obscene act yet by

a disgusting regime.

Others in the world must now be as uncompromising with General Abacha and his ruling clique as they were with the lives of the condemned activists. For two years these uniformed autocrats have shown contempt for their own people and foreigners alike, perpetuating a long line of Nigerian military strongmen who for most of the last 35 years have pillaged and drained off profits from their oil-rich nation's treasury.

General Abacha has been in the thick of

in the past 20 years in which he didn't have a hand. In addition to living well at his nation's expense, he loves power and its use, even when it causes hurt to his countrymen. Under the general's rule, greed and corruption have continued unbound, democracy has been trifled with, and his nation of 100 million has experienced its worst anguish since the Biafra war ended a quarter-century ago. Now it is time for other countries to

speak back to repressive Nigeria. The linton administration has condemned the killings "in the strongest terms." But international pressure must be ratcheted up beyond tough words. A regime as poisonous as General Abacha's deserves isolation. The only Nigeria to be granted access to international markets and forums should be one that is moving swiftly toward civilian rule and that shows respect for human rights norms. That disqualifies the murderous Abacha regime on all counts.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

Working With Russia

The U.S. Defense Department, which had been lagging, tried again and tried harder and came up with a new formula for military cooperation with Russia in a Bosnia peace force. Not a moment too soon, either. While no early or certain conclusion can be expected to the peace talks at Dayton, those talks are stumbling forward. For the warring Bosnian parties to reach an accord while the ostensibly cooperating outsiders failed to agree on how to support them would be pathetic.

The new formula makes it evident why NATO was slow to try to enlist Russia in an alliance peacekeeping mission. How can NATO's insistence on an uncluttered chain of command be meshed with Russia's refusal to submit its forces to alliance control? This problem was met, if that is the right word, by making a distinction between the day-to-day "tactical" control that Russia will retain of the 1,000 combat soldiers it intends to provide and the broader "operational" control that the United States will exercise. It is fair to ask whether this imaginative paper arrangement will survive the inevitable jostling, or worse, on the ground.

Nor has creative diplomacy yet been fully applied to a broader issue. Will the overall political control of the proposed (and far from approved) Bosnia "implementation force" lie in the United

or in NATO, where America can take a

Nevertheless, the American and Russian defense ministers were right to move enforcement becomes a dead letter.

It helps to keep an eye on the larger stakes. Peace or even an easing of war in Bosnia will bring reward to all its peoples. But an agreement on outsider enforcement would have the additional political value of addressing the abiding central problem of European security, which is to find a dignified and effective place for a reduced but still important Russia. It was always out of the question to try to exclude Moscow from an area of historical concern on its doorstep. The Bosnia "implementation force" points a way toward drawing Russia into a small design that is part of a large design. This must be the focus of

commanding leadership role?

on. At this point, the language in the military formula is secondary to the process in Dayton. The peace plan being presented to the parties there already has the imprimatur not only of Washington but of Moscow and other major countries. Assuming that the parties accept it, then Russia cannot easily balk at en-forcement of its own plan. Without the parties' acceptance of the plan, of course,

American diplomacy.

—THE WASHINGTON POST.

Clinton and Welfare

accept a welfare bill that his own experts calculate will force more than a million children into poverty. What a perverse the answer is to put welfare parents to twist on Mr. Clinton's pledge, when he work — a costly, slow process. ran as a new kind of Democrat in 1992, to The Republicans' Contract

'end welfare as we know it.' That formulation originally meant that Mr. Clinton, like the Democrats of old, still believed that government had an important obligation to help the disadvantaged. But the formulation also rejected the unconditional handouts that over 60 years created dependency among the poor and poisoned the political at-

mosphere for disgruntled taxpayers. Now the president is prepared to sign a welfare bill that guts federal obligations to the poor. He virtually endorsed the Senate welfare bill in September, and last week the White House press secretary said Mr. Clinton "may have to accept" the Senate bill. This statement came the same day the administration released its own estimate that the Senate bill would throw 1.2 million more children into poverty.

Note the political calculation. The president has threatened to veto a budget bill that attacks Medicare for the elderly, but he refuses to threaten a veto of the same bill if it includes an attack on poor children. Children, of course, do not vote. Besides, he has no stomach for walking into next year's campaign defending a veto of a bill that the Republicans will claim goes after welfare cheats.

As re-election strategy, the president's calculation appears impeccable. But it insults the 60-year heritage of his party in first creating, then expanding, the safety net for society's cast-offs.

The Senate proposes to whack tens of billions out of cash assistance, tax credits, food stamps and other poverty programs. The House cuts are even worse, forcing 2.3 million children into poverty. The House proposals would raise child poverty rates in the United States -already the highest among industrialized countries — by 20 percent. Both bills would not only throw more families into poverty, but would also deepen the plight of those already in poverty.

The Republicans claim that the current

Ling of the first of the for the preparation of the preparation of the preparation of the property of the preparation of the pr

Bill Clinton has virtually promised to system breeds dependency and thereby perpetuates the malady it is supposed to cure. The accusation is partly true. But

> America proposed spending \$10 billion on job training. But when the Republicans translated the contract into legislation, the money was dropped.

> Mr. Clinton once proposed a worthy welfare bill that would have put substantial money into job training, child care and, as a last resort, public sector jobs. But after the electoral earthquake in 1994 he changed his tune. In a recent interview, he went so far as to repudiate his welfare bill - the legislative high point of his presidency — because it was too weak.

The decisions that President Clinton will make on welfare, starting perhaps this week, will define his re-election strategy. They will also define his presidency. He might decide that the only principle worth pursuing is his re-election, swallowing whatever the Republicans dish out. But the better principle would be to veto, if need be, an endless series of budget bills that strip away the federal guarantee of help to the poor or cut out money that poor children need for food, housing and health care. That stance would not be new, but it would be honorable.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Comment

A Good APEC Row

APEC and its annual summits are a visible sign of America's commitment to this vast region. Since the region has no shortage of security issues to settle, some may see it as a pity that APEC has chosen to concentrate on trade. But trade was chosen partly because it was considered a relatively uncontentious matter, on which all countries might find common ground. Uncontentious it is not, but a good row might help to settle some difficult disputes -and show that APEC is a club that can,

after all, get things done. - The Economist (London).

ESTABLISHED ISRI KATHARINE GRAHAM, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER

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Clinton, Like Rabin, Should Do Without Pollsters

WASHINGTON — When I last in-terviewed Yitzhak Rabin in his office a couple of weeks ago, I was in the middle of asking him a question when he suddenly looked past me through his open door and called out to his secretary to bring him a beer. I couldn't help but laugh, because I couldn't imagine any other world leader who would so matter of factly

interrupt an interview to order a Bud. But that was the secret of Yitzhak Rabin's political success, and it is a secret that President Bill Clinton and other politicians would do well to contemplate. Mr. Rabin had the most important attribute of leadership - authenticity. He put on no airs, he wore no masks, what you saw was what you got, and what you got was a man who barely knew how to tie a tie, whose pants were always two inches too long, who blew cigarette smoke in your face while you were paying him a compliment and who often stammered in ungrammatical Hebrew.

He spoke his mind with such bluntness. particularly after taking the historic decision to make peace with Yasser Arafat, that one of his aides told me last month: 'We estimate that Rabin has personally By Thomas L. Friedman

insulted at least 2 million Israelis in the last year." The aide went on to say that he expected that all 2 million would vote for Mr. Rabin, because Israelis loved it when he talked to them that way.

What that aide was saying was that Yitzhak Rabin did not need a Dick Morris to tell him who he was, and he certainly wasn't trying to "triangulate," or po-sition himself in the middle of the Israeli political spectrum, the way Bill Clinton is trying between Democrats and Republicans. He knew where he was going and didn't much care what anyone else thought, which is why he got his opponents so angry. But it also explains why so many Israelis trusted him, even if they never adored him.

They could see the real person right before their eyes. Because Israeli politics is about existence, and existence is a serious matter, Israelis always want to be sure that they really know, in some gut way, the man or woman at the top, in order to be con-

fident in their leader's judgment. Mr. Rabin also conveyed authenticity

because his personality was forged in wars, where actions are everything and words are nothing, where you are judged by how you lead, not by whom you spin. The Likud party leader, Bibi Netanyahu, is exactly the opposite. His persona was formed in media wars, on the battlefields of CNN, and there you are judged by whom you spin, not by how you lead -

your mask is everything.

That is why so many Israelis inherently trusted Mr. Rabin and distrust Mr. Netanyahu. Mr. Rabin you could see right into. Mr. Netanyahu you can see right

I think people instinctively measure the distance between what they believe is the real personality of a politician and his public mask. In Mr. Rabin's case there was no distance because there was no mask, and that is what gave him his credibility. And here we come to Bill Clinton. If he

were able to demonstrate that his changes in political personality from new Democrat to old Democrat and back to new Democrat were all the result of real-life experiences, the public might buy it, and buy him. But one has the sense that all these shifts are the result of real-life consultants — that he became a new man because he bought a new mask.

Mr. Clinton's problem is that he has too little authenticity because he has too much empathy. He is always hugging people. feeling their pain and taking on their political coloration. Yitzhak Rabin never hugged anyone outside his own family. He did not feel your pain. He gave you pain. there your inner reality is nothing and

Mr. Clinton wants everyone to like him, Mr. Rabin knew that in politics you have to make real enemies if you are going to pursue real change.

Mr. Clinton changes political identities with each season. Mr. Rabin never knew how to be anyone other than himself, so Israelis were never in doubt about who he was, And since many had confidence in who he was, they were ready to follow.

It is not too late for Mr. Clinton to learn from Mr. Rabin's political legacy. But first he must fire every political con-sultant and pollster in the White House, just clean out the place, and try, just once, to answer a question by himself: Who am I? What is that one simple and important thing for which I stand?

The New York Times.

There Are Smarter Ways to Build an Asia-Pacific Community

TOKYO — As the path to the A Osaka meeting of leaders of the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum nears its end, the going has become rocky. C. Fred Bergsten, chairman of APEC's Eminent Persons' Group advisory body, recently expressed fears that the annual summit, next Sun-

day, might be a failure. His assessment is based on problems in negotiating an action agenda to carry out a declaration calling for free trade and investment in the region by the year 2010 for developed economies and by 2020 for the others. The declaration was issued when leaders of the 18 APEC members met

in Bogor, Indonesia, a year ago.
The most visible problem is the effort by Japan (which chairs APEC in 1995), China, South Korea and Taiwan to exclude agriculture, depriving the free trade

plan of comprehensive coverage. All the leaders, and especially the Japanese, need a successful summit for political reasons, so agriculture and other problems will undoubtedly be papered over. But the apparent intractability of such issues raises questions about whether APEC's free trade program can be sustained.

APEC is not fundamentally about liberalizing trade and investment. Liberalization, along with trade facilitation and development cooperation, the other two main legs of the APEC agenis Asia-Pacific community-building. Its key dimension is to fashion a more solid relationship between North America and Asia.

Terms like "communitybuilding" are amorphous. Since APEC until now has been a talk shop, the leaders, ministers and other senior officials involved are increasingly concerned about its credibility. Concrete results were needed, and the Eminent Persons' Group, which is dominated by economists, supplied this need by

WASHINGTON — Neither the anti-nuclear states nor

the nuclear weapon states con-

testing at the International Court

of Justice hearings on the le-

gality of the use of nuclear

weapons will describe to the

court the obscure nuclear doc-

This doctrine, the Negative

Security Assurance, shows that

"state practice" does not sup-port the introduction of nuclear

weapons into conventional hos-

tilities, and hence that the court

could declare such action illegal

The United States, Britain,

France and Russia have under-

taken, in parallel negative-se-

curity assurances, not to use nu-

clear weapons against all but

three non-nuclear states so long

as these states do not attack in

'alliance or association' with a

nuclear state. (The three signif-

icant non-nuclear states not cov-

ered, because they refuse to sign

the nonproliferation treaty, are India, Israel and Pakistan.)

The fifth nuclear power, Chi-

na, for its part, has undertaken

never to use nuclear weapons

This loophole for attacks

made in conjunction with nuclear

powers, designed originally to

deter North Korea from invading

South Korea, is now anachro-

nistic, since Pyongyang's ag-

gression would no longer be

Nor are the other states of

concern to the United States

(Libya, Iran and Iraq) going to wage attacks on U.S. forces in

association with a nuclear pow-

er. And what non-nuclear states

are going to attack Britain,

France or Russia, in association

Are the five avowed nuclear

introduce nuclear weapons into United Nations.

powers seriously threatening to

with a nuclear state?

backed by China or Russia.

first against any state.

under international law.

trine that it needs to know.

By Charles E. Morrison recommending the goal of free ASEAN avoided pitfalls that

trade and investme In doing so, the advisory group gave APEC direction and mo-

mentum. But the path has risks. It is unclear whether any of the major members is prepared to engage in free trade and investment with the others, even with the final target date some 15 to 25 years in the future.

Washington seems to be pushing hard for liberalization, yet its ability to deliver is suspect. The administration has no trade negotiating authority from Congress. The close vote on the North American Free Trade Agreement ex-hausted the president's political

capital in this area.

An influential body of American political and public opinion supports more barriers in Asia-Pacific trade rather than fewer.

It is dangerous to make trade liberalization almost the exclusive test of APEC's success or failure. The trade agenda is the principal thrust of government, media and political interest in APEC. So any divisive trade conflict can undermine rather than help community-building.

The ultimate goal thus becomes hostage to economic interest groups such as Northeast Asian rice farmers. APEC is not vet so firmly established that goveruments will sacrifice important

the course they have adopted.

The Association of South East Asian Nations is the region's most successful effort in regional institution-building, and it provides a good model. ASEAN members were diverse, and progress was step by step. The group has a free not be easy to bridge. trade scheme, but it was negotiated only after 25 years of laying the groundwork. By not rushing

Customary Law Is Anti-Nuclear

By Jeremy J. Stone

conventional hostilities with

Union was the only counterex-

ample. But the Soviet Union

having become a non-Commu-

nist Russia, and its conventional

superiority having turned into

conventional impotence, NATO

defense ministers, if asked to

testify, would spark a storm of

criticism if they asserted pub-

licly that nuclear first use was

overwhelming conventional at-

tack by China in the Far East?

That is just wild speculation. Israel, Pakistan or India

might, in extremis, introduce nu-

clear weapons into conventional

hostilities, but none dares pro-

claim this right - indeed, none

dares admit publicly that it has

nuclear weapons or latent nu-

clear "capability." (And while

they are not covered by the Neg-

ative Security Assurance, none

of them can credibly fear first

use of nuclear weapons against

pairs that 190 states can gen-

erate, the threat of first use in

conventional hostilities applies.

in today's world, to no more

than half a dozen hypothetical

The desuetude into which the

threat of first use of nuclear

weapons has fallen is of great

importance. Combined with a

sense of "state obligation," in-

ternational lawyers will tell you,

this state practice can be con-

strued as customary law. Ac-

cordingly, the court could de-

clare that such law exists, in its

advisory opinion requested by

the General Assembly of the

and very extreme cases.

In sum, among the 17,955

them by a nuclear power.)

And could Russia really fear

still a necessary doctrine.

The case of NATO vs. Soviet

each other? They are not.

made the developing world a graveyard for other attempts at regional economic integration.

To put APEC on a firmer footing, several actions are needed. First, given the commitments made at Bogor, APEC does need a credible and comprehensive action plan as well as a package of

meaningful down payments. Members should be sensitive to each other's political situations. Japan's weak government, for example, faces an important by-election in a rural prefecture on the day of the summit.

Second, there should be a stronger effort to explain the benefits of cooperation. The fact that the group provides a talk shop is groups in their societies. APEC

of great benefit to Asia and the Pacific, where region-wide discussion and negotiation were impossible only a few years ago. Through APEC, leaders at different levels interact on a regular basis. This is also important for America, whose past presidents gave only fitful attention to Asia.

Third, in moving into the new more-than-talk-shop phase, members of APEC should make a strong effort to build habits of cooperation and modes of dealing with each other in areas where they have similar or complementary interests. Such areas include not only trade and investment but also a variety of global and regional issues. Education and train-

ing should be given high priority.

remains too much the preserve of small segments in the bureaucracies. Activities to develop a sense of community are much needed in the media, politics and academic circles. Business, a pioneer of Asia-Pacific community-building, should be integrated more closely

into APEC processes. In the end, community- and institution-building in APEC is a painstaking, brick-by-brick process. The most important part lies in constructing a solid foundation. Too hasty an effort to erect the superstructure risks toppling the whole framework.

The writer, director of the APEC studies unit at the East-West Center in Hawaii, contributed this comment to the Interna-

Drag NATO Back to Consensus, Fast

BRUSSELS—NATO has just suffered a severe blow. The lamentable performance of member countries' leaders in the selection of a secretary-general has given an image of disarray that the alliance can ill afford.

The request by the U.S. administration for the two European candidates to come to Washington for what were in effect job interviews was questionable. To save that situation, former Danish APEC members should at least Foreign Secretary Uffe Ellepartially rethink how to pursue mann-Jensen tactfully agreed to stand down if the United States concurred with the European preference for former Dutch Prime Minister Ruud Lubbers.

The administration's apparent rejection of both has opened a rift with the European allies that will

A large share of the respon-sibility lies with Washington, but Europeans are far from blameless. toward formalizing cooperation. Preferences for individuals were

Since the laws of war are in

part a function of the "dictates

of the public conscience." this

sense of state obligation can be

seen all about us. The trend of

decisions on weapons of mass

destruction has been clear - in

the evolving law concerning in-

humane weapons, in the ever

tighter constrictions on use and

possession of chemical and bi-

ological weapons, and in the pe-

riodic votes in the General As-

sembly that, by large majorities,

condemn the use of nuclear

Meanwhile, under the nonpro

liferation treaty's Article VI, the

nuclear states undertook the legal

obligation to rid themselves of

possession of nuclear weapons

through disarmament --- precise-

The purpose of the rare first-

use reservations by nuclear states

is understandable — to deter life-

or-death threats to states. The

related doctrines are obscure pre-

cisely because states fear, in this

climate of public opinion, even

We are that close to a world in

which no state can permit itself

to introduce nuclear weapons in-

to conventional hostilities. Ac-

cordingly, it is well within the

mandate of the International

Court of Justice to proclaim that

"the use of any weapons of mass

destruction such as chemical, bi-

ological or nuclear weapons is,

and ought to be declared, illegal

who violate that declaratory

proposition need fear a nuclear

Federation of American Scien-tists, founded by World War II

atomic scientists. He contribut-

ed this comment to the Inter-

national Herald Tribune.

In this day and age, only those

The writer is president of the

under international law.

ly to prevent such use.

to enunciate this threat.

weapons.

By Frederick Bonnart

trumpeted and choices were declared. These were subsequently supported in a haphazard way by other allies, while several countries submitted "official" candidates. The whole selection process took place in a glare of publicity that pushed governments into

adopting false positions. he Clinton admin which needs congressional support for the dispatch of 20,000 American troops to Bosnia, came under pressure to demonstrate its primary position in the alliance. The affronted Europeans are now reacting to what they consider in the past when the candidate

American arrogance. The Dutch, in particular, so far the staunchest European supporters of the Atlantic link, are disappointed and embittered.

Recently, doubts about the future of the alliance, fed by the lack of success of early interventions in the Yugoslav conflict, had been abating. The change came with robust air attacks in Bosnia and the pre-deployment of rapid reaction forces, resulting in the cessation of open hostilities.

At the same time, the constant pressure from Central and East European countries for NATO membership, and forceful at-tempts by Russia to be recognized as an equal partner, served to underline the alliance's continuing importance.

Finally, success in obtaining UN agreement to the raising of an international peace implementation force for the Balkans under NATO command restored the credibility of the alliance as an essential instrument in maintaining and furthering the achieve-ments of the Cold War victory. Those vital problems remain to

be settled and are at a critical stage. They are being vigorously treated by the organization's civilian and military staffs in con-

stant contact with equivalent national officials in member comtries' capitals, under the guidance of the North Atlantic Council."

Consensus is essential. The present system, evolved over the 46 years of NATO's existence, is normally able to achieve it.: It has, however, many

failed in the selection (secretary-general. This is an administrative problem which; although important is not on a with the others. Nevertheless, the clumsy and insensitive way in which it has been handled is creating serious risks.

Yet a perfectly acceptable method exists. It has been applied was selected from names proposed by member countries, names which were then examined by the permanent representatives at NATO headquarters in Brussels. These senior ambassadors not only meet regularly once a week in formal council, and informally over lunch, but, with their offices close together, are in

Croats processing a

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constant contact. They have permanent access to their direct superiors, the foreign ministers, who are therefore kept fully informed of national preferences for candidates. And so a short list can be established.

The ministers themselves frequently meet at different venues and therefore can iron out individual objections to arrive at a consensus. Regardless of spec-ulation or inspired leaks (which do not commit countries or ministers), no names need be officially mentioned until a final choice has been made.

This procedure should now be applied, and adhered to in future changes. Countries should not submit "official" candidates for a post that should go to the best qualified individual in the alliance, subject to political constraints of nationality.

International Herald Tribune.

IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1895: Colonial Dealings PARIS - [The Herald says in an

editorial:] Mr. Chamberlain has made a favorable impression at the Colonial Office through his dealings with the chiefs from Bechuanaland. King Khama and his chiefs had various grievances, notable among which the "fire water" selling propensities of the white man and his encroachments on the land of the aborigines. Now, Mr. Chamberlain has succeeded in leaving to Caesar what is his and gaining for the white man what he was most anxious for, a strip of land for a railway. In exchange for this most important railway concession, no "fire water" of any description shall henceforth be allowed to enter into

1920: Strong Medicine

Bechuanaland.

CHICAGO — Government agents lifted yesterday [Nov. 12] the restrictions on the number to satisfy them,

of liquor prescription blanks which Chicago physicians are allowed to issue. The new ruling permits the issue of as many blanks as the applicant wants. provided he shows reasonable cause. The physicians are sole judges of the "reasonableness" of the cause.

1945: Trade in Secrets?

LONDON - Reports from

Washington that Prime Minister

Atlee has laid before President Truman a plan to give Russis secrets of the atomic bomb in return for a full statement of final Soviet ambitions and expectations in world affairs surprised many British officials in London today [Nov. 12]. Reports "warned" that if Russia were approached with an offer to "trade" secrets for such a statement, Moscow might scare everybody with new and far-reaching schemes and would demand immediate action

International Herald Tribune

JOHN VINOCUR. Executive Editor & Vice President WALTER WELLS, News Editor
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E 5

Deal Said to Require Top Bosnian Serbs to Quit The Associated Press BELGRADE — The political and illitary leaders of the Bossian State of t

would relinquish power once a U.S.-

un Pollsten

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Consensis

sponsored peace deal was signed in exchange for not being handed over for trial in an international court on charges of war crimes, reports here said Sun-

ident Slobodan Milosevic of Serbia, the agreement is signed. Bosnian Serbs' mentor who is negotiating on their behalf in the United States, had reached agreement with their States, had reached agreement with their political leader, Radovan Karadzic, and Post reported from Belgrade: their military commander. Lieutenant General Ratko Mladic, for their "quiet departure" from the scene.

crimes by an international tribunal in The Hague. As a result, they are not damage to his own career, political anattending the Balkan peace talks under alysts in Belgrade say. way at Wright-Patterson Air Force Base near Dayton, Ohio.

Leaders of the Muslim-led governaccept a deal that left Mr. Karadzic or General Mladic in place. Both are accused of ordering brutal purges and the murders of tens of thousands of non-Serbs during the three-and-a-half-year

military leaders of the Bosnian Serbs eral Mladic had agreed to step down after Mr. Milosevic promised not to

hand them over to the Hague tribunal.

The independent weekly Vreme said the "most elegant" scenario for the day.

The influential weekly NIN said President Slobeday Miles and Sundeparture of the two bostnan series scenarios sacrificad for contact the said sunwould involve their agreeing not to run largely triggered cynical reproof here among political leaders as well as hard-

■ Milosevic Feels Secure

No matter how he protests at a bar-

gaining table thousands of miles away, Mr. Milosevic has calculated that Mr. The two have been indicted for war Karadzic and General Mladic can be scuttled from the political scene with no

Months after the Bosnian Serbian Army abandoned the rebel Serbs in the ment of Bosnia have said they would not fensive and Serbia stood by and Krajina region during a Croatian ofwatched, Mr. Milosevic has emerged politically unscathed. Political opposi-tion here remains impotent. New and critical political allies have surfaced in northern Bosnia. Mr. Milosevic has

personal criticism and deepen support.

Reports that the president was angered by demands during the talks that Mr. Karadzic and General Mladic be barred from political office, and in some departure of the two Bosnian Serbs scenarios sacrificed for extradition,

> Those demands, many said, may have simply given Mr. Milosevic an alibi for doing what he had wanted to do for

"He'll certainly put up a show of resistance, but he'll be happy to sideline them," said Vladeta Jankovic, vice president of the Democratic Party of Serbia, a rightist group affiliated with the extreme Radical Party.

"Extradition is a different story." he noted, but added, "Milosevic is a very clever guy in using situations like this. He, in the end, can say he did this for peace.

General Mladic, whose command has centered in and around Banja Luka, remains tense following Serbian setbacks and, according to one source, has been railing in anger and frustration in recent weeks. Banja Luka, its snowy

carts from towns lost in a Croatian-Muslim offensive, has become a center for the opposition to Mr. Karadzic.

During the offensive in September, Serbs in Banja Luka founded the Patriotic Front of Krajina, a coalition that has links to Mr. Milosevic's Socialist Party, and the United Left of Bosnian-Held Serbia, a spin-off of a political group headed by the president's wife. Before the talks in Dayton, representatives of the coalition met frequently with Mr. Milosevic, according

to opposition party leaders in Belgrade. Mr. Karadzic remains in Pale, the isolated mountain headquarters for his government, and without clear influence within the military command.

A recent poll commissioned by the U.S. Information Agency found that Mr. Milosevic continued to enjoy support throughout Serbia, excluding the ethnically tense region of Kosovo. Domestic support for the president was virtually unchanged at 56 percent compared with surveys taken before the Croatian offensive in Krajina. Six out of 10 respondents said they would be unlikely to protest the president's policies.

But confidence in Mr. Karadzic had fallen nearly 20 percent since January.



Famously Yours, Samuel Johnson

By William Safire

WASHINGTON — "Most famously," The New York Times wrote last month about the retiring Senator Sam Nunn, "he opposed the war against Iraq, in part because he knew that General Colin Powell and other military leaders were among those urging that sanctions be exhausted first."

In the same week in the same newspaper, a culture reporter noted "the famously low-budget film 'El Mariachi," a poet quoted something "Samuel Johnson famously said of a new translation of Aeschylus" and a foreign affairs writer asked, "Isn't this the Mexico that is famously proud of its 1910 Revolu-

"What's with famously?" writes Joanna Williams, who teaches art history at the University of California at Berkeley. She notes that the Oxford English Dictionary cites the first two meanings as obsolete: One is "in a famous or celebrated manner, renownedly," and the second, also listed by Sir James Murray in the 19th century as out of it, "commonly, openly. Also, in a bad sense, notoriously.

Only the third definition of famously, listed as colloquial, covers the sense most widely known in our time: "excellently, splendidly, capitally." with the citation: "We get on famously." That sense was used by Shakespeare in a play about Coriolanus, the Colin Powell of his ancient time: "I say unto you, what he hath done Famouslie ...''
What's with famously is this: The old,

obsolete meanings have come back with a rush and shoved aside the "modern" mean-

"To get on famously" still means to embrace heartily and sail along in a splendid relationship, but that usage seems stilted and bookish.

The newest meaning is the oldest: North renownedly, celebratedly." Obviously, neiage." ther of those adverbs comes trippingly to the tongue, so famously is the modifier of

Thus, in The New York Times's sentence adverb, "Most famously," the meaning is "in what everyone knows him for." In the same way, what Samuel Johnson "famously said" means what everyone knows he said about the translation of Aeschylus: "We must try its but better not correct anybody who uses it. effect as an English poem." (Is that familiar to

MANHOOD

\$30. Free Press.

Harassed

and scepter a Bud.

IN AMERICA: **A Cultural History**

By Michael Kimmel. 544 pages.

Reviewed by Sam Fussell

REAL men don't eat quiche.
They eat crow — at least according to Michael Kimmel's

"Manhood in America."
"Manhood is less about the

drive for domination and more about the fear of others dom-

inating us," Kimmel writes. "Throughout American history

bankrupt and bereft, the mod-

Bunker and Roseanne's weary

(the intercourse of men among

then as now, is to exclude pre-

tenders to the throne and escape

to all-male enclaves, like bars,

lodges, the frontier, work. But

Kimmel's tome is a "his-

torical inquiry into the meaning

of manhood." and the meaning

time. From newspapers and advice manuals to self-help books

and political pamphlets, Kim-mel has culled every testos-

terone tract of the last two cen-

fall of the self-made man, itself

an American neologism, first

mentioned by Henry Clay in

1832. Defined by geographic, social and economic mobility,

He documents the rise and

of manhood changes through

it's not so easy.

you? Not to me; make that "not-so-famously

To the harmless drudges who write dictionaries, he more famously said: "I am not yet so lost in lexicography as to forget that words are the daughters of earth, and that things are the sons of heaven.'

Larry King, the television interviewer known for his aliveness, put the question squarely to Vice President Al Gore: "Would you serve again if asked?" After shyly expressing thanks for "a privilege to have this learning experience," Gore had to hedge: "We're waiting on any formal announcements.

Waiting on is a dialectical locution on the rise and splitting its meaning. In the past, it has meant "serving"; it's what a waiter does for a living. (Sorry, waitperson and waitron never made it; women who waited did not feel put down by waitress.) Customers in slow-service restaurants sit around steaming, waiting to be

The other sense, and the one used by the vice president, is synonymous with wait for. A man holding packages and looking lost explains to a helpful clerk: "I'm waiting on my wife."

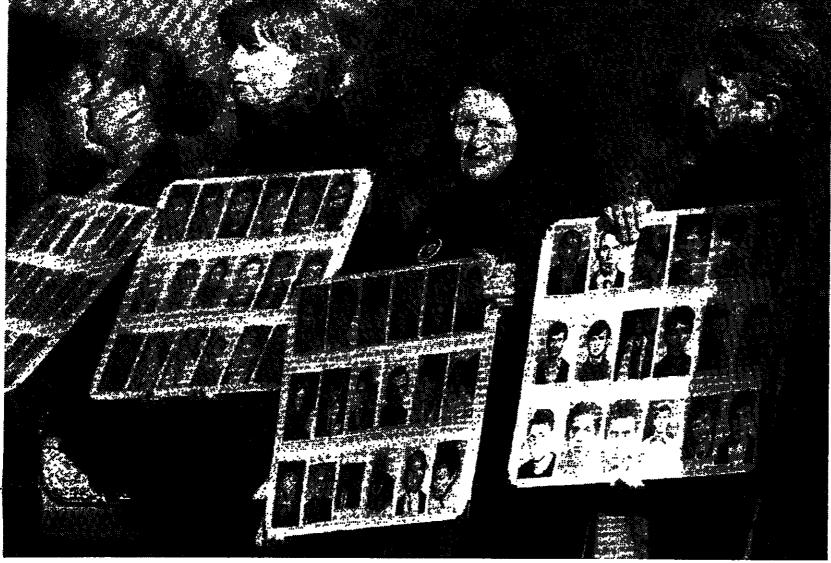
Jean M. Peck writes from Ohio: "We've lived in Cincinnati for 18 years where I first heard the expression waiting on in place of waiting for. Everyone here says it and I mean everyone.

Across the Atlantic, the Rolling Stones icked it up for their 1981 rock hit, "Waiting On a Friend.'

When last we visited this subject with Fred Cassidy, editor of the Dictionary of American Regional English, he reported it to be a Southernism (much as standing on line rather than in line is a Northernism). But the second sense of waiting on is spreading, and resistance to it, says the man from DARE, is "mostly a Northern prejudice with no real basis in us-

I detect a nuance of impatience or exasperation in the use of the on, while the for is neutral.

In some cases, the two senses of wait on to serve, and to hang around in anticipation merge, as in the King James Version: "Wait on the Lord, and he shall save thee." For now, wait on for wait for is still considered dialect,



Croats protesting at the U.S. Embassy in Zagreb, brandishing pictures of people missing since Serb-led forces overran an eastern town in 1991,

In the Wind: 'Dayton Will Not Be a Failure'

Washington Post Service

DAYTON, Ohio - The war in Bosnia is ending as it began 3 1/2 years ago, with arguments over the most primeval issues of all: territory and

Over the past 10 days, the men who were ultimately responsible for unleashing Europe's worst conflict since World War II have had the opportunity to air their differences face to face, rather than on the battlefield.

The talks between Slobodan Milosevic of Serbia, Alija Izetbegovic of Bosnia and Franjo Tudjman of Croatia are taking place in secret, behind the high-security fences of Wright-Patterson Air Force Base.

But conversations with associates of all three men suggest that they are now within striking distance of an agree-

Even the principals do not know how and when the talks will end. There are huge obstacles to be overcome, particularly over the status of Sarajevo, which the chief U.S. negotiator, Richard C. Holbrooke, has described as "the Jerusalem of the Balkans," the capital that all sides crave as their own and the symbol of so much suffering.

Despite these caveats, it seems clear that the endgame has arrived. U.S. and European negotiators are becoming increasingly confident that the Dayton talks will produce some kind of agreement. The reasoning behind their confidence is simple: None of the rival factions has a real interest in continuing the war. All sides are looking to the United States to impose a solu-

A successful conclusion to the Daysome remarkable personal chemistry.

a peace agreement. There is a strong possibility that up to 20,000 U.S. combat troops will be spending Christmas in Bosnia and will remain there through next year's presidential elec-

'Dayton will not be a failure,' said

NEWS ANALYSIS

one negotiator, who has been in touch with all three Balkan delegations.

That would hurt everybody. It is something that nobody can afford."
The consequences of failure would

be particularly serious for the Bosnian Serbs, who are widely regarded as the primary instigators of the war.

Over the past few months, the geopolitical tide has turned against the

They have been pummeled from the air by NATO and from the ground by a combined Croat-Muslim offensive. If the war were to continue, they would probably end up with much less than the 48 percent of Bosnian territory

their nominal Croat allies.

They cannot afford to lose the support of the United States, their principal political patron.

successful outcome to the Dayton talks have been significantly increased by

ton talks, which could occur as early as this week, will clear the way for the deployment of tens of thousands of for a major peace conference. Delowers have spilled so much blood. NATO troops to the Balkans to enforce egates complained about being locked up weeks on end and about the austere ed computer equipment, previously living quarters, which resemble a stu-used to give U.S. pilots simulated dent dormitory much more than a pres- mock-ups of Bosnia's mountainous

idential retreat. In fact, the windswept base has turned out to be a good choice. The delegates are all housed in two-

story buildings around a quadrangle jevo. and bump into each other as soon as they walk out their front door. The notion of "proximity talks" — with U.S. officials shuttling back and

coaxed the three delegation chiefs to the rival Serbian republic. shake each others' hands.

preside over a signing ceremony for a Sarajevo would fall under international Muslim-Croat federation, he was control. The Muslims would have to pleased to see intense conversations surrender control over the city center, taking place between people who had and the Serbs would be obliged to barely been on speaking terms just a

than the 48 percent of Bosnian territory, they control.

The pace is grueling. Mr. Holdwork holds a two-hour session with his nemonst obvious reason for continuing the most obvious reason for continuing the most obvious reason for continuing the most obvious reason for continuing the potential potential property.

The pace is grueling. Mr. Holdwork merit of resolving the problem of access to Sarajevo.

The U.S. proposal is particularly difficult for the Bosnian Serbs to accept.

In order to encourage the sides to resolve territorial disputes, the Amerthe "map room" a few steps down the By all accounts, the chances of a corridor from Mr. Holbrooke's quar-

floor to ceiling, enabling the delegates said.

The room also contains sophisticat-

Of all the outstanding territorial issues, the most complex and the most emotional is undoubtedly that of Sara-

At present, the Bosnian capital is divided, with the Muslims controlling the city center and the Serbs in possession of several suburbs, as well as forth between the rival delegations — the major access roads in and out. quickly gave way to direct face-to-face According to several sources, the Unitnegotiations.

On the first day of the talks, Nov. 1, there was an awkward moment as Section According to several sources, the United States has proposed a "Washington, D.C., solution" for the city. Sarajevo and its environs would belong to neiretary of State Warren M. Christopher ther the Croat-Muslim federation, nor

ake each others' hands.

By the time he returned Friday to within a 12-mile radius of the center of relinquish their temporary "capital."

They have spent the past 31 months fighting for the principle of a divided Bosnia and a divided Sarajevo. If imicans have installed what is known as plemented, it would re-create a multiethnic community in the heart of a country divided into Serb, Muslim and Croat-controlled zones. "Sarajevo is A vast map of Bosnia stretches from the key problem," one negotiator

by pluck, pep and sheer per-spiration, the self-made man triumphed over the outdated European archetypes --- the genteel patriarch and the heroic artisan --- as the American male role. But the triumph was short-Kinkel Rejects Attacks on Bonn's Iranian Policy lived, dooming the paterfamilias to a life of acquisition, based on a boom economy. The bread-

turies.

winner was the earliest means of measuring a man's worth by the size of his basket. Ben Franklin was the first. And from real life, the model turned to lore, in popular novels and films. After the Horatio Alger you do, don't play a spade." hero made good, Jimmy Gatz turned into Jay Garsby and pantywaist Marion Morrison

By the 20th century, with the closing of the frontier and incursions made by women, freed remained was for him to find slaves, and immigrants into the the winning play.

WHAT THEY'RE READING

 Jane Birkin, actress and singer, is reading, "Zone" by Jean Rollin.

BOOKS

"Instead of voyaging across exotic countries, the author decides to take a trip in his own city. He stays in cheap hotels embedded in concrete and the smells of street life. I like this original

idea for a travel book." (Miranda Haines, IHT)



men have been afraid that oth- male monopoly, a man was no man, a manly man . . . an entire ers will see us as less than man-longer a man by doing, but by male." It's domestic policy, ly, as weak, timid, fright-being seen doing. By such and Senator Joseph McCarthy's ened." being seen doing. By such and Senator Joseph McCarthy's ened." harried, you look like is who you are.

While Teddy Roosevelt warrior, Dan Conner, their It was not always thus, preached the body as bunker, shell shock or battle fatigue or the gym as self-empowerment America began as an act of patricide and fag-bashing. With fa- workshop. The latest self-made ther (the British establishment) man is our contemporary carbeing something of a Miss Nan-toon of camp: Arnold cy, the Sons of Liberty rebelled Schwarzenneger, the steroid against the effete, indolent aris- Ken to Anna Nicole Smith's tocracy and against mollycod- silicone Barbie.

It's no mean feat to scan 200 dling mom. Ever since the first musket volley signaling the years of U.S. history through War of Independence, the the gender scope, but Kimmel is American Adam has sprinted game. It's not just literature, away from "sissification." which features a nonstop mas-"Manhood in America" is a culine flight from "petticoat which features a nonstop mas-

It's architecture, where Louis It's architecture, where Louis "Muscle" and a forthcoming Sullivan could plainly see in a novel, "Missing Person," wrote men that goes on at the bleachers, not the baths). To be a man, retail store "red blood, a real this for The Washington Post.

'50s hunt for pervs and pinks. Kimmel notes the connection: "Homosexuality and commuern male is now the staple of equated body with character, nism - both represented gensitcoms. Think of Archie men morphed to the mold, con- der failure." And it's war. From forming their bodies to type Bunker Hill to the Gulf War, through body-building exercis- writes Kimmel, "all wars, of throne a Barcalounger, their orb es. Bernart Macfadden, Charles course, are meditations on mas-Atlas and Jack Lalanne culinity." Call it what you will,

post-traumatic stress disorder.

masculine protest.

When your surly teen toddles off to college and majors in Men's Studies, he'll study 'Manhood in America' along with E. Anthony Rotundo's "American Manhood." sweat the tuition, Dad. Junior will probably win a full ride on a body-building scholarship.

Sam Fussell, the author of

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

Harry Goldwater, who died at ace. Goldwater resumed his "I the age of 94, as a leading tour- can see through the back of the nament director and a humorist.

He once played brilliantly for both declarer and for a defender, and he happened to be dummy at the time. He was North in a gathering in East's trumps. rubber-bridge game and finished as dummy in five diamonds doubled. West led the heart king and contract - which might entitle studied the dummy.

The laws of the game require best dummy-play ever made. dummy to be dumb except in some specific situations. But they do not categorically bar the dummy from giving advice to the opponents.

You'd better play another Goldwater urged West, heart." "and shorten dummy's trumps." West, who had a heart half out \$ 18743

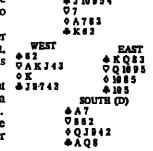
of his hand, gave Goldwater a suspicious look and put it back. "A trump would probably be O.K.," he added, "but whatever

After this advice West led a spade, and East scowled. Goldwater had already achieved the rare feat of leading someone astray by giving him sensible advice, and now the contract was makeable. All that

South played the nine from the dummy and captured the queen with the ace. He then led THE older generation of New the diamond queen, which was A York players will remember covered by the king and cards" act. "Finesse the nine on the way back," Goldwater recommend-

Goldwater to an award for the

4 J 10 9 5 4 77 9 A 7 6 2



East 3 7 West led the heart king.

Reuters trust of coalition deputies," he venge" for last month's killing bad also been set to attend. That said. That trust was in doubt of the Islamic Jihad leader, drew fresh fire from deputies. Vote had pierced Mr. Kohl's after dozens of government of grownment Klaus Kinkel defied calls for after dozens of government Fathi Shqaqi, in Malta.

his resignation over the weekend after sharp criticism from end after snarp critical and voted with opposition parrelations with Iran.

"I will remain in office." Welt am Sonntag after leading on Islam in Bonn. Chancellor Helmut Kohl's coalition into its first parliamentary defeat in this legisla-

ties to insist he withdraw an dialogue' with Iran and who parliamentary leader for the op-invitation to Iran's foreign min-had defended Foreign Minister position Social Democrats, told Tehran of sponsoring state ter-"I will remain in order ister for a planned conference Mr. Kinkel told the weekly ister for a planned conference Ali Akbar Velayati's arten-focus magazine in a report to rorism.

Ali Akbar Velayati's arten-focus magazine in a report to rorism. The deputies were outraged by a remark by the Iranian pres- Kinkel postponed the confer- he is up to holding this office,"

It was a direct slap at Mr. missed the point. Kinkel, who follows Bonn's

Stung by the vote, Mr. ident, Hashemi Rafsanjani, that ence, which ministers from said Joschka Fischer, parliathe murder of Prime Minister Bosnia. Turkey. Egypt, mentary leader of the environe period.

Tunisia, Morocco and Pakistan mentalist Greens, mentalist Greens.

who said Mr. Kinkel had aura of invincibility.

"Kohl has to throw him line of maintaining a "critical out," Rudolf Dressler, deputy be published on Monday.

'Kinkel has to ask himself if planned for Wednesday and sup to holding this office," Thursday, was part of a bid to

Germany maintains close

political and economic ties with Iran despite objections from its Western allies, who accuse The Bonn conference,

became leatherneck John prove such dialogue can foster understanding between the Islamic world and the West.

CAPITAL MARKETS ON MONDAY

Most Active International Bonds The 250 most active international bonds traded through the Euroclear system for the week ending Nov. 10. Prices supplied by Telekurs 4.9400 8.3400 5.1400 6.0800 4.9300 5.8900 04/25/23 109.1400 04/25/03 109.1500 04/12/99 95.9000 03/28/00 108.1400 10/25/04 98.1100 06/25/97 104.1900 Belgian Franc 247 Belgium 61x 05/25/97 103.5000 6.5200 09/24/98 102.9775 09/12/00 102.3000 09/20/96 103.7500 05/20/98 104.5925 09/27/02 100.7200 Italian Lira **British Pound** 101/2 04/01/05 95.1200 11.0400 02/24/99 106.3400 03/26/98 103.9433 05/20/97 104.3100 02/20/97 102.1183 02/21/00 109.8500 11/07/02 101.0500 05/02/03 102.6275 Japanese Yen 133 World Bank 146 World Bank 151 World Bank 170 World Bank 180 Italy 199 Exim Bk Japan 202 World Bank 234 Ldwirt Rentent 235 Kirln Inff Fin 239 Credit Foncier 245 Italy 5.8700 5.6300 7.0600 6.3100 12/20/04 03/20/03 12/22/97 4,1300 4,0000 4,1600 Canadian Dollar 108,1250 12/28/95 98.6231 10.6500 12/01/05 108.1000 8.0900 10/28/05 95.2500 7.6100 12/20/97 108.1250 4.1600 103/20/92 11734 4.4700 05/08/05 102.3750 3.6600 104/10/3 1111/6 3.9600 113/6 3.9600 113/6 3.9600 113/6 3.9600 113/6 99.8750 -11/08/00 92.3000 0.5400 08/09/92 111 4.2800 0.52 147 150 11/07/02 101.0500 6.3100 05/02/03 102.6275 6.5800 12/20/02 106.1560 6.7100 05/28/99 103.5867 5.7900 01/20/00 108.0000 6.7100 01/20/99 105.6900 6.3900 04/12/05 103.8900 6.3600 10/18/00 99.7618 5.5100 05/28/99 103.0600 5.5900 02/20/98 103.5867 5.7900 01/20/90 108.0000 6.7100 01/20/99 105.6900 6.3900 6.3900 04/12/05 103.6900 6.3900 6.3900 99.7618 5.5100 10/18/00 99.7618 5.5100 12/07/95 99.1226 11.7300 7.2600 11/20/97 102.1025 5.8900 07/02/96 96.3983 5.8400 11/21/96 103.1400 6.71900 7.1900 5/4 6/4 7/4 5/7 3.9435 zero 8 5/4 6 Danish Krone 12/15/04 96.1500 7.2800 11/15/00 109.2100 8.2400 03/15/06 101.9500 7.8500 11/15/98 107.6600 8.3600 11/15/98 103.5000 7.200 08/15/97 102.1700 6.8500 12/10/99 98.9800 6.0600 11/15/96 103.0500 8.7300 01/15/96 103.0500 8.7300 04/01/96 98.0540 5.0400 02/15/98 102.2500 6.8500 01/07/96 97.0336 20.8800 01/15/95 99.8600 9.0100 02/10/96 99.9000 6.0100 164 World Bank 168 Credit Local 171 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Dealing With Debt Takes the Center Stage

By Carl Gewirtz International Herald Tribune

PARIS — The theatrics in Washington that threaten to push the United States into technical default on its debt will affect currency and bond markets this week, but the more significant event will take place here when the French government spells out it plan to reform the social security

French interest rates have declined and the franc has recovered as traders and investors gave way to President Jacques Chirac's pledge that reducing the public deficit would take priority over reducing unemployment. But promises become specifics this week, and analysts warn that if the details presented by the newly constituted government of Alain Juppé fail to convince, the currency and the bond market will take a beating.

Analysts do not doubt that the deficit will be cut. The critical issue is how much is achieved by increasing taxes - which are certain to go up - and how much by reducing government spending. An emphasis on taxes, threatening further reducthe economy is already slowing, would damage the credibility of the government etary union by the end of the decade.

*Confidence in a structural and sustainable reduction of welfare deficits heavily depends on measures to curb spendsaid Joanne Perez at Banque

Indosuez SA. Jean-François Mercier at Salomon Brothers Inc. observed that sustained investors confidence "depends on a convincing slowdown of welfare spending. while tax increases could reignite worries about sluggish economic growth" and a further rise in the already high rate of

unemployment. Since the promised policy turnaround. French long-term rates have failen nearly a third of a percentage point and the spread over German levels has retracted from just over 1 percentage point to 79 basis points. Short-term rates also have been reduced from the fevered levels needed to protect the franc and the currency has recovered 1.6 percent against the Deutsche mark. with the German currency ending the week

at 3.4456 francs. The antics in Washington have the potions in consumer spending at a time when tential to becoming a serious incident, although the probability is very low.

The fact that the U.S. government might

to meet its targeted deficit or stick to the criteria for establishing a European monby Congress raises the prospect that the Treasury will not have access to the cash needed to redeem maturing debt or for interest payments on existing debt. Moody's Investors Service Corp. estimates that the government will need \$61.8 billion for principal and interest payments due Wednesday.

A failure to make such payments is a technical default. But this should not to be confused with past crises in Poland, Mexico and other emerging markets where governments did not have the means to service foreign debt. The ability of the United States to service its debt in its own currency is not in question - only the willingness, which is hostage to the administration's dispute with Congress over the budget.

At worst, the U.S. will be tardy in servicing its debt and investors will earn additional interest on the late payment.

The real danger in this situation is that the independent credit-rating agencies may respond to such an event by cutting their triple-A rating of the U.S. government. That would risk triggering a massive sale of U.S. paper held by institutions that by

See BONDS, Page 15

Budget Drama Bound to Rattle Bonds

NEW YORK — The Treasury bond market is bracing for a volatile week as the impasse over raising the U.S. debt ceiling continues.

But whatever the outcome, the situation is likely to result in lower prices from an avalanche of supply, analysts said.

'The longer this goes on, the bigger problem this becomes, especially for foreign investors," said Hugh Johnson of First Albany Asset Management. "We're moving through a period where the government's credibility is being beaten up every day.

The impasse hit bond prices last week, with the yield on the

benchmark 30-year Treasury price data are scheduled. bond finishing the week 6 basis points higher at 6.34 percent. Congress and President Bill Clinton are at odds over how

U.S. CREDIT MARKETS Treasury note auctions that the government needs to raise the

quickly to balance the U.S. bud-

get debate last week delayed

money to pay about \$100 billion of principal and interest due Wednesday and Thursday. Economic statistics are likely to be overshadowed by political events, and if the government shuts down, some of the data

changes in interest rates as policymakers await a budget deal. and analysts are convinced the paper at relatively short notice. United States will avent de-

"No one believes there will bond manager at Mutual of Omaha Insurance Co.

But Les Alperstein, senior managing director at HSBC Washington Analysis, said. "If there's a default, interest rates might not even be released. Ocwill spike up at least 50 basis tober retail sales and consumer points. That's a minimum.'

The Federal Open Market rather than default on its debt, it Committee also is holding its is prepared to tap government meeting Wednesday. But in- trust funds to make room under vestors do not expect any the current debt limit for more auctions next week. Bond traders say they expect to have Nonetheless, many investors to bid on mountains of new

Either way, the prospect is for lower prices in the short term. Traders said that bidding on all be a default," said Pat Miner, a the securities the Treasury would have to sell would push prices lower temporarily. 'The market is going to be very tense," said Paul Boltz of T. Rowe Price and Associates. 'We're looking for it to be very

volatile." (Knight-Ridder, Bloomberg)

New International Bond Issues

Compiled by Laurence Desvilettes

Issuer	Amount (millions)		Coup %	Price	Price end week	Terms
Floating Rate N	otes					
ATT Universal Card Master Trust	\$652.5	2004	0.19	99%	_	Over 3-month Libor. Average life 7 years. Also \$45 million, paying 0.30 over Libor, Fee 0.35%. (Merrill Lynch int'l.)
Svenska Handelsbanken	\$200	1997	libor	100.10	_	Interest will be the 6-month Libor. Noncollable. Fees 0.10%. Denominations \$100,000. (Sarwint'L)
Mortgage Funding Number 6	£134.50	2035	1/2	99.84	_	Over 3-month Libor, Average life 4.30 years. Fees 0.20%, Denominations £100,000, (Kiekwort, Benson.)
Phoenix Inns	£150	1997	34	100		Over 3-month Libor. Issue solit into 3 tranches. Sedior notes, callable of par from 1996. Fee 1%, Also £99 million of subordinated notes. (Nomura Int'l.)
European investment Bank	PTE 50,000	1998	0.15	100.12	_	Below 3-month Lisbor. Noncallable. Fees 0.10%. (Banco Pinto & Softa Mayor.)
Le Sires Series 8	PTE 15,000	1998	0.20	100	_	Over 6-month Lisbor, Noncollable, Fees 0.175%, (Merrilli Lynch Int'l.)
Fixed-Coupons						
ATT Universal Card Master Trust	\$675	2002	5.95	9924	_	Average life 5 years, Also \$35.6 million, paying 6.10% and priced at 99.77, Fees 0.30%, (Merril Lynch Int'l.)
Federal Finance Housing Board	\$500	2000	6.53	100	100.00	Semiannually. Callable at par from 1994, Fees 0.25%, Denominations \$10,000, (Lehman Brothers.)
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp.	\$500	1998	6.117	700	99.95	Semiannually. Callable at par from 1996. Fees 0.13%. (Galdman Sachs Int'l.)
Korea Development Bank	\$500	2002	61/2	99.451	99.45	Semiannually, Noncollable. Fees 0.325%, (Lehman Brathers ini'l.)
Nippon Telegraph & Telephone	5300	2000	6	101.528	99.sa	Reoffered at 99.903. Noncaliable. Fees 176%. (Banque Paribas.)
Sara Lee	\$100	1998	6	101.495	300.18	Reoffered at 100.32. Noncallable. Fees 136%. (Goldman Sachs Int'l.)
Unilever	5200	2001	6	101.465	100.30	Reoffered at 100.038. Noncallable. Fees 176%. (SBC Warburg.)
Bayerische Vereinsbank Overseas Finance	DM 500	1998	5	102.183	100.95	Reoffered at 100.87. Noncallable. Fees 1½%. (Bayerische Vereinsbank.)
Crédit Local de France	DM 1,000	2000	5.15	10072		Noncollable. Fees 2%. (Nornura Bank.)
DAPO Int'l Finance	DM 200	2002	638	102.47		Noncallable. Fees 214%. (Westdeutsche Landesbank.)
Deutsche Finance	DM 500	2000	57/2	101.78	100.10	
OSL Finance	DM 200	2000	5V2	101.494	99.95	Reoffered at 99.744. Noncallable. Fees 2%. (UBS.)
General Electric Capital Corp.	DM 200	1998	456	101.302	100.00	Reoffered at 99.99. Noncollable. Fees 11/2%. (Goldman Sachs Int'l.)
Helaba Int'l Finance	DM 1,000	2001	544	101.742	99.40	Reoffered at 99.892. Noncollable. Fees 21/6%. (Morgan Stanley Int').)
KFW Int'l Finance	DM 750	2003	6¼	101.205	99.45	Reaffered at 99.13. Noncollable. Fungible with outstanding issue, raising total amount to 2.25 billion marks. Fees 24%. (Commerzbank.)
Birmingham Midshires Building Society	£ 75	2006	91/6	99.749	_	Nancallable, Fees 0.55%, Denominations £50,000, (J.P. Morgan Securities.)
Cetelem	FF 1,200	1999	6.30	99,78		Semiannually, Noncollable, Fees 0.225%, (Banque Paribas.)
Cetelem	FF 1,612	2000	61/2	99.86	_	Semiannually, Noncallable, Also 187.5 million francs, paying 6.80% and priced at 99.82. Fees 0.25%. (Banque Paribos.)
Rabobank Nederland	D# 350	2000	51/2 	101.225	99.68	Reoffered at 99.60. Noncollable, Fees 1%%. (Rabobank Nederland.)
European Community	ECU 100	2000	6	98.46	99.80	Reoffered at 97.06. Noncallable. Fungible with autstanding issue, raising latal amount to 1.7 billion Ecus. Fees 146%. (Société Générale.)
New South Wales Treasury Corp.	Aut\$ 200	2000	71/2	99.209		Semiannually. Noncallable. Fees 1%%. (Normura Int'l.)
Argentina	Y 40,000	1999	5	100	_	Noncollable, Fees 0.875%. (Nomura Infl.)
Asfinag	Y 35,000	2010	3.20	100		Noncollable, Fees 0.40%. Denominations 100 million yen. (Nemura Int'l.)
Coisse Centrale de Crédit Immobilier	Y 40,000	2000	210	100		Noncollable. Fees 0.25%. Denominations 100 million yea. (Nomuro Infl.)
Eksportfingns	Y 15.000	2015	_	1001/2		Interest will either be 5.51%, payable in marks, or 6.01%, payable in Australian dollars, or 6.61%, payable in dollars. Noncallable. Fees 0.50%. Denominations 100 million yen. (Dalwa Europe.)
Hamburgische Landesbank	y 10,000	2016	_	1001/2		Interest will either be 5.55%, payable in marks, or 5.60%, payable in dallars, or 5.87%, payable in Australian dollars. Noncallable, Fees 0.50%. Denominations 1 bitlion yen. (Dalwa Europe.)
Oesterreichische Postporkosse	Y 10,000	2015	_	1001/2	_	Interest will either be 5.30%, payable in marks, er 5.70%, payable in Australian dollars. Nancallable. Fees 0.50%. Denominations 100 million yen. (IBJ int'l.)
Oesterreichlsche	Y 10,000	2015	_	1001/2	_	Interest will either be 5.30%, payable in marks, or 5.80%, payable in Australian dellars, or

Last Week's Markets Euromarts **United States** 4371.37 4825.57 FTSE 100

Japan Nikkel 225 Germony DAX Hong Kong Hong Seng World

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CYBERSCAPE

Gates Sees 'Gold Rush' As Internet Takes Hold

BOSTON - Bill Gates, chairman of Microsoft Corp., said that the computer industry's "gold rush" to embrace the Internet is moving faster than any phenomenon he has ever seen, but he emphasized that Microsoft is not late to the party.

The software giant's No. 1 priority, be said, was the Internet. Microsoft is working on developing products such as browsers to surf the World Wide Web, Web-server software and softwareauthoring tools.

"We are at risk if we don't do the right things," Mr. Gates said at a conference. "We set the Internet priority right away."
Mr. Gates said he was astonished recently when, as he was coming out of a restaurant in Seattle, a homeless man ask-

Microsoft says it has made the Internet its No. 1 priority.

to give Mr. Gates his universal record locator, or URL, on the Internet. A homeless shelter in Seattle has a Web site that it is using to help the homeless.

"I couldn't believe it," he said. "The Internet is so big, it's so big it's unbelievable. But I did not expect homeless people to be

He also tried to temper some of the hoopla and hype surrounding the Internet explosion, as companies go public at skyrocketing valuations.

Mr. Gates showed a video featuring a reggae band dubbed Digital Obsession," featuring cameo appearances by the founders of the new Hollywood studio DreamWorks SKG and Paul Allen, the co-founder of Microsoft, all making fun of the

Thanks to the 'Web of Wealth,' we are no Mickey Mouse operation," said Jeffrey Katzenberg, the former Walt Disney Co. executive who is one of the founders of the new Hollywood

Mr. Gates also dismissed comments by some industry executives forecasting the death of the personal computer, and he questioned the viability of a \$500 device that only accesses the Internet.

Oracle Corp. He said that users would need the power, storage and memory of the PC for the Internet.

Mr. Gates said Microsoft would be offering a World Wide Web browser, code-named Catapult, sometime in 1996, and Microsoft would give it away for free on the Internet.

'We think having a measurable share of the browser market is important," he said

Welcoming Corporate Immigrants NYSE Says Its Growth Depends on Foreign Listings

BOCA RATON, Florida - Stock listincrease in large, state-owned companies that sell shares to the public, will lead the ever sale of a state-owned company. New York Stock Exchange's growth next year, the exchange's chairman, Richard Grasso, said.

Mr. Grasso cited PT Telekommunikasi Indonesia, which is set to begin selling shares to international investors on the NYSE on Tuesday. The listing is expected to raise about \$3 billion for the company and to increase volume on the

The Indonesian phone company also will be listed on the Surabaya, Jakarta and London stock exchanges.

"Much of our growth will come from outside the U.S.," Mr. Grasso said at an annual meeting of securities industry executives. "The risk we face is in not

embracing these global opportunities."

There are 2,400 companies outside the United States that meet NYSE market capitalization standards and could be listed on the exchange if they converted to generally accepted U.S. accounting principles, Mr. Grasso said.

'If we were to list just the top one-third of these companies, it would add \$5 tril-lion to our market cap," Mr. Grasso

Of the 2,400 companies, about 1,000 could come from Europe, another 1,000 from Asia, and the rest from Latin America and Canada, he said.

The NYSE also would like to land the said in London.

listing for Deutsche Telekom AG, the Sensing a possible debacle after a dis-German telecommunications company mal debut of the tin mining company ings of non-U.S companies, including an that is expected to sell \$11 billion of its Tambang Timah last month, local coshares in mid-1996 in Europe's largest "That will be the granddaddy of pri-

vatizations," Mr. Grasso said. Meanwhile, Indonesia's Telkom has struggled hard, spending an estimated 15 the listing to make sure Asia's largest international equity offering this year is a has been trapped in doldrums and trend-SUCCESS.

In an unprecedented campaign to mobilize local interest, Telkom took out fullpage advertisements in major daily newspapers, aired national television commercials and set up a toll-free number that took 7,000 calls a day.

But fund managers and analysts said down 1.42 percent. they were skeptical.

director with an European brokerage

maximum price has been set at 2,800

Some fund managers in offshore mar-kets said they were not too keen with the outlook for Indonesian equities and saw merits," said George Olcott of SBC Warbetter bargains elsewhere in Asia.

"I am keeping an open mind on Telkom and it basically comes down to the price," Gerald Smith, who manages Ballie Gifford's Pacific Horizons Trust,

predictions from "the most optimistic

Mr. Brown had helped organize the

and Martin Bangemann of the European

"We asked for a business-driven

Commission, the EU executive body.

Business Leaders Want EU-U.S. Trade Barriers Cut

conference, along with Sir Leon Brittan unification of technical specifications

agenda and now we have it." Mr. Brown an end to local and regional restrictions

said. Recommendations adopted at the on investment and urged governments to

U.S. summit meeting in Madrid on Dec.

3. The meeting will be attended by PresCiticorp and a former Dutch finance

ident Bill Clinton of the United States, minister said: "I think it will be difficult

meeting are to serve as a basis for an EU- refrain from unilateral sanctions.

ordinators made an unexpected move when 79 syndication members met late last month to seal the largest privatization program in Indonesian history. They were told to hold almost half of

the 1.17 billion shares from the market for billion rupiah (\$6.6 million) promoting two years to counter the possibility of a beavy sell-off. The Jakarta stock market ing down over the past three months.

Brokers said market sentiment remained weak in the past few days, with some blue-chip issues coming under

Jakarta's composite index hit a seven-month low on Friday, closing at 474.59,

But the government and the global It would have been a successful issue coordinators are confident about the if the government brought the offer price mammoth issue, in which 12.5 percent of down to some 2,200 rupian a share," a the shares will be offered to the local market and 15 percent to world markets. SBC Warburg, one of the global co-

The price will be fixed Tuesday. The ordinators for the issue, said it had seen a good response. The road shows have been extremely

> burg in London. Telkom said its public offering to local investors, which ended Thursday, had been a success.

> It said the tranche was oversubscribed by 8.175 percent. (Bloomberg, Reuters)

outcome of the meeting had surpassed Jacques Santer, chairman of the Eu- for the U.S. government and European

ropean Commission, and Prime Min-

and certification requirements as a

Participants here called for the speedy

The business leaders also pressed for

ister Felipe González of Spain.

means of stimulating trade.

New Delhi Orders **KFC** to Close Its Fast-Food Outlet

NEW DELHI - Kentucky Fried Chicken Corp., facing acmunicipal government, shut its Delhi store on Sunday after of-ficials canceled its license.

KFC, a unit of PepsiCo Inc., said it would go to court to challenge the move, which critics say is linked to local-government posturing in an election year.

Municipal officials in Delhi canceled a license granted to the restaurant chain on sanitation grounds, "They carried out an inspection and found two flies," a KFC spokesman said. Sandeep Kohli, KFC's man-

aging director for India, said:
"The whole thing is premeditated. The whole action is illegal and goes against natural jus-

The Press Trust of India quoted Mr. Kohli as saying the exercise was carried out with the elections in mind.

KFC, targeted by the Bharatiya Janata Party, as well as some farmers and environmentalists, said it would challenge the Delhi order in court on Monday, as it did in Bangalore recently.

Commission to ignore this because these

are the viewpoints of the joint European

take it up, it won't happen," he added.

isolationist lately and international trade

'I'm afraid that the U.S. has turned a bit

A committee from the Seville con-

ference will meet in January to review the

degree to which the recommendations

have been taken into consideration.

"But if President Clinton doesn't

and U.S. business community."

does not have a high priority."

The Bharatiya Janata Party. India's main opposition party, criticized foreign companies as tion from a Hindu nationalist it launched a campaign over the weekend against the Congress (I) Party of Prime Minister P.V. Narasimha Rao, signaling the start of a run-up to general elec-

tions due by June next year. KFC entered India this year under Mr. Rao's open-door eco-nomic policies. Critics of the fast-food chain say its chicken will divert grains from human consumption, and say some of its ingredients are a health risk. KFC denies the charges.

The chain has said it has an \$80 million, seven-year plan to open 60 fried-chicken restaurants in India. KFC shut its first outlet in

Bangalore in September for a few hours before obtaining a court order and reopening the

Health officials in Bangalore had said KFC had used a chemical, monosodium glutamate, beyond permissible levels. KFC denied that charge, too.

KFC briefly shut its Bangalore shop again on Nov. 1 when peasants held a rally after threatening to ransack the shop.

■ McDonald's Wins Suit McDonald's Corp. has opened its first restaurant in South Africa after winning a court order barring a local competitor from using its name, Reuters reported from Johannes-

McDonald's won a temporary injunction on Friday preventing local businessmen George Sombonos and George Charalambous from using the similar MacDonald's name and a golden arches logo for a restaurant they opened earlier this week in central Johannesburg.

McDonald's opened restaurant in a suburb of Johannesburg on Saturday.

ing him for money also offered

talking about URLs.'

Internet hype.

"The people who are behind this are people who don't like the PC." Mr. Gates said, referring to Sun Microsystems Inc. and

Internet address: CyberScape@iht-lib.demon.co.uk



THE TRIB INDEX

International Herald Tribune World Stock Index, composed of 280 internationally investable stocks from 25 countries, compiled by Bloomberg Business News.

Week ending November 10, daily closings. Jan. 1992 = 100.

Industrial Sectors/Weekend close

Energy 124.08 124.13 -0.04 Utilities 122.18 123.54 -1.10 Finance 115.88 115.28 +0.52 Services 115.23 116.11 -0.76

Capital Goods 133.39 133.70 -0.23 138.15 140.53 -1.69 Consumer Goods 129.77 129.03 +0.57 Miscellaneous 135.15 135.96 -0.60

The index tracks U.S. dollar values of stocks in: Tokyo, New York, London, and Argentina. Australia. Austria, Belgium, Brazili, Canada, Chile, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Italy, Mexico, Netherlanda, New Zeeland, Norway, Shagapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and Venezuela. For Tokyo. New York and London, the index is composed of the 20 top issues in terms of market capitalization, otherwise the ten top stocks are tracked.

must be dismantled," said a communiqué issued Saturday after the meeting, called the Trans-Atlantic Business Dialogue. Commerce Secretary Ronald H.

SEVILLE, Spain - More than 100

business leaders from the European

Union and the United States have ap-

pealed to their governments to increase

both excessive regulation and differences

between EU and U.S. regulatory systems

Brown of the United States said the

'The obstacles to business, caused by

efforts to remove trade barriers.

Rangoon Notebook Fast Money Stirs Sleepy City

International Herald Tribune

Sleepy, once-socialist Rangoon, rarely considered among the growing list of Asian boom towns, suddenly is showing all the outward signs of fast money and rapid change.

Workers toil through the night under floodlit cranes on a host of hotel and office projects, racing to finish before a feared glut punishes the late starters. Rush-hour traffic jams in the city, which is

now called Yangon by the government, delay

fleets of used cars imported from Japan. Until quite recently, Jeeps and Land Rovers from the World War II era had the wide streets largely to themselves. Heavily advertised beers from around the world offer stiff competition to the local brew, Mandalay Beer, which is produced by a state-

owned monopoly that has itself entered into a ioint venture. The new appearance of modern consumer goods, the razing of European-style colonial buildings, the sounds of Western pop music, and the new Japanese, Korean and Singaporean

restaurants show clear parallels with Ho Chi Minh City or Hanoi only a year or two ago. Despite economic reforms, most Western companies remain reluctant to deal with Burma, which is now called Myanmar by the ruling State Law and Order Restoration Council, because of its poor human rights record and

harsh suppression of dissent. But many Asian and a few Western firms have no such qualms because the local government's need to attract foreign investment is enticing companies that have become frus-trated with Vietnam. Stricter rules and regulations, administrative delays and requests for "unofficial fees" have dulled the Vietnam's shine, business executives say.

Investing in Rangoon is also not easy, for-

eigners say, but a meeting on short notice with the relevant minister or general is possible.

Political Thaw Fires Real Estate

After 25 years of the "Burmese Way to Socialism" and another seven or so as an international pariah, modern office and residential space is understandably difficult to find in Rangoon, especially as financial companies look at Burma's enormous infrastructure needs and try to establish a presence in preparation for the days when overseas aid once again begins to flow.

The government's decision to release opposition leader Daw Aung San Suu Kyi from six years of house arrest has been read as a sign of political progress. Many local business leaders agree the release has given Rangoon's property market a healthy boost.

"The house next door to mine just signed a one-year lease at \$5,000 a month." said one businessman, whose family turned its colonial villa into a small hotel recently. "Last year they were getting a little more than \$1,500."

Business Talk Takes to the Green

Having a hard time scheduling a business meeting with a potential joint venture partner? Check the golf course.

Like many other countries in Asia, golf is a popular pastime and a part of the way business is done. But, unlike the rest of Asia, where the difficulty in arranging a tee time and astronomical fees have sparked a construction boom, Burma already has at least 50 courses around the country, a legacy of its days under British rule. Kevin Murphy

Telecom Italia Unit Faces Another Antitrust Probe

Compiled by Our Stuff From Disputches
MILAN — Italy's antitrust commission is to open an investigation into whether Tele-

com Italia Mobile SpA is abusing its dominant position by forcing dealers to sell its cellular phone service. The commission said Satur-

day that its investigation, the latest in a series against Telecom Italia Mobile, was sparked by protests by telephone-equipment stores and by Omnitel-Pronto Italia, a venture led by Olivetti SpA that is setting up a cellular phone service to rival that of Telecom Italia. The U.S. companies Bell Atlantic Corp. and Air Touch Inc. are partners

in Omnitel. The investigation is to con-centrate on Telecom Italia's so-called "GSM Dealer Contract," which allows stores to sell cellular phones and hook up customers on the spot with GSM service. Dealers accepting the contract cannot sell Omnitel's service.

GSM, or Global System for Mobile Telecommunications, is a Europewide digital cellular system that is replacing analog services that could only be used in single countries.

The antitrust authority has already criticized Telecom Italia for starting GSM service before OmniteI's was ready and for cutting its prices to discourage customers from signing up with

Omnitel. It is also investigating

whether Telecom Italia pres-

sured Motorola Corp to stop

selling a cellular phone with a built-in message system because it was competing with Telecom Italia's message systems. Karel Van Miert, the European Union competition commissioner, has criticized Italy for forcing Omnitel to pay 750 billion lire (\$470.8 million) for its license, while Telecom Italia

paid nothing. Last month, Mr. Van Miert gave Italy three months to level the playing field, and analysts have said that rather than make Telecom Italia pay, the govern-ment will offer Omnitel com-

Telecom Italia Mobile is expected to have 3.7 million users by the end of this year, compared with 40,000 for Omnitel. Telecom Italia and its mobile-phone unit are controlled by Societa Finanziaria Telefonica SpA, a state-owned phone (Blocmberg, Reuters)

Chrysler to Set A Link With Mercedes-Benz?

Reuters HAMBURG - Mercedes-Benz AG and Chrysler Corp. are considering cooperation in several

areas, the weekly magazine Der Spiegel reported. In its issue appearing Monday, Der Spiegel said that the Mercedes chief, Helmut Werner, and Chrysler chairman, Robert Eaton, had agreed the two companies could help each other in several markets and with several models.

It said the two had compiled a list of several areas where joint ventures would make sense, including the construction of the German car company s new factory in Brazil, where it will make its new A-Class car for the South American market.

Mercedes was considering delivering engines to Chrysler, and the companies were not excluding the possibility of taking a stake

in each other, it added, A Mercedes spokesman said the company was not in "concrete talks with Chrysler at the moment."

CURRENCY RATES

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a: To buy one pound: b: To buy one dollar, "Units of 100; N.Q.; not quoted; N.A.; not avail

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Forward Rates

1.5734 1.5723 1.3502 1.3504 1.4055 1,5743 1,3502 1,4099 Sources: ING Bank (Amsterdam); Indosect Bank (Brussels); Bk (Muon), Agence France-Presse (Paris); Bank of Tokyo (Tokyo); R IO': IMF (SOR), Other data from Reviers and AP. BusinessWeek

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O Poland: Europe's Rising Star

O The Rabin Legacy

O Bangkok: Asia's New Car Capital

O Trade Tussle: How Hard Should The U.S. Push At Osaka?

O Currency Swings Cause Nightmare for Europe's Carmakers

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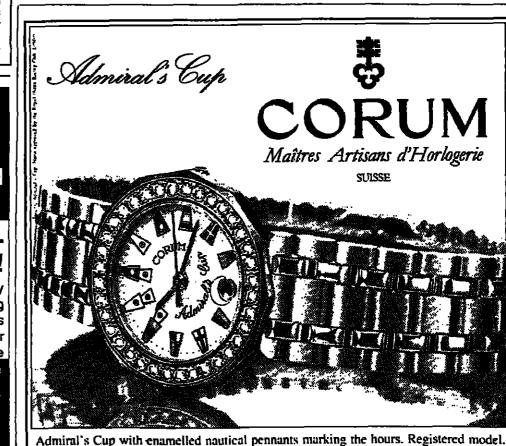
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TORNE

Beijing to Revamp Income-Tax Code

BEIJING — China is to revise its income-tax law next year to try to curb tax institutions, the newspaper said. widespread tax evasion and narrow the widening gap between rich and poor, the Business Weekly reported Sunday. be replaced by composite taxation by adding up between seven and eight categories.

Preferential policies for foreigners will remain in place to attract overseas tech- of income are taxable with varying rates, nology and talent, an official of the State and tax departments levy taxes on different Administration of Taxation was quoted as categories separately, the newspaper said.

system despite rising tax revenues, said the official, whom the paper did not identify.

to tax departments, making individual income tax collection difficult, it said. The way to solve this problem is to

management," he said. In 1994, authorities discovered 17.23 billion yuan (\$2.1 billion) in evaded taxes compared with the previous year.

Under the new tax law, individuals will Taxes on different sources of income will ficial said.

up between seven and eight categories.
The current law stipulates that 11 types

Aside from their salaries, employees are of 1995, up 822 percent from the same Tax evasion is serious under the current not required to declare their total incomes

improve the tax system and strengthen and soldiers will be offered special tax taled 7.2 billion yuan in 1994. deductions, the newspaper said.

will be adjusted and some costs, such as salary-earners making 100,000 yuan. The of all categories, an increase of 60 percent alimony, will be taken into consideration to top rate for the self-employed is 35 permake the system more fair, it said.

puters from manual labor to increase efficiency and facilitate management, the of-Financial institutions will strengthen in-

spection of incomes of individuals through electronic networks and provide information to tax departments, the official said. Individual income-tax collection totaled about 10 billion yuan in the first 10 months

period last year, the newspaper said. The target for all of 1995 is 12 billion yuan, an increase of 66 percent from 1994. The disabled, old people living alone it said. Individual income-tax revenue to-

China's progressive personal income tax The bottom line for basic deductions ranges from 5 percent to 45 percent for

Finland to Prepare Itself for EU Currency

Agence France-Presse

Prime Minister Paavo Lippo-

nen said Sunday. But he added that Finland would have to first change its currency laws, and said the country would not rush to join the exchange-rate mecha-

The markka has been floating since 1992. According to the conditions set out in the Maastricht treaty for the the creation of European monbe linked to the exchangerate mechanism for two years before a decision can be made on joining the single сштевсу.

Mr. Lipponen said Finland the third phase of European monetary union - the creation of a single currency, which is scheduled for 1999. ropean currency market and

A decision on which coun- 2 percentage points.

tries will participate in the HELSINKI - The Finnish single currency is scheduled markka could be linked to the to be made by the spring of exchange-rate mechanism of 1998, meaning the Finnish the European Monetary Sys- markka should be linked to tem sometime during 1996, the exchange-rate mechanism by the spring of 1996.

Under its so-called convergence program. Finland intends to meet the criteria for joining monetary union by the end of 1996 or early in 1997, once the country's deficit is under control, Mr.

Lipponen said.
The government hopes to soon meet the criteria regarding the yearly budget deficit. which must not exceed 3 peretary union, a currency must cent of gross domestic product, and total public debt, which must not surpass 60 percent of GDP.

Finland already meets the inflation criteria for monetary union. Under the Maashoped to be among the first tricht treaty, inflation must group of countries to enter not exceed the average inflation rate of the top three EU countries by more than 1.5 percentage points. Finland also meets requirements He said monetary union was regarding long-term interest needed to stabilize the Eu- rates, which must not exceed the average rates of the top three countries by more than

SHORT COVER

Foreign Investment Surges in Israel

JERUSALEM (Reuters) — Foreign investment in Israel soared to \$1.5 billion in the first nine months of 1995, almost double the figure of \$879 million for all of last year, the central bank said

But the Bank of Israel reported a slowdown in investment by foreigners to \$123 million in the third quarter from \$429 million in the second quarter, although it said financial investment in the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange remained strong.

Fujitsu Seen Marketing PCs in U.S.

TOKYO (AFP) — Fujitsu Ltd. of Japan will start selling personal computers in the United States early next year, the daily Nihon Keizai Shimbun said Sunday.

Fujitsu is expected to decide soon on a location for the new production plant, the newspaper said.

Toshiba Corp. currently holds the largest share among Japanese companies in the U.S. personal computer market.

3 Midwest Utilities Agree to Merge

MADISON, Wisconsin (Bloomberg) - IES Industries Inc., Interstate Power Co. and WPL Holdings Inc. have announced that they had agreed to merge in a stock swap in a bid to increase efficiency, creating a Midwestern utility company valued at \$2 billion and serving about 1 million customers.

Under the agreement announced Saturday, each IES share will be swapped for 0.98 percent of a WPL share and each Interstate share for 1.11 WPL shares. WPL holders will keep their shares and prices will be determined when the transaction closes.

Boeing Fears Shortfall in Deliveries

DUBAI, United Arab Emirates (Reuters) - A strike by machinists at Boeing Co. may mean the company will fall short of 19 planned deliveries of its 777 twin jet this year. Dale Hougardy. Boeing's vice president of manufacturing, said Sunday.

About 32,000 machinists went on strike on Oct. 6 to protest greater use of foreign labor and subcontracting.

India Central Bank Loosens Liquidity

BOMBAY - India's central bank has reduced banks' cash after tight money conditions reserve requirements, hoping it would ease a severe liquidity prime lending rates by between crisis, but bankers said the land 1.5 percentage points to move would have only a between 16.5 percent and 17.5 marginal impact on a tight mon-percent. ey market

"It would not have a substantial effect," an analyst with an Indian brokerage house said. lead by raising its prime rate to "The call rates will hold firm at 16.5 percent from 15.5 per-30 to 40 percent.

On Saturday, the Reserve Call rates peaked at 130 per-

Bank of India announced a 0.5 cent on Thursday as banks

reserve ratio, to 14.5 percent,

On Friday, the State Bank of India, the country's biggest

a reporting deadline on Friday to the fund-starved banks. when they had to keep a mandatory rate of 15 percent. They be sufficient to make up for the closed at 27 to 50 percent on shortfall because of strong in-Saturday.

The central bank said it umped in 55.5 billion rupees (\$1.61 billion) into the money market in the past two weeks to cool the rates but it could not sustain the intervention.

"Such money market support can be provided only for very short periods," it said.

Madrid: Bank of Spain to publish bal-

ance-of-payment figures and trade

deficit for September. Labor Ministry

ures for September. Finance Ministry

expected to publish figures on central

government's budget deficit for Octo-

Rome: Senate to vote on 1996 bud-

London: October producer price index

released by the Central Statistical Of-

Voorburg, Netherlands: September

producer price index released by the

Copenhagen: Denmark releases Au-

Voorburg, Netherlands: August-Octo-

gust current accounts and trade bal-

ber unemployment figures released.

Paris: French October business con-

Copenhagen: Denmark releases Oc-

October employment figures, Septem-

Frankfurt: Bundesbank policy-setting

tober consumer confidence. London: October retail sales figures,

Paris: French 1995 tinai si

tary budget presented to cabinet.

ber unit wage costs.

Central Bureau of Statistics.

fidence survey.

fice. British Steel releases first-half

expected to publish unemployment fig-

It added that its new rate cut flows too," he said.

percentage point cut in the cash scrambled for funds because of would release 20 billion rupees Dealers said the money may not dustrial demand for funds and a slowdown in the growth of bank deposits. The treasury head of one for-

eign bank said a reduction in the rate had been expected. "I think it should be ade-

quate to take care of the liquidity crisis for the time being because there'll be interest in-

The Week Ahead: World Economic Calendar, Nov. 13-17

A schedule of this week's economic and financial events, compiled for the International Herald Tribune by Bloomberg Business News

Asia-Pacific

Week

This

Expected Osaka, Japan: Annual conference of the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation

Sydney: National Congress of the Australian Society of Corporate Treasur-

nized by National Small Industries Corporation of India.

New Delhi: Techmart India 95, orga-

leases machinery orders for September and a forecast for the October-December quarter. Wellington: New Zealand food prices for October.

Tokyo: Economic Planning Agency re-

Monday

Tuesday Singapore: Singapore Airlines to announce orders for 33 aircraft; wholesale price index for October. Tokyo: Shizuoka Subaru Motor Co.

lists its shares on Japan's over-thecounter stock exchange.

Wednesday Sydney: Westpac Melbourne index of consumer sentiment for November. Tokyo: Japan Department Store Association releases Tokyo store sales in October: Ministry of International Trade

and industry releases Septem dustrial production revision. Thursday Sydney: Export price index figures for

Tokyo: Ministry of Finance releases trade balance for October; Bank of Japan releases wholesale price index for October.

Friday

Singapore: Retail sales index for June expected.

Sydney: October import figures. Tokyo: Bank of Japan releases money supply for October. Wellington: September retail sales.

London: October public-sector borrowing requirement, October retail price index, Motor-vehicle production. Paris: August current account; securities repurchase tender.

Rome: August industrial sales and orders. September industrial production. Voorburg, Netherlands: September industrial sales.

Frankfurt: European Banking Congress with Hans Tietmeyer, Eddie George and others.

Ann Arbor, Michigan: The University of Michigan holds its annual economic outlook conference. From Nov. 16 -Nov. 17.

Americas

Las Vegas: Comdex Fall/95, at the Las Vegas Convention Center. Speakers include Louis Gerstner, chairman of International Business Machines Corp. on Nov. 13, Bill Gates, chairman of Microsoft Corp. on Nov. 14.

Washington: Department of Agriculture releases its weekly report on planting progress for seven crops. Ariington, Virginia: John Hawke, Treasury undersecretary for domestic finance, speaks to the Community Development Financial Institute.

New York: Johnson Redbook releases its weekly survey of total sales at more than 20 U.S. department, discount and chain stores.

Washington: Commerce Department reports advance retail sales for October, retail sales for September.

Washington: Labor Department reports consumer price index for October. Federal Reserve reports industrial production, capacity utilization for Oc-PERSONALS tober. Commerce Department reports

September. Philadelphia: Philadelphia Federal Re-ANNOUNCEMENTS serve releases indexes for November. Washington: The Labor Department

ment compensation insurance claims. The Federal Reserve reports weekly money supply. Ottawa: September manufacturing

Washington: Federal Reserve releas-

recorts initial weekly state unemploy-

es weekly report on U.S. commercial and industrial loans. October housing starts. Federal Open Market Committee releases minutes of last meeting.

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BONDS: Debt to Weigh on Prices

statute are restricted to only holding triple-A-rated assets. Bonds collateralized with U.S. paper would be affected.

Both the downgrading and potential sell-off would push up U.S. interest rates and would have an immediate economic impact because the interest ernment's willingness to honor charged to the government is its financial obligations has, to the benchmark from which all some degree, been dimininterest costs to the private sector are scaled up from.

how serious the fallout is. Moody's has stated that "if measures were not taken to ef- been seen on the dollar.Mineko fect timely payment of prin- Sasaki-Smith at Morgan Stanley cipal and interest, there would in Tokyo said that whatever hapbe ratings implications for those instruments affected."

Standard & Poor's Corp., icated on the capacity and the open the way for the Federal willingness to honor debts, said Reserve Board to cut rates.

Continued from Page 12 it was maintaining its triple-A rating of the United States. But it warned that "even a shortlived default would profoundly impact a broad range of securities and financial market participants." It added that even if default is forestalled, "the global capital market's unquestioned faith in the U.S. govished.'

To date, U.S. bonds have been Thus, the attitude of the rat- little affected by this: the yield ing agencies will determine on 30- and 10-year bonds rose six basis points last week.

So far, most of the impact has pens, the dollar sentiment is bearish whether or not there is a default, because that would imnoting that its rating is pred- ply a budget deal that would

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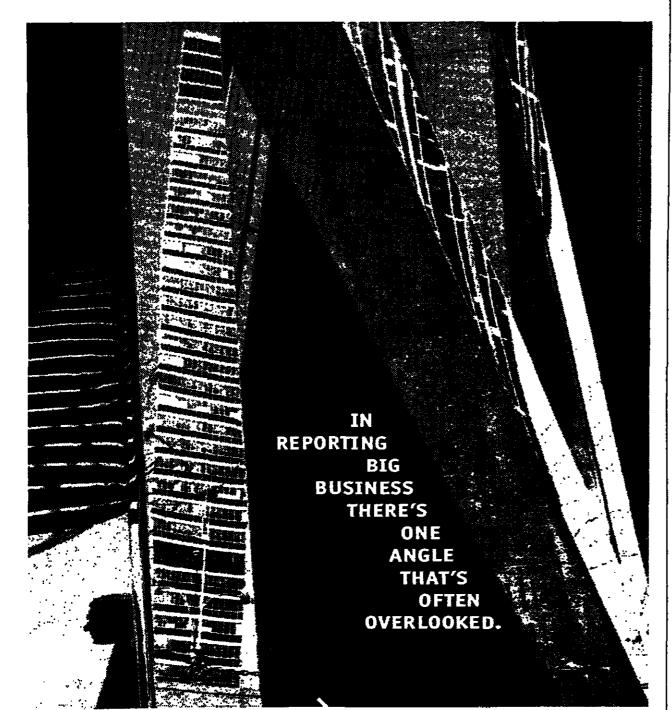
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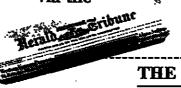
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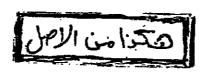
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Seville was the richest city

in the known world, a royal

multifaceted gemstone of

southern Spain a trade mo-

nopoly with the Americas.

As commerce decreased, the

jewel faded, but today, the

city whose 2,000-year-old

past includes five centuries

of Arab rule has been picked

up and dusted off, its sparkle

Triggering Seville's re-

naissance was its 1992 role

as host to EXPO '92, only

the fourth Universal Exhibi-

tion to be held since 1945.

commemorating the fifth

centenary of Colombus's

host a world's fair. Its theme

was "The Age of Discovery," and EXPO '92 gener-

ated a government infusion

of \$7 billion and construc-

tion projects including ex-

panded airports in Seville,

Málaga and Jerez; a high-

speed rail link (AVE) to cut

travel time between Seville

and Madrid from six hours

to less than three; a new con-

vention hall for up to 6,000

delegates; a sprawling net-

work of roads and high-

ways; and increased accom-

modations, including three

bewitching. Diego Ve-

lasquez, the painter, was

born in Seville. Cervantes.

the writer, was imprisoned -

and began writing "Don

Quixote" - in Seville. Earlier, Christopher Colombus,

Frontera, 50 miles southwest

course to the New World in Seville. He was also buried

there, briefly, from 1509 to

1536, in a Carthusian

monastery on a flat, peninsula-like strip of land called

La Cartuja, the site of EXPO

'92 and, in a way, a symbol

of Spain's post-Franco de-

most photogenic cities,

built landmark architecture

with intricate, hand-carved

Seville is one of Spain's

mocratic progress.

The history of Seville is

new five-star hotels.

Seville was the smallest city - 700.000 residents - to

discovery of America.

brighter than ever.

The smells are sultry, lingering, from jasmine and orange blossom to stale black Spanish tobacco and sherry from reighboring Jerez de la Frontera. They intensify the traditional palette of Seville: yellow, the color of dried squash, blinding white and what is generally referred to as "matador" red.

A Getting Around

The best way to get around is on foot. Seville has a maze of cramped. quaint streets that cannot or can barely - accommo-date taxis, which are plentiful and still relatively cheap. The metered fare does not include the tip, but taxi drivers, unlike most Spaniards, do not necessarily expect

A picturesque alternative

IN THE 16TH CENTURY, available in the Cathedral square or Maria Luisa Park. Fares range from about \$28 to \$40, depending on the decree having granted the distance and time of year. Seville has no subway sys-

In Seville

For Business

(a) At a Glance

The visual - and emotional - heart of Seville is undoubtedly that vast fusion of the Cathedral - the third largest in the Christian world- and the Giralda in Plaza Virgen de los Reyes. From there, the city snakes out to the exuberant and unforgettable Town Hall and the Calle Sierpes, a crowded nedestrian shopping street featuring regional pottery. band-tooled leather goods and women's designer clothes by Seville's own

Victorio and Lucchino. Crossing Avenida Constitucion. Seville's more corporate and commercial area offers El Corte Inglés, the country's only department store chain, and next door, Marks and Spencer, a British department store that is an enormous hit in Spain. Nicole Miller, the only U.S. designer to have freestanding, unfranchised stores in Spain, chose a lo-

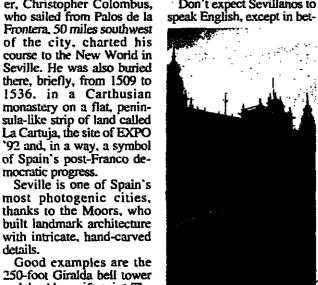
cale just off the Plaza Nueva

where she sells her signature

sportswear separates, dress-

es and shoes. √ In a Word

Don't expect Sevillanos to



ter restaurants and souvenir shops. Obviously, Spanish is the official language but it is Spanish with a southern - or: Andalusian - accent. An "s" at the end of a word is not pronounced.

Wining & Dining

Seville's culinary options are folksy, regional, savory and fun. Trek, for example, to any number of taverns for tapas, bite-sized appetizers that include tart green olives, rings of fried calamari, marinated octopus, spiced-sausage finger sandwiches, baby clams, potato salad with vegetables, fighting bull's tail (nothing goes to waste in this part of the world) and cured Manchego

Wash it all down with dry Manzanilla sherry, cold beer or what is called "summer wine," made with vino tinto (red) with lemon-flavored seltzer water and lots of ice. It is the custom in Spain to throw leftovers on the floor. so don't be shy - someone will come along and sweep

up the shells. Tapas bars are often decorated with tipico Andalusian blue and green tiles, faded is a horse and carriage, bullfighting photographs,

"Business Travel with ITT Sheraton" was produced in its entirety by the Advertising Department

arhara Burker is a freelance writer based in Madrid. PROGRAM DIRECTOR: Bill Mahder.

of the International Herald Tribune.

marble bars and family memorabilia. Four of the best are Las Flores, Casa Ruiz and Sol y Sombra on the Triana side of the Guadalquivir River, and Las Teresas in the Barrio de Santa Cruz, Tapas can also replace lunch or dinner.

Bar and restaurant checks include VAT (TVA in Spanish) but not tips, generally 5 percent to 10 percent.

Bodegon Torre del Oro, Santander, 15. Tel.: 421-42-41. Cavernous and a favorite with taurine aficionados for après-bullfight suppers and unadorned local dishes like white bean stew and garlic chicken in earthenware pots.

Egaña Oriza, San Fernando, 41. Tel.: 422-72-11. Pretty upstairs dining room, with arched buttresses and quilted ceiling, serves up shellfish in a champagnelike wine from Catalonia or sea bass cooked Basquestyle in cider. Very expensive - about \$58 a head, including wine.

La Albahaca, Plaza de Santa Cruz, 12. Tel : 422-07-14. High-romance setting, with antique objets d'art and tapestries, for Andalusia's famed "white" gazpacho and hefty cuts of meat with olive paste or foie gras (the Basque chef tends to cook with French over-

La Carboná, Castilleia de la Cuesta (in the foothills of Seville). Tel.: 416-11-06. A barn-like restaurant specializing in sliced beef and pork cooked on hibachis at the table. Old wagon wheels trim the rough, whitewashed walls, and a circular fireplace in the middle of the room adds to the romance.

La Dorada, Edificio Viapol, Avenida Ramon y Caial s/n. Tel.: 492-10-66. A blue and white nautical theme for Seville's best fish restaurant, known for its chopitos (tiny fried squid) and the house specialty, sea bream baked in coarse salt. Socialites and politicos eat

Meson Don Raimundo. Argote de Molina, 26, Tel.: 422-33-55. Set in a 17thcentury convent with charming tiled bar. Stick to the basics here, including wafer-thin tortillas with baby shrimp, grilled lamb choos and paella (which no self-respecting Spaniard would

ever eat at night).
San Marco, Cuna 6. Tel.: 421-24-40. Italian and Spanish fare, some of it very good indeed. Desserts are a chocoholic's delight, or despair, depending on how you look at it. Very pretty interior with pumpkin and teal-blue walls and Venetian

chandeliers.
Taberna del Alabardero,
Zaragoza, 20. Tel.: 456-06-37. A 19th-century palace. former home to Spanish poet Jose Antonio Cavestany, with a terrace (very popular) and several upstairs dining rooms. Specializes in traditional cuisine, Mediterranean fish and meat, with delicate nouvelle presentation. Also has restaurants in Madrid, Marbella and Washington D.C.

Calling Around

Country code: 34. City code: 5.

- · U.S. Consulate: 423-18-85. Tourist office: 422-14-04. Seville airport: 444-90-00.
- Renfe (including AVE) general information: 454-

 Police: 091 Barbara Barker

Next City

SAN SEBASTIAN

Majestic Hospitality From The Luxury Collection

cracked pottery, brass-railed NAMED AFTER A KING, THE HOTEL Alfonso XIII, whose namesake inaugurated the hotel in 1928 for the Ibero-American Exhibition, continues the tradition of

hosting royalty. In March of this year, the Hotel Alfonso XIII, a historical landmark in Seville, was the site of the wedding festivities of the Infanta Elena, the eldest daughter of Juan Carlos I, King of Spain. The entire hotel was given over to the quests of the royal house-

The same splendor that welcomed the royal families of Europe can be enjoyed by everyone who chooses to stay at this magnificent hotel, a member of The Luxury Collection, a unique

assembly of 48 of the most exclusive hotels in the world recently brought together by ITT Sheraton.

In addition to kings, queens and heads of state, the hotel has seen a long parade of other celebrities pass through its majestic lobby, including Orson Welles, Ingrid Bergman, Anthony Quinn, Peter O'Toole, Audrey Hepburn, Arthur Rubenstein and Placido Domingo, to name just a few. The list of titled names that have staved there could fill a book, Suffice it to say that the Hotel Alfonso XIII is the

place to stay in Seville. The hotel was completely renovated in 1991 in time for EXPO '92. The interior decora-

tion of its 130 rooms, 17 suites, Presidential Suite and Royal Suite draws on Moorish Revival. Spanish Renaissance and Andalusian Baroque styles to create a truly Spanish ambience that fits perfectly with the hotel's

Moorish architecture, highlight-

ed by wrought-iron balconies

and the blue-tiled fountain in the marble patio. During the renovation, amenities such as central air-conditioning, international satellite TV and direct-dial telephones were installed to bring the hotel up to

the highest standards. The hotel has an ideal location on the Guadalquivir River in the heart of the Old Town of

of the Reales Alcazares, the Cathedral and the Giralda.

With its outdoor swimming pool and charming gardens, the hotel is also a place for relaxation. Working guests can take advantage of the interpreting and secretarial services and hold meetings in the hotel's six splendid reception rooms, which can accommodate up to 740.

The in-house restaurant offers casual dining, and the bar is the perfect place for an evening cocktail with friends. To fully participate in the life of the city, ask the concierge to book a fla-

menco evening for you. Hotel Alfonso XIII: Tel.: (34 5) 422 2850. Fax: (34-5) 421

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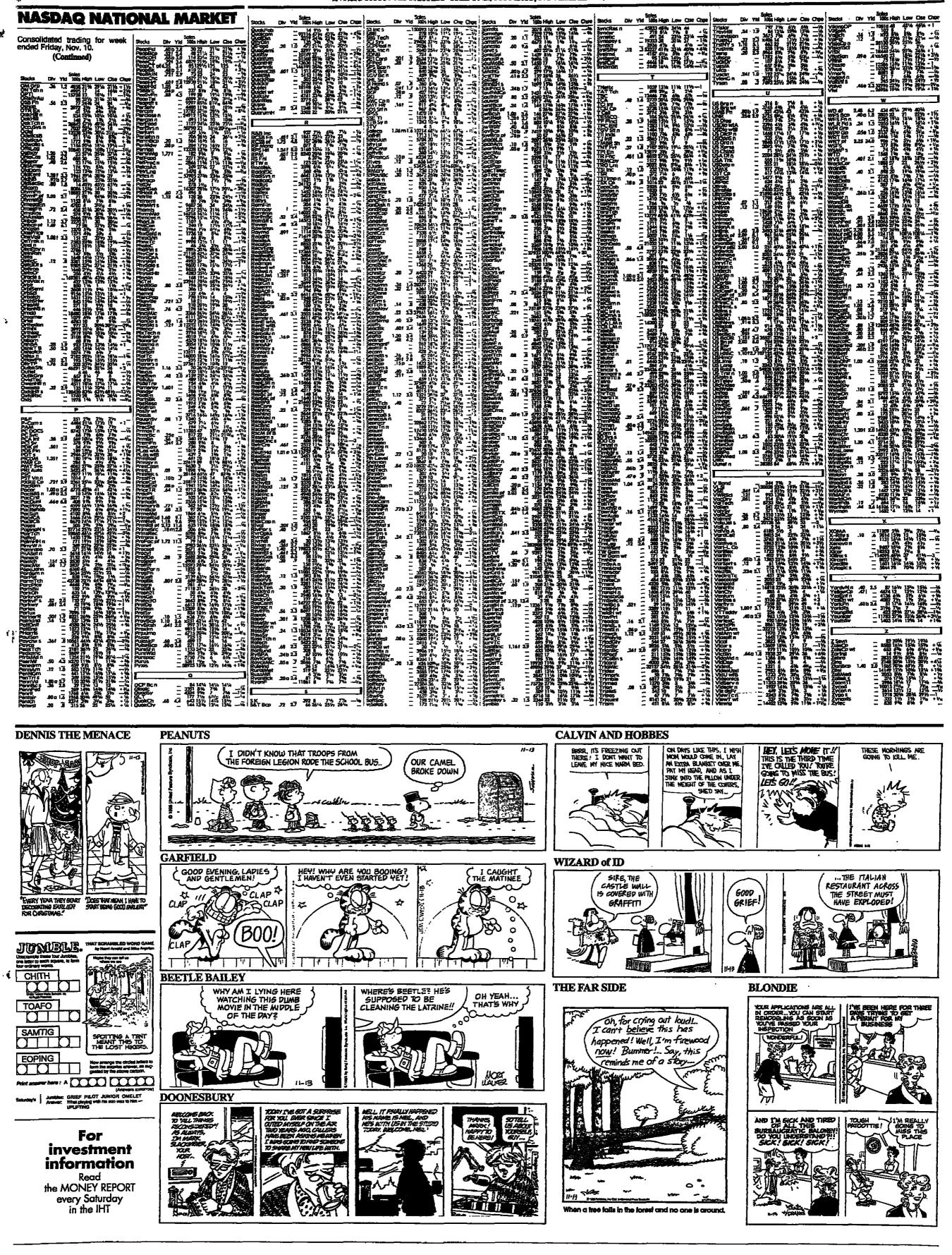
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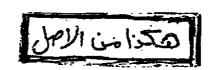


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Months After Freak Accident, Paralyzed Skier Is Searching for a New Passion

By Christopher Clarey Special to the IHT

TIGNES, France — "He will have to get used to a different way of life."

The speaker last spring was Dr. Olle Andren, chief physician at the Umea University Clinic in northern Sweden. The person in question was Tomas Fogdoe, the 1993 World Cup men's slalom champion.

Fogdoe's former way of life changed irrevocably on Feb. 7, when he was doing something that should pose little threat to a top professional racer: skiing back to the warming hut after a day of training runs. Fogdoe was sailing along at his typically rapid clip behind his coach Ulf Emilsson at the Swedish resort of Aare. But as they traversed a downhill slope and headed onto a transport trail, Fogdoe's skis collided with something — what, nobody knows — and Fogdoe went flying into the woods.

Christopher Jeverud, a Swede who was there, remembers hearing "three incredibly loud screams." Emilsson does not remember how many he heard, but he remembers the sick feeling in his stomach as he frantically retraced his path.

son said, "and Tomas screamed to me to cident that scriously damaged the vertebra get the sled." Emilsson was retelling the at the base of his spine and left him a story over the weekend near the finish line on the opening day of the World Cup season. Behind him were several rows of spartan television trailers. Inside one of them, talking into a headset and sitting in a wheelchair was Fogdoe doing his best to get used to a different way of life in a

hauntingly familiar setting.
"It's fun to be here, and at the same time, it's very hard," Fogdoe said after his commentary duties were finished. "Last year, I finished third in the slalom in Tignes, and it's pretty tough to be back like this. But I still want to be close to the skiing action. I love the sport, and I still want to be around it."

It has been a bad period for the sport Fogdoe loves. Midway through the 1993-94 season, the Austrian star Ulrike Maier died when she crashed and broke her neck during a women's downhill run in Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany.

Last season, unfavorable weather caused Sierra Nevada, Spain. It was during this come from private and corporate donors day before he was scheduled to travel next time will be a little easier.'

"I looked down in the woods." Emils- competitive void that Fogdoe had the ac- and from a Superstars-style competition.

paraplegic.
At the time, he was fourth in the World Cup slalom standings and established as Sweden's top male skier after fifth-place finishes in the 1992 and 1994 Olympic slaloms. Eight months later, at 25, he has temporarily left his hometown of Gallivare for Stockholm and is searching for another passion, although he sounds prepared to settle for a vocation.

"Right now, I'm trying just to find something to do, something to change from being a ski racer, another thing that's interesting," he said. "Trying to commen-tate is one thing, but I don't know what I want to do. I thought after the summer

everything would be clear. At the suggestion of his doctor and in conjunction with his agent Keith Karlsson, Fogdoe has launched the Active Life Foundation, to help athletes who suffer serious injuries. Fogdoe says the organization has raised 1.8 million Swedish kronor

Despite the inevitable lows, his stable temperament buoyed by the support of his family and girlfriend. Marina Jakobsson, has served him well since his accident.

"From the first days he got in the wheelchair, he was very focused," Emilsson said. "It was easier for him to talk about the accident and everything than it was for me. He really put me at ease. You feel you're supposed to ask about such things, but you don't know how to start. Tomas started for me."

In part, that was because, for the first time, the stolid Fogdoe found he needed to

'You can't keep everything inside because you have so many thoughts in your head that it's incredible," he said. "It's a big change in your life, so you really need to speak to someone about what your feelings are from day to day or even from minute to minute if you don't want to go

Though Fogdoe's feelings told him to a flurry of postponements and the can-raised 1.8 million Swedish kronor make his return to the circuit in Tignes, he "This is my way of dealing with it," he cellation of the World Championships in (\$271,000) in four months. The money has wavered more than once. On Thursday, the said. "It's tough, real tough, but I think the

he considered canceling.

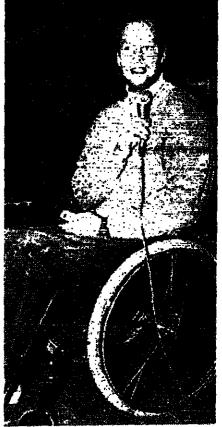
"I was really depressed and lots of things were not going my way," he said. But he boarded the plane in Stockholm,

The next morning, Fogdoe was rolling toward the finish line of the women's giant slalom, his once flowing hair now cropped short and his chair wobbling precariously as he negotiated ruts in the snow, Friends, acquaintances and reporters circled tentatively to pay their respects.

Before the day was over. Fogdoe would pose for photographs with his former rivals at the draw for the men's race and go out for dinner and beers with his former Swedish

Some of the skiers, including the Norwegian Kjetil-Andre Aamodt, expressed surprise that Fogdoe would put himself through such an experience. But Fogdoe clearly knew what he was doing. To start a new way of life, it is important to come to terms with the old.

'This is my way of dealing with it,' he



An Old Team Name Could Get the Bullet

By George Vecsey

NEW YORK - Yes, you can change a team's name - if the cause is right. Abe Pollin decided months ago that it was wrong to call his basketball team the Bullets.

He pushed up the announcement after flying back from the funeral of a friend, a hero, who had been killed by bullets. "I stood in the spot when Rabin

Columbia, or teenagers gunned down in an argument. Rabin's dous loss, death reinforced Pollin's belief that something must be done

moves to a new arena in Washkilling, violence, death," he team. said. "Our slogan used to be, 'Faster than a speeding bullet.' That is no longer appropri-

The name has a glorious history in professional basketball. The original Baltimore Bullets (1947-54) echoed, alliterative-Tower, still standing in Balbuilt in 1828, where molten ter, producing bullets for war about a nickname and a logo."

and peace. But the American love of

This team was named on June 4, 1963, after the Packers/ Zephyrs moved from Chicago to Baltimore. I can remember going to games in Baltimore and hearing the sound effects of a rifle being fired when Earl (the Pearl) Monroe performed

one of his magical moves. The sound of a rifle was not considered offensive until pub- It's not a question of money." lic figures started getting killed because they had touched a

John F. Kennedy, Malcolm

lard Lowenstein, Archbishop Oscar Arnulfo Romero. Anwar Sadat, Yitzhak Rabin,

What would the world be like if they had lived? As Lennon sang: "Imagine."
Abe Pollin dared to imagine.

He is a builder who has owned the team since 1964, and he is generous toward many causes, particularly college scholar-ships and UNICEF. In 1968, Pollin received a call from the Israeli Embassy.
"They heard I had a tennis

was killed," Pollin said.

Israeli Prime Minister court," Pollin recalled. "They heard I had a tennus court," Pollin recalled. "They heard I had a tennus court," Pollin recalled. "They heard I had a tennus court," Pollin recalled. "They heard I had a tennus court," Pollin recalled. ed Nov. 4 in Tel Aviv. His life with the new ambassador, was no more precious than the Yitzhak Rabin. Oh, boy. We lives of children killed by flying became friends. His wife. My bullets as they cower in apart- wife. Our children. Last summents in the District of mer I took my whole family to Israel to see him. It's a tremen-

By then, Pollin was already planning to move from suburban Maryland to a proposed I've thought about it for 31 arena in downtown Washingyears," Pollin said the other ton. He said he discussed the day, after announcing that a name change with Susan new name would be chosen by O'Malley, the president of the the fall of 1997, when the team team, and Wesley Unseld, the executive vice president, who "Bullets connote played and coached for this

'We all take pride in the Bullets." Unseld said the other day. "But times have changed. Circumstances have changed. All the old guys who wore the uniform have to realize that. Maybe we can have an impact by changing the name. But it's ly, the tradition of the Old Shot not just a name change. We're going into the schools to reach timore, a 234-foot brick shaft conflict resolution. I have made public-service announcements lead was cooled in tanks of wa- about violence. This isn't just

Said Pollin: "I stood in the place where Rabin spoke. It was guns has long since got out of a peace gathering. He was about hand. Children have guns. Chil-dren are being killed by bullets. to leave, but he walked back again. They were rejoicing for peace. I walked those steps. I realized it was time to get this

Pollin and club officials will conduct a contest for a new name. "I've had people say I was changing the name just to make money from a new nickname, new colors, a new logo," he said, "I find that distasteful.

The new name can reflect strength and courage without representing weapons. Too many public figures, too many X. Martin Luther King. Robert children, have been killed al-F. Kennedy. John Lennon. Al- ready.

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A slope attendant at Tignes carrying in gate poles for the women's giant slalom, canceled because of high winds. the fastest second-leg time and great," she added.

Von Gruenigen Captures **World Cup Giant Slalom**

land's Michael von Gruenigen had a perfect start to the Alpine skiing season when he won the opening giant slalom of the men's World Cup on a windy Tignes glacier on Sunday.

The 26-year-old Swiss, who was second in Tignes last year and won in nearby Val d'Isere, beat Lasse Kjus, the Norwegian all-rounder, by four-hundredths of a second with a total time of 2 minutes 21.38 seconds.

A fellow-Swiss, Urs Kaelin, the Olympic giant statom silver medalist, placed third.

Von Gruenigen suffered a collarbone injury last season after leading the field in the opening giant slaloms. But on Sunday, he had a nearly perfect run in the first leg, leaving Kaelin and Kjus almost a full second

The most impressive display of aggressive skiing came unexpectedly from another Swiss. veteran, Paul Accola, who had

rose from 15th in the morning TIGNES, France - Switzer- to take sixth place overall and confirm Switzerland's fine start to the season.

The 28-year-old Accola won the World Cup in 1992 but has failed to win a race since.

The contest was run in windy conditions that led a lot of skiers to make mistakes at the top of the icy trail. A women's giant slalom on Saturday was canceled because of gusty

Officials halted the opening leg of the race on Saturday after 16 competitors had carried out their runs because of poor visibility at the top of the icy slope. They stopped it again because of gale-force winds after 18 skiers had completed the

"Winds of up to 90 kph on the intermediate part of the piste forced us to call the race off," a spokeswoman for the organizers said.

'It is all the more of a shame as the snow conditions were

Northwestern Juggernaut Steamrolls On Against Iowa, 31-20

The Associated Press

In its most improbable season ever, Northwestern is becoming more predictable all the time. Overcoming trouble is now commonplace.

"We've been down before and have faced pressure before. This was no different. We buckled down," said Darnell Autry, whose running helped the Wildcats overcome a halftime deficit Saturday against Iowa.

With Autry getting 100 rushing yards for the 11th straight time, fifthranked Northwestern remained in the Rose Bowl race by beating its old nemesis, 31-20, on Saturday to gain its

best record in 92 years. Northwestern (9-1 overall and 7-0 in the Big Ten) not only won its eighth straight game but beat the Hawkeyes for the first time since 1973.

Trailing 20-17 at the half, Northwestern regained the lead with a quick 69-yard drive to begin the third quarter. The Wildcats put the game out of reach when Hudhaifa Ismaeli scored on a 31-yard return of a fumble by Iowa tight end Derek Price, who was hit by Rodney Ray.

The victory was marred by the loss of Wildcat linebacker Par Fitzgerald. the top tackler in the Big Ten, who broke a leg in the third quarter and is out for the season finale at Purdue next week and probably for Northwestern's first bowl trip since 1949.

Tommie Frazier ran for two touch- ting Warrick Dunn. downs and passed for one as the Cornhuskers (10-0) clinched a tie for a fifth straight Big Eight title. The Huskers lost two fumbles and had a pass intercepted, but Kansas (8-2) self-destructed with five turnovers. Nebraska has won 23 in a row overall and has

beaten Kansas 27 straight. No. 2 Ohio St. 41, Illinois 3 Eddie George took a large stride toward the Heisman Trophy, rushing for a schoolrecord 314 yards and scoring three

COLLEGE FOOTBALL

times as Ohio State (10-0) maintained the inside track to the Rose Bowl while keeping pace with No. 5 Northwestern

in the Big Ten standings. George broke Keith Byars' Ohio State record of 274 rushing yards in a game on a 13-yard touchdown run midway through the third quarter. No. 3 Florida 63, So. Carolina 7 Dan-

ny Wuerffel threw five touchdowns passes and Florida earned its fourth straight trip to the Southeastern Conference title game. Wuerffel, rested last week by coach Steve Spurrier, had

304 yards passing in the first half.

No. 6 Florida St. 28, North Carolina 12 Florida State moved closer to at least a share of a record fourth-straight Atlantic Coast Conference title, get-

No. 1 Nebraska 41, No. 10 Kansas 3 ting two touchdowns from record-set-

become the first running back in Florida State history with consecutive 1,000-yard seasons as the Seminoles (8-1) rebounded from their first league loss in 30 games. The Tar Heels (4-5) are in danger of their first losing season since 1989.

No. 7 Kensas St. 49, Iowa St. 7 Matt Miller threw three touchdown passes as the Wildcats (9-1) scored on seven of their first eight possessions. With a over the Terrapins. victory over Colorado next Saturday, Kansas State would win 10 games for the first time.

No. 9 Colorado 21, Missouri O John Hessler passed for two touchdowns, extending his school record, and ran for another score as the Buffaloes (8-2) handed the visiting Tigers (2-8)

their sixth straight loss. No. 11 Texas 52, Houston 20 James Brown threw four touchdown passes and ran for a score as the Longhorns (7-1-1) rallied for 35 unanswered second-half points.

No. 12 USC 28, Oregon St. 10 Delon Washington rushed for a career-high 158 yards and two touchdowns on his 20th birthday as the Trojans clinched a but his five-yard pass to Aaron Jelks 28th trip to the Rose Bowl, but their first in six seasons.

No. 13 Michigan 5, Purdue 0 A mud-No. 13 Michigan 5, Purdue 0 A mud-dy field, freezing temperatures and Stephen Davis ran for 153 yards and

gusting wind limited Michigan (8-2) two touchdowns and Auburn convert-to Remy Hamilton's 25-yard field goal ed a fourth down in its territory with Dunn had 143 yards on 27 carries to and Clarence Thompson's safety in just over two minutes remaining to the lowest-scoring game at Michigan Stadium since the Wolverines tied Northwestern 0-0 in 1938.

No. 14 Virginia 21, Maryland 18 Tiki Barber ran for 116 yards and backup Kevin Brooks had 103 as Virginia overcame a poor start and clinched a share of the ACC title. The Cavaliers (8-3) reeled off 21 straight points en route to their fourth straight victory

No. 15 Arkansas 24. Southwest Louisians 13 Del Delco returned an interception 62 yards for a touchdown, his defensive mates set up two other scores and Madre Hill established a school rushing record of 1,298 yards in a season for the Razorbacks (8-2).

No. 16 Alabama 14, Mississippi St. 9 Dennis Riddle rushed 38 times for 181 yards and two touchdowns as Alabama (8-2) dominated on the ground. No. 17 Oregon 17, Arizona 13 Tony Graziani threw the winning touch-

down pass and Ricky Whittle ran for 107 yards against Arizona's oncefeared defense. Graziani had an off day, finishing 10-of-26 for 147 yards. with 6:06 left in the third quarter turned out to be the game-winner.

down the Buildogs.

No. 21 Virginia Tech 38, Temple 16 Virginia Tech's defense, ranked No. 1 in the nation against the run, scored two second-quarter touchdowns within 48 seconds as the Hokies (8-2) won their eighth straight game to clinch at least a share of the Big East title.

No. 22 Washington 38, UCLA 14 Rashaan Shehee ran for three touchdowns and Washington scored four times following turnovers. Karim Abdul-Jabbar, who had rushed for more than 200 yards in three straight games, sprained his right ankie on the Bruins'

first play from scrimmage.

No. 23 Syracuse 42, Pittsburgh 10

Donovan McNabb confused injurydepleted Pitt with his scrambling and passing as visiting Syracuse scored on four of its first five possessions.

No. 24 Clemson 34, Duke 17 Sopho-more Raymond Priester set a Clemson record by rushing for 263 yards and became the first 1,000-yard rusher of the decade for the Tigers.

Wyoming 34, No. 25 San Diego \$4.3 Cory Wedel kicked a 33-yard field with 29 seconds left for Wyoming The Aztecs' six-game winning stream ended when Peter Holt's 52-yard field goal attempt with six seconds left was

CROSSWORD

11 Winler woe

ACROSS 1 K/55 5 Mrs. Parks from

9 Actress Lawrence 14 Russia's -Mountains

15 "---- It my was (Sinatra lync) 14 Was in pain 17 Suffix with

convert 16 Straw vote 19 Oyster closse 20 Welfare office

23 Snoop 24 Rogues

Solution to Puzzle of Nov. 10

25 Cook, as a turkey 27 "Come in!" 30 Teeth 33 Dole or Hoskins

36 Thingamajig -- music genre) Walrus tuske 42 Shade of green 43 Curbside cry

44 Intl. assn., for # Est fancily en Risk takers may 46 1981 film find them shaky Boot" 70 Manage, as a 47 Sking areas 71 Singles

DOWN

1 Century or Le Sabre 2 City-related 3 Hot sauce 4 Jacket part 5 Snappy comeback e Olfactory

7 Fine stocking

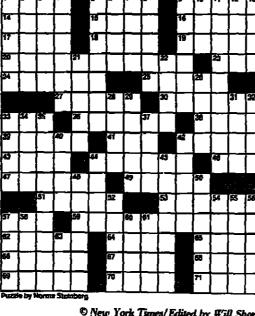
44 West Point inds 52 Artist Max 55 Nonsensical

12 Seaweed 26 Ump's call 28 Neck and neck 29 Ceremonies 31 Jazzy Fitzgerald 32 The --- the lernit"

33 Computer units 34 Elliptical 35 Ticket sales 37 ---- and carry 40 Ready for 42 M'A'S'H

45 "Billy the Kird" 45 Print In relief so Spanish city 64 Bruce Wayne 5

56 Memorable 57 Beat the rap 56 To ---



New York Times/Edited by Will Shortz.

63 "Golly!"

TODAY'S COMICS, PAGE 19

Düsseldorf Edges Gladbach in Brawl-Marred Match

Moenchenglad-Borussia bach wasted a chance of sharing the top spot in the Bundesliga by falling 3-2 to Düsseldorf on their second victory of the sea-

Winkhold scored

minute that gave his club only

twice for Düsseldorf against his owed by an incident during half sia Dortmund and Bayern Muformer team, sealing the win time when Gladbach's Martin nich. Dortmund drew 2-2 with a beautiful goal in the 75th Dahlin bloodled an usher's against Hamburg while the nose when a brawl broke out.

The defeat robbed the Gladbachers of the three points they Friday The match was overshad-needed to pull even with Borus-

goalkeeper, Wilfred Ag-

ing Santander. 2-0 at home to Valladolid.

Diego Maradona announced Friday that he was retiring from international soccer. He said; "I don't have the energy to play for Argentina anymore." Maradona spoke after lead

ing his Boca Juniors team 10 their sixth win since he returned to action in September following his 15-month ban for testing positively for drugs during last year's World Cup finals.

lying over agato, with time the The North eight of according CHING OF A 188 avanveid to bench clause. Indianajs di Kevin Law cound has a

FOOTBAL

How the lot 2: 24 % S - ander-or - 1 lid not blan 1 n:

against Hamburg while the Bayarians struggled to a 0-0 draw against Hansa Rostock on SPAIN Atletico Madrid was held to a 0-0 draw in a Madridderby with the bottom club. Rayo Vallecano. The Nigerian

bonavbare, was outstanding for Rayo. Atletico's Jose Luis Caminero was sent off in the second half and will miss another derby next week: against Real Madrid. Real lost, 2-0 away, to Rac-

Español of Barcelona, won Maradona Quitting?.

Fabrizio Ravaneili scoring the first of his two goals for Italy against Ukraine Saturday.

'AGE 5

SPORTS

Hornets Sting Raptors Magic Deals the Heat Its First Loss The Associated Press Larry Johnson scored 12 of Charlotte's 18 points in overtime Saturday night to help the State of the Seattle SuperSonic Michael Jordan scored 15 of his

points and Glen Rice added 31 the first time in their 30-year points and 10 rebounds for the history. Homets, who are off to their

The Raptors turned 17 Charlotte turnovers into 27 points, but it wasn't enough to prevent them from losing their fifth

consecutive game.
Willie Anderson led Toronto with 24 points and nine rebounds. Tracy Murray added 22 points.

onds remaining gave Orlando its only lead of the game as the Magic handed Miami its first loss of the season. . Hardaway's layup with 1.2 sec-

The Magic overcame 10point deficits twice in the second half but didn't go ahead until Hardaway, who had 33 points, came off a solid screen from Horace Grant and laid the ball off the backboard over Bimbo Coles and Alonzo

Mourning Kevin Gamble's desperation despite the absence of injured NBA scoring champion

Rockets 119, Timberwoives

Shaquille O'Neal, improved to 97 Hakeem Olajuwon scored

Note 86, Kings 84 The New Jersey Nets held the Kings scoreless for the final 3:49, rallying over short-handed Sacramento, which lost for the first time this season.

The Kings suited up only eight players for the game because of a raft of suspensions assessed by the NBA for a bench-clearing brawl Friday in

Kevin Edwards led the Nets with 24 points. Mitch Richcmond had 17 points for the history, just behind Larry Bird, Kings, and Sarunas Marciulio- who did it in 806 contests.

to beat the Portland Trail Blaz-ers and begin the season 5-0 for Hawkins, averaging 8.4 Johnson finished with 34 ers and begin the season 5-0 for

Portland's Clifford Robinfirst 3-0 start at home in the son scored 39 points on 15-of-franchise's eight-year history. 22 shooting, including 6-of-7

NBA ROUNDUP

from 3-point range. But he missed five of eight free throws, including two with 1:51 left that would have tied the game. Rod Strickland had 29 points

and 11 assists for the Trail Blaz-

21 points during an 18-0 fourthquarter run, and the Atlanta Hawks rallied to send the Dallas Mavericks their first defeat of the season.

Dallas had been off to a 4-0 start, the best in team history. Ken Norman had 21 points, and Mookie Blaylock added 20 for the Hawks.

Jim Jackson had 30 points shot at the buzzer fell short of and Jamal Mashburn contributthe rim and Orlando, off to its ed 27 for Dallas, which has held largest number ever suspended fastest start in franchise history its first four opponents under from one incident. 100 points.

5-1. Billy Owens scored 18 21 points and became the 21st points and Coles had 15 for Miami. career points as the Houston Rockets beat the Minnesota Timberwolves.

Sam Cassell and Robert Horry also had 21 points apiece for Kings was suspended for one the Rockets. Sam Mitchell led Minnesota with 13 points in a game that Houston largely controlled from late in the second

Olajuwon reached the milestone with 3:28 remaining in the first quarter. He reached the 20,000-point plateau in 833 games, 13th-fastest in league

Shawn Kemp scored 24 points Bulls 110, Trail Blazers 106 and Hersey Hawkins added 16 time Saturday night to help the Michael Jordan scored 15 of his as the Seattle SuperSonics routnumover-prone Hornets to a 36 points in the fourth quarter ed the Vancouver Grizzlies in 123-117 victory over the as the Chicago Bulls came back their first regular-season meet-

points a game so far this season, had his highest-scoring game since being traded from Charlotte to Seattle in the offseason. The Sonics led 61-34 at halftime, and the Grizzlies did not get closer than 20 points in the second half.

Warriors 123, Lakors 105 Chris Mullin had 23 points and top draft pick Joe Smith had his first NBA double-double as the Golden State Warriors beat the Los Angeles Lakers.

Tim Hardaway added 19 points and 14 assists for the Warriors. Smith had 16 points and 10 rebounds. The Lakers are 0-4 on the

road this season and have lost nine regular-season games in a row on the road, the club's worst such streak since moving to Los Angeles in 1960.

■ 16 Players Suspended The NBA suspended 16 players Saturday for fighting during Friday night's game between the indiana Pacers and the Sacramento Kings, the

Dale Davis of Indiana and Michael Smith of Sacramento received the largest penalties: two-game suspensions without pay and \$20,000 fines. The pair fought with 2:43 left in the third quarter of the Kings' 119-95

road victory. Duane Causewell of the game without pay and fined \$7,500. The league said he left the bench area while not trying to break up the fight.

The other 13 players penal-ized received one-game suspensions and \$2,500 fines for leaving the beuch areas. Eight players from each team were sion ever. suspended.

each team to dress at least eight wants this type of thing to hap- Miller and Dwayne Schintzius. against the New York Knicks. was the top gun for the ferent type of summer.'



The Hornets' Robert Parish preparing to block a shot by the Sixers' Shaun Bradley.

sions were to be staggered, be- pect retribution." ginning with games played on Saturday night.

An NBA spokeswoman, Teri league's largest mass-suspen-

The Pacers' president, Don-

players per game, the suspen- pen, and when it does you ex-

Sarunas Marciulionis, Olden Polynice, Lionel Simmons and Washington, said it was the Walt Williams were the Kings penalized. The punished Pacers were Travis Best, Adrian Cald-

"When games are called the way they were tonight, the frus-Tyus Edney, Byron Houston, tration level goes up and things aronas Marciulionis, Olden can get out of hand," Miller said. Indiana already was missing its coach, Larry Brown. On Friday, Brown was suspended for one game and fined \$10,000 well, Duane Ferrell, Fred for an outburst following his to extend their unbeaten streak the surgery. I'm not scared, I'll

Forum Jinx Helps LA Over Penguins

The Associated Press

Vladimir Tsyplakov scored his first NHL goal and Byron Dafoe made 41 saves as the Los Angeles Kings on Saturday dealt the Pittsburgh Penguins the Forum, ending the Penguins' seven-game unbeaten streak.

The Penguins, who haven't beaten the Kings on the road power play.
since Feb. 13, 1988, took the ice The win improved Colwithout center Mario Lemieux

NHL ROUNDUP

in the 3-2 loss. The NHL scoring leader, pacing himself in his comeback season following back surgery and treatment for Hodgkin's disease, sat out his third game this season.

The Kings' Wayne Gretzky scored into an empty net with 1:05 left, his fourth of the season, before Pittsburgh's Tomas Sandstrom ended the scoring with his 13th on a rebound with 31 seconds to play.

ning streak to four games with a urday 5-2 victory over the San Jose Sharks.

Yzerman's eighth goal of the season, which tied the game at 1-1, came on a power play at 11:40 of the second period. In the past five games, Yzerman has had five goals and three

Fedorov gave the Red Wings a 2-1 lead at 14:09 of the second with a shorthanded goal against Sharks goalie Wade Flaherty. Fedorov, who has 18 points this season, added a pair of assists in the third period on Vyacheslav the Chicago Blackhawks. Kozlov's goal at 6:13 and Doug Brown's goal at 12:10.

Avalanche 8, Canucks 4 Colorado's top line of Peter Forsberg, Claude Lemieux and Martin Rucinsky combined for damage to his knee. nine points as the Avalanche beat Vancouver, 8-4.

The Avalanche took advan-

Avalanche with two goals and two assists, giving him 22 points during Colorado's unbeaten string. It was obvious from the onset

that Vancouver was not in the their ninth consecutive loss at game as the Canucks twice took penalties for too many men on the ice. Both times the Avalanche capitalized with only one second remaining on the

> orado's record to 11-3-2, solidifying its position atop both the Pacific Division and the Western Conference. Vancouver's record dropped to 5-6-5. including a dismal 1-3-3 on home ice.

> Lemieux and Forsberg have both been red-hot during the streak. Lemieux has nine goals in his last eight games while Forsberg has had two or more points in seven of his last eight

Bure Is Out for Season Pavel Bure, the star forward Red Wings 5, Sharks 2 Steve of the Vancouver Canucks, will Yzerman and Sergei Fedorov miss the remainder of this seaeach had goals as the Detroit son with a torn ligament in his Red Wings extended their win-right knee, the team said Sat-

Doctors determined that Bure tore his anterior cruciate ligament during a game last Thursday and would require surgery. Bure, who electrified the league with 60 goals in 1992-93, was expected to team with fellow Russian Alexander Mogilny to form one of the National Hockey League's most lethal tandems.

The knee was injured when Bure was checked from behind into the boards by Steve Smith in Thursday night's 5-2 loss to

"Pavel has a torn ACL, a major ligament in his right knee," said the Canucks' team physician, Ross Davidson. "Luckily he suffered no other

Bure, who has led the team in scoring the last three seasons, said: "There is nothing I can do tage of a struggling hockey club about it. I'll just have to have Since NBA rules call for nie Walsh, said: "Nobody Hoiberg, Mark Jackson, Reggie ejection from Thursday's game to 10 games (9-0-1). Forsberg go home, but it will be a dif-

SCOREBOARD

FOOTBALL

Top 25 College Results Next: vs. Oklahoma, Nov. 24: 2, Olde Shah (10-0-0) beat (litnois 41-3. Next: vs. Indiana, Saturday; 3, Flerida (9-0-0) beat South Carolina 63-7. Next: vs. Visuderstit, Solunday; 4. Tempessee (8-1-0) did not play, Next: at Kentucky, Saturday; 5. Hartingestern (9-1-0) beat lowa 31-20. Next: at

ida State (8-1-0) beat North Carolina 28-Colorado, Saturday, & Notre Dame (8-2-0) did not play. Next: of Air Force. Saturday; 9, Cal-orado (8-2-0) beat Missouri 21-0. Next: of No. 7 Konsos State, Saturday; 18, Konsos (8-2-0) lost 11, Texas (7-1-1) beat Houston 52-20. Next: vs.

Texas Christian, Saturday: 12, Southern Cali-ternia (8-1-1) beat Oregon State 28-10; Next: vs. UCLA, Saturday: 13, Michigan (8-2-0) beat Pur-due 5-0, Next: of No. 19 Pern State, Saturday: 14, Virginia (8-3-0) beat Maryland 21-18, Next: us. No. 21 Virginia Tech. Saturday: 15, Artenissis (8and State, Saturday. Japanne (8-2-0) beat Mississippi State 14-

14, Alabama (B.2-0) boof Mississippi State 14-9, Next; of No. 20 Aubum, Schurdoy; 17, Oregon (B-2-0) boof Artzona 17-13. Next: vs. Oregon State, Schurdoy; 18, Texas A&M (6-2-0) boof Rice 17-10. Thursdoy, Nov. 9. Next: Middle Ten-messee State, Schurdoy; 19, Pena State (6-3-0) did not play. Next: vs. No. 13 Michigan, Sch-urdoy; 20, Aubum (7-3-0) boof Georgia 37-31. tala Tech (8-2-0) beat Temple 38-16.

21, Virginia Tack (8-2-0) beat Temple 38-10. Heat: at No. 14 Virginia, Saturday 22, Wash-legton (6-3-1) beat UCLA 38-14, Next: vs. Wash-legton Starts. Saturday; 23, Syracuse (7-2-0) beat Pittsburgh 42-10. Next: vs. Boston College, Sat-urday; 24, Cleanson (7-3-0) beat Duke 34-17. Next: at South Corollina, Saturday; 25, San Diego State (7-3-0) lest to Warming 4-31. Next: of Next: at South Carolina, Saturday: 25, San Diego State (7-3-0) lost to Wyoming 34-31. Next: at

Major College Scores EAST

VMi 34. Çîn

rbili 29, Louisiana Tech é

Virginis Tech 38, Tempia 16 n 8, Mary 27, Richmond 7 of 31, Charlesion Southern 23

Bucknett 21, Colgate 14, OT Comett 35, Columbio 14 Dortmouth 10, Brown 7 Duquesne 14, Consists 0 Georgetown, D.C. 29, St. Peters 0 **NBA STANDINGS** Hofstra 37, Rhode isk Lafayette 24. Forestom 21, OT Leftigh 51, Holy Cross 21 Marist 49, Stena 6 Criando New York Miami Philodelphia usetts 28. Boston U. 23 New Jersey Washington Boston lew Hompshire 12, version Northeastern 31, Maine 28 Penn 38, Horvard 21 tobert Morris 21, St. Francis, Pa. 6 Swacuse 42, Pittsburgh 10 St. 38, S. Connecticut 7 Ala.-Birmingham 61, Kno Alabama 14. Mississippi St. 9 Alabama St. Sé, Miss. Valley S ian St. 28, W. Carolina 3 Aubum 37, Georgia 31 Bridgewater, Va. 7, Davidson 7, He Dallas Houston Utoh elaware St. 20, Bethune-Cookman 20 Kantucky 28, Austin Peay 0 Tennessee St. 36, Tn.-Chattanooga 9 San Antonio Vancouver Mirmesola Denver East Camilina 28, Tuisa 7 ide 63. South Caroline 7 Florida St. 28, S. Carolina St. 21 Florida St. 28, North Carolina 12 Georgia Southern 7, Liberty 6 Secremento Seattle Golden State L.A. Clippers Georgia Tech 27, N. Corolino St. 19 Granibilms St. 49 Phoenix La, Lokers Howard U. 29, Morgan St. 17 Jacksonville St. 32, W. Minols 27 A. Hes Madison 24 Connecticut 16 LSU 38, Mississippi 9 Lane 12, N. Carolina A&T 4 Murray St. 24, Tonin Rutgers 45, Tulone 40 Somford 21, Tenn.-Martin 14 Southern Mars. 17. Memorite

Arkansas St. 28, N. Hilnot 16 Ball St. 24, Cent. Michigan 16 Bowling Green 26, Kent 15 Buffolo 9, Youngstown St. 6 Dayton 55, W. Virginia St. 0 Evansylle 18, Autora 6 Idaho 16, N. lowa 12 Milnois St. 25. Indiana St. 0 Nebroska 41, Konsas 3 Ohio St. 47, Illinois 3 uri St. 39, SE Allesouri 3 Toledo 41, Akron 7
Volpardiso 36, Ky. Wesleyon 27
W. Michigan 23, E. Michigan 13 oon St. 68. Pm

North Texas 41, Idaho St. 38 Oklahama St. 12, Oklahama Oklahama U. 48, Texas Southern U. 48, Texas Southern Stephen F. Austin 50, 5W Texas St. 21 Texas 52, Houston 20 Texas Tech 27, Texas Christian 6 Air Force 38, Arrity 20 Artzona St. 38, Catifornia 29 Boise St. 35, Martiana St. 7 Brigham Young 31, New M Colorado 21, Missauli 0 Colorado St. 22, Hawaii 0 Fresno St. 47, Texas-El Paso 14

Secremento St. 53 S. Utah 29 Son José St. 38, New Mexico St. 37 Southern Cal 28, Oregon St. 10 St. Many's, Cal. 28, CS Northridge 20 Stanford 36, Washington St. 24 UC Davis 34, Cal Poly-SLO 31 Ultah St. 42, 1124

BASKETBALL .667 .600 A33 — Phoesix 29 34 2/ LC-11Toronto
P: Bardey S-15 9-10 21; Person 9-15 2-2 23. T:
Stoudamire 9-14 3-3 22; Murray 8-19 44 22,
Bahosads—Phoesix 42 (Rent 8), Toronto 50
Chandr 27 (Perry 10). Pagiodelphia 33 22 21 27—194 C: Rice 6-16 0-0 13; Johnson 11-27 48 32 P. C: Rice 6-18 0-0 13; Johnson 1992 Brediky 10-20 3-4 22; Stockhouse 8-15 3-6 21. Rebounds—Charlette 54 (Licharton 19), Rebounds—Charlette 54 (Bradley 22). A-siste—Charlette 18 (Sutten 5), Philladelphia

37 18 31 34—110 48 23 31 15—189

en en de desperador de la companya del companya della companya del

18 18 27 23-80 Detroit 24 34 29 22—180 C. Ferry 4-8 1-1 10; Surg 3-10-8-8 15. D; Hill 10-16 8-12 28; Houston 6-15 3-5 17. Rebounds—Cleveland 43 (Majerle 6), Detroit 58 (HIII 15). Assișts—Cleveland 15 (Surg 7), Detroit 27 34 24 34—119 20 18 27 30— 95 ndiana 49 (A.Davis TO). Assists—Socram 8), Boston 22 (7-08 9).

Porthami 21 24 31 32—106

Minnesota 22 23 22 35—102

P: Grant 7-14 2-2 18; Shickland 8-17 6-9 24. M: Gugitotia 11-22 8-10 33; Rider 8-17 6-6 24. Rebounds—Portland 48 (Dudley 9), Minnesota 58 (Gugilotia 17). Assists—Portland 22 (Strickland 9), Minnesota 21 (Gugilotia, Witioms 5).

All Applications 23 27 19 21—90

Sign Antonin 20 24 36 24—104

M: G.Robinson 9-22 2-2 20; Bolker 7-12 9-10 23.

S.A.: Efflott 8-16 4-7 22; Johnson 7-11 3-8 17.

Rebounds—Milwunkee 51 (Camprings 12), Son Antonio 69

Assists—Milwunkee 13 (Mayberry 8), Son Antonio 62 (Lohinson 9). Assists---Milwrume: ... Antonio 26 (Johnson 9). Denver 20 21 22 24-36 27 25 19 38-314.

LA Lobers 22 24 21 32—109
S: Kemp 8-17 11-15 27; Schrenpf 8-18 9-11 27.
LA: Cebofios 13-26 6-10 32; Threath 4-10 5-5 14.
Rebounds—Secdile 56 (Kemp 14), Los Angeles
57 (Cebofios 12). Assists—Secdile 23 (Poylon
10), Los Angeles 23 (Threath 7).
LA. Clippers 26 24 29 28—98
Vancouver 26 24 29 28—98
Vancouver 36 (Sendyn 9-14 11-12 28.
LA: Secdy 10-21 7-10 29; Dehere 5-10 2-2 13.
Rebounds—Los Angeles 35 (Secty 13),
Vancouver 38 (Benjamin 11). Assists—Los
Angeles 28 (Dehere 7), Vancouver 22 (Anthony 8). SATURDAY'S RESULTS 2 667 1 13 (Marchillorits 4), New Jersey 16 (Childs 6).
3 400 2½ Partices 21 31 32 22—106
3 400 2½ Csicage 31 23 29 27—119
3 400 2½ Pr C. Robinson 15-22 3-8 39; Strickland 12-22 4-4
233 3 29. C. Pigpen 8-16-2-2 21; Jordon 11-22 14-15-36. 29. C: Plopen 8-162-221; Jordon 11-23 14-1536. Rebotads — Portland 57 (Dudley 16), Chicago 40 (Pippen 9), Assists—Portland 23 (Strickland 17). 32 19 25 37—113 38 26 27 15—160 Description 9-17 1-4 21; Long 10-20 1-1 21, D. Moshburn 10-21 3-4 27; Jockson 11-17-5-4 30, Rebounds—Affento 61 (Handerson 13), Dollers 55 (Williams 15), Assists—Affento 19 (Blaylock

N.Y.: Ewing 10-20 S-8 25: Horper 8-16 4-4 22. W: Howard 9-16 2-6 20: Cheaney 7-11 7-9 22. Reboards—New York 42 (Mason 11), Washington 50 (Mursein 10). Assists—New York 18 (Mason 6), Washington 23 (Pock 12). L.A.: Cebalios 10-19 5-6 25: Roberts 6-11 6-8 19. G.S.: Mullin 11-14 1-1 22: Handaway 7-9 3-3 19. Rebernds—Los Angeles 53 (Cebalios 15), Galden State 48 (Smith 10). Assists—Los N.L.: Gilliom 5-16 2-2 12: Childs 3-8 5-6 12. M: Willis 7-11 4-6 18; Mourning 5-10 7-9 17. Rebayads—New Jersey 51 (Gilliom 11), Micard 52 (Owens 9), Assists—New Jersey 18 (Childs Micard 25 (Coles 5).

MAJOR COLLEGE SCORES

Asbury 93, Warren Wilson 66 Bethel, Tenn. 90, Compbellsville 82 Birmingham Southern 82, Virginia Int Bluefield Coll. 90, Rio Grande 87, OT

Lee 117, King, Tenn. 102 Litte 88. Cleritin 71 25 23 29 33-118 26 21 20 27-94 Mobile 104, Concordio 46

ANTIG 89, Komsøs Weslyn 84 Boker 65, Dogne 58 Benedicfins, Kon. 87, Bethony, Kon. 62
Central St., Ohio 119, Robert Morris 102
Columbia, Ma. 109, Cent. Methodist 90
Ohio Dominican 79, Maddomo 74, OT

Utch 22 19 33-109
D: Abdul-Rauf 4-17 2-2 12 MacLean 4-9 7-8 16.
U: Maisons 6-12 7-10 19; Stackson 7-9 1-1 17.
Rebounds—Denver 47 (Multombo 9), Utch 58 (Maions, Foster, Keele 7). Assists—Denver 18 (Rose 8), Utch 33 (Maions, Stockson 9).
Sestite 20 27 21 29-97
LA_Laisers 21 24 21 22-109
S. Kemn 8-17 11-15 27: Schwaroff 8-18 9-11 27.

Alimesola 25 (Kidd 12).

Alimesola 27 25 19 26—97

Houston 31 33 24 31—119

P. McMitchell 4-75-8 13: West 5-102-5 12. H: Horry

7-12-3-4 21; Obijumon 8-15-5-21; Cassell 4-8 11
10. 12 21. Rebounds — Minnesola 58 (Rossell 4-8 11
11. Houston 51 (Horry, Obijumon 3).

3 Assists—Minnesola 20 (Alitchell, Gugliothe, Germelt, Porter 3), Houston 23 (Cassell 5),

L.A. Lokers 24 25 ac 25 Caldina State

ers. Tenn. 87. Foulkner 90 naberiand, Ky. 78, Union, Tenn., S9 Inson Bible Coll. 92, SE Bible Coll. 46

Tennessee 92, Brazil National Team 64 Tenn. Wesleyon 99, Tenn. Temple 98 Tenn. Tech 114, Alumni 67 Xavier, NO 97, Schreiger 41

John Brown 72, College of the Ozarks 71 Wayland Baptist 112, Hillsdale Baptist 53 Huston-Tillotson 96, Incumate Word 81

HOCKEY **NHL STANDINGS**

LASTELH CONFERENCE ATLANTIC DIVISION
W L T Pts GF GA 6 9 0 12 44 5 B 2 12 51 5 9 1 11 43

CENTRAL DIVISION
W L T PIS GF GA 11 3 2 7 4 5 8 9 0 5 6 5 24 84 47 19 55 51 16 57 53 15 62 68 AY'S DESULTS N.Y. Rangers 4, N.Y. Islanders 1 , Washington 1 n 4, Tampa Bay 3, OT

Philsburgh 9, Son Jose 1 N.Y. Rappers 4 Hariford 1 St. Louis & M.Y. Islanders 1 Detroit 5, Son Jose 2

> 5 O C C E R INTEGRAL CHAMPS CUALIFYING RESULTS

SPANISH FIRST BIVESION Composteia 2, Athlefic de Bilbao 1 Salumanca 4, Valencia O Albacete O, Betts O Real Sociedad 1, Ovledo 1 Rech Sacisson I., viveo I. Racing de Santander 2. Reci Madrid 0 Atletico de Middrid 0. Rayo Vallecano 0 Sporting de Gijon 4. Zaragaza 1 Sevillo 3. Merido 0 Espanyol 2. Valladolid 0

Celto de Vigo (L Deportivo Celto de Vigo (L Deportivo FC Cologne 2, VfB Stuttgart 2, the Fortuna Driesseldorf 3, Borussia Moenchen. 2
1860 Munich 3, SC Freiburg 0
Kartsruhs SC 1, Boyer Levenkossen 4
Schalke 2, FC 5t, Pauli 0
Werder Bremen 1, Elektrocht Frankfunt 1, tie
strauspillendes Borussia Dorimund 28 points;
Boyern Munich 28; Moenchengladbech 25;
Boyer Leverkossen 19; Honsa Rostock 19; VIB
Elektrocht 10: Erbeiten 39; Honsa Rostock 19; VIB
Elektrocht 10: Erbeiten 39; Honsa Rostock 19; VIB ort 18; Scholke 18: Hamburg SV 17; or Bremen 17; KFC Verdingen 14; Ein-

fivo de La Coruna O

TENNIS ADVANTA CHAMPIONS

Werder Bremen 17: KPC Verdingen 14: Ein-trocht Frankfurt 14: 1860 Munich 14: Karlsruhe SC 14: FC Kalserslautern 13: PC St. Pottil 13: Fortuna Duesseldorf 13: FC Cologne 10: SC

Jackson, U.S., 6-1, 6-3; Lori McNell, U.S., def Anka Huber (7), Germany, 6-4, 6-7 (1-7), 7-6 (12-TOPPER OPEN DI GUENOS AIRES Carles Moya, Sapin, def. Jiri Novek, Czech Republic, 7-5, 6-3; Felix Mantija, Spain, def.

Sem Terrence Andrew College ARABELLA GRAND HOTEL FRANKFURT AM MAIN THE GRAND HOTEL OF OUR TIME Downtown location,

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IN MOSCOW Carl Uwe-Steeb, Germany, def. Marc Rosset 3), Switzerland, 7-5, 5-7, 6-4: Daniel Vocek-

(3), Switzerland, 7-5, 5-7, 6-4: Daniel voces. Czech Republic, del. Yevgeny Kafelnikov (1), Russia, 7-6 (10-8), 3-6, 7-6 (7-5). FINAL
Carl Uwe-Steets, Germany, def. Daniel Vocek.
Czech Republic 7-6 (7-5), 3-6, 7-6 (8-6).

AUTO RACING **AUSTRALIAN GRAND PRIX**

Leading results Sunday in the Formula One race over 81 laps of the 2.348-mile Adelakte street circuit, a total of 190.251 miles, with driver, country, make of car, laps completed, time and winner's average speed: 1, Domo: HIII, Britain, Williams-Renault, 1 hour. 49 min ult. 1 hour. 49 minles, 15.946 seconds, 104.47 mph; 2, Oilvi hes, France, Ligier Mugen-Honda, 79 laps; 4. Glanni Morbidelli, Italy, Footwork-Hart, 79 laps; 4. Mork Blundell, Britain, McLaren-Mercedes, 79 laps; 5. Alifes Solo, Finland, Tyrel-Yomaha, 78 laps; 6. Pedro Lonny, Partugal, Minardi-Ford, 78 inns: 7. Pedro Poulo Diolz, Brozil, Forti-Ford Yamaha, 70 laps; 10, Johnny Hexbert, Britain.

Benetton-Renault, 69 toos. ernenon-reennum, or paps. Final Oriver Standings: 1, Schumacher, 10; oknis: 2, Hill, 69; 3, Coulithard, 49; 4, Herbert, 45 points: 2, Hill, 69: 2, Coumant, 49: 4, Hernert, 43: 5, Alesi, 42; 6, Berger, 31: 7, Halddinet, 17; 8, Ponts, 16: 9, Frentzen, 15: 10, Blundell, 13, Fluil Constructors Standings: 1, Beneflon-Remark, 13: 2, Williams-Remark, 112: 3, Ferrari, 73: 4, McLaren-Mercedes, 30: 5, Ligier Mu--Handa, 24: 6. Jarrian-Peugeol, 21: 6. Sau

> GOLF **WORLD CUP SCORES**

68-70-64-69-271 70-74-72-71-287 77-72-70-72-291 73-70-70-71-284 69-71-67-68-275 69-72-68-69-278 69-71-73-74-297 57-66-73-71-277

SKIING

WORLD CUP RESULTS Landing results Sunday of mar/s World Cup Alpine aid glant skilom with a drop of 1,308 feet Aspire ast gaint asserts were a crop or 1,500 test through 51 gains on the first run and 53 on the accord with slide; country, first and second ran times and toold time; 1, Michael Voe Grundgen, \$witzerland (1:10,76 - 1:10,652, 2 minutes, 21,35 seconds; 2, Lasse Klus, Norway (1:11,63 - 1:09,79), 221,42; 3, Urs Kevlin, \$witzerland (1:11,63 - 1:10,05), 221,66; 4, Slave Locker, Subtractional (1:12,55, 1:10,97), 222,49; Locher, Switzerland (1:12.55 - 1:10.32), 2:22.87; S. Gerhard Koenlastainer, Italy (1:12.04 -

(1:13.38 - 1:09.75), 2:23.13; 7, Hons Knows, Austria (1:12.59 - 1:10.83), 2:23.42; 8, Christophe France (1:12.03 - 1:11.71), 2:23.74; 9, Horoid Strand Nilsen, Horway (1:12.45 -1:11.31), 223.76; 10. Fredrik Nyberg, Sweden (1:12.58 - 1:11.12), 2:23.80.

ter des rates; 1, von Groenges, seratanamen 100 points; 2, Klus, Norway, 80; 3, Kaelin, Switzerland, 60; 4, Locher, Switzerland, 50; 5, Koenigsrainer, Italy, 45; 6, Accola, Switzerland, 40; 7, Knous, Austria, 36; 8, Saloni, France, 32; 9.

RUGBY

Prosect 22, New Zealand 15
Scorers: France — Tries: Jeon-Luc Sax Richard Dourthe, Philippe Solut-Andre, Pen-

Wales 19, FM 15

Scares: Wales — Neil Jenkins, Andy Moon Penatiles: Jenkins (3); Fiji — Tries: Manas Barl, Filipe Rayssi, Conversion: Jonetoni Wago peacify try, Francois Plenour, Hennie Le Rous, Conversions: Joel Sannsky 4. Penotiles: Stran-sky 4: Huly — Tries: Orazio Arando, Corto Or-londi. Conversions: Diego Dominguez. Penot-

CRICKET

SUIDAY, IN CUTTACK, M. Indig Innings: 296-8 dec. New Zeoland Innings. v Zeoland Innings: 175-8 ruit: Match drawn, Indio won series 1-0, PIRST TREST AUSTRALIA VS. PAKISTAN, 3D DAY

SATURDAY, IN BRISSANE

Australia 1st Indings: 463

TRANSITIONS BASTRALL CHICAGO—Agreed to terms with Ron Karkovice, catcher, on 2-year contract. An-

nounced Mike LaVall

NEW YORK—Promoted Jorge Covendo to area scout for Puerlo Rico and Joe Caro to assistant director of scouting. Named Scott Pleis area scout for the Midwest. MOUSTON—Manned Cerry Hursicker general manager: Fred Melson special castistant to the general manager. Don O'Erlen director of souting and player-development; and Trey Willdreson odministratifive castistant for player development. Racasigned Jesse Bartfeld, outfield cach, to coach for Jackson, TL. Announced the resignation of Mel Stattlemyre, piliching coach.

MRW YORK—Signed Bobby Wine, bench coach; MRG Chiboge, 3d base coach; Frank Howard, 1st base-outfield coachy Tom McCraw, hitting instructor, Steve Swisher, buttpen coach; and Greg Paylick, piliching coach; of 1-year con-

and Greg Pavlick, pliching coach, to 1-year con

d basemon, on 2-year contract, ST. LOSTE—Named Red Schoendienst special cesistant to the general manager. Turmule Reynolds 3d basic coach; Dave McKry 1st base coach: Mark DeJohn bullpen coach: George Handrick hilling coach; and Ron Hossey bench SDOCH.

SAN DIEGO—Agreed to terms with Ken
Cominity, 3d bosemen, on 2-year confract,
SAN FRANCISCO—Re-signed Sieve Scortone,
nfielder, to 1-year confract.

NATIONAL RASKETBALL ARROCLATION MRA-Suspended Indiana Pacers cooch Larry Brown for 1 game and fined him \$11,000, and fined the team \$50,000 for Brown's outburst di-rected at a replacement official during a game with the New York on Thursday night

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE IM—Reculied Alex Hicks, Center, from pitiment AHL Released Scott Charlies defensman, Sent Dwayne Norts, right wing, to

THE WEEK AHEAD

MONDAY, Nov. 13

SUBMO Futuoks. Japon — Kyushu Grand uma Tournament, through Nov. 26. TENNATS New York — warnen, WTA Tour los, dirs 2 million supreme indoor ouri event, fitrough Nov. 19. Politaya, Thailand — WTA Tour, Volvo Open, SQUARN Coirc. Equat -- WSF. World Men's

TUESDAY, NOV. 14

TEXNISS Frankfurt, Germany — men, ATP Tour World Championship, dir. 3.3 million in-1969. lwaki, Japan — WBA lightweigh

Billis, Orcubek Nazarov, Kyrgyzstan, Nolder) v Dindo Canoy, Philippines.

BOCCER European Under-21 Soccer Champlorship Qualifiers: Trazon, Turkey: Azerbaljan v Polandr Presov: Slovokla v Romanica Denmark v Armenia: Aliconte: Spain v nia; Maimo: Sweden v Turkey: Celje Monway: Progue: Czech Republic v Luxem bourg: Middlesbrough: England v Austria bourg: Middlesbrough: England v Austria Leiria: Portugal v Ireland: Frankfurt: Germany v Bulgaria: Spela: Moldova v Georgia: Glasgow

DBY UMION Nancy: French Selection

WEDNESDAY, NOV. 15

SOCIEM European Champlonship Qualifiers: Kosice: Slovakja v Romania; Trabzan;
Azerbaljan vs. Poland: Coen: France v Israel;
Alicante: Spain v Macedania; Limasa); Cypnus vs. Beigium: Copenhagen: Denmark v Arm Soing: Sweden v Turkey: Ljubijana: Slove Croatia: Reggio Emilia: Italy v Lithu Prague: Czech Republic v Limenbourg: ngar y rectair. Section. Visit in the British Berlin Germany y Bulgaria; Tirana: Albania v Wates; Kishinev. Moddowa v Georgia; Giosgow: Scotland v San Marino; Moscow: Russia v Fin-POWER LIFTURG Port Finland

conscience Pretoria, South Africa — South Africa v England, first test, through Nov. 20. coc.F. Miyazard, Japan — Japan PGA, Dun-lap Phoenia, through Nov. 19. Thousand Ooks, California — Shark Shootout, Sydney, Australia — Australian PGA itizaugh Nov. 19.

FRIDAY, Nov. 17

SECURIO. Voil Colorado: World Cup watten's

SATURDAY, Nov. 18 RUGBY UNION Twickenham, England -England vs. South Africa.

Parts - France v New Zealand. maxima Glasgow, Scotland — Paul Weir, Scotland, v Baby Joke Mattele, South Africa, Afternic City, New Jersey - Pernell Whiteker US, (Itolder) v Joke Rodriguez, Puerto Rico, WBC welterweight title.

BORRELED LEthonnett Norway -- World **VOLLEYBALL.** Tokyo - men's World Cup. through Nov. 23. SUNDAY, Nov. 19

SIGTOREPORTS British - RAC Ruby, through Nov. 22.

; 3

Anohelm Vancouver St. Louis 3, Winnipeg 2

Boetsch (5), France, 7-5, 6-4.

'AGE

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German Silva winning the New York marathon again on Sunday

Silva Wins Marathon

ATHLETICS Braving a record-low temperature and fierce winds, German Silva of Mexico won the New York City Marathon on Sunday, becoming the first repeat champion in 10 years. Kenya's Tegla Loroupe won the women's division for the second consecutive year.

US Takes World Cup

GOLF The Americans Davis Love and Fred Couples captured the World Cup of Golf title for a record fourth straight year Sunday, winning by a 14-shot margin from Australia.

Hill's Hollow Victory

FORMULA ONE Damon Hill won the Australian Grand Prix in commanding fashion Sunday. In front of a Formula One crowd of 205,000 in Adelaide, Hill steered his Williams through the debris of his rivals' retirements to finish more than two laps clear of secondplaced the Frenchman Olivier Panis in a Ligier. Only 8 of 23 starters finished. The drop outs included Michael Schumacher, who had already secured the drivers' championship.

The Finnish driver Mika Hakkinen slept comfortably for the first time since crashing his McLaren at Adelaide on Friday, and his condition continued to improve, medical officials said Sunday. But Hakkinen will remain in intensive care. (Rewers)

Pakistan Hangs On

CRICKET Amir Sohail led Pakistan's fight to avoid an innings defeat in the first test against Australia in Brisbane with a superb 99. The tourists, who were bowled out for 97 in the first innings, their fourth lowest Test total, finished the third day's play on 197 for three wickets. The Australian spin bowler Shane Warne took seven wickets for 23 runs in Pakistan's first innings. Australia made 463 in its (Reuters) first inning.

Jansher Champ Again

squash Jansher Khan of Pakistan won a record seventh World Open squash title on Saturday, beating the British challenger Del Harris, 15-10, 17-14, 16-17, 15-8.

The Englishman gave Jansher his toughest final, saving three match points in the third game. (Reuters)

Refs Thrown Out

BASKETBALL The Ontario Labor Relations Board has ruled that the National Basketball Association could not use substitute referees for home games of the Toronto Raptors.

The league said it would assign members of its regular referces union. the National Basketball Referees Association, for Toronto home games.

The regular referees must work the games during a conciliation process that will be conducted over a period expected to last up to three week

SPORTS WORLD ROUNDUP Italy: Relieved in Defeat, Booed in Victory

By Ian Thomsen

ROME - For one Sunday afternoon, the Olympic Stadium was free of its characteristic mania. The night before had been a big one for one of the world's leading soccer countries, and in the relative quiet. families with young children had come in. For one scary moment, it actually felt like America.

They were here to see rugby, of all things, and its world-champion team from South Africa. The Springboks are not rock stars yet, but in their comeback (yes, comeback) 40-21 defeat of Italy, they looked more like showmen and less like the good team players they yearn to be.
The Italians scored two tries early in the second half to jump ahead.

21-17, and suddenly the president of the Italian rugby federation, Maurizio Mondelli, began to have disquieting premonitions.

"I was worried Italy was going to win," Mondelli said after his team had won nothing more than respect. "If we had won, it might have shaken things up, and we aren't really ready for that. We've got to get our feet on the ground first." He was referring to the huge expectations that athletic success usually brings in Italy.

"I realized we couldn't hold that said the manager, Georges "Our guys were really

They were happy to avoid the tantalizing hints of brilliance that so frustrate fans of the Italian national soccer team coached by Arrigo Sacchi. Two summers ago, he led the Azzurri to the World Cup final and was despised for the unflamboyant manner in which the team played. On Saturday, in the southern port town of Bari, his team managed a 3-1 victory over Ukraine that practically qualifies Italy for the 16-team European Championships next summer in England.

Italy is now assured of second place in Group Four regardless of its final qualifier Wednesday against third-place Lithuania, and Sacchi might have figured that that achievement would be enough to satisfy some fans. He has been trying. Evervone can see that.



Pieter Le Roux of South Africa on the run against Italy in Rome flanked by Italy's Ivan Francescato, left, and Diego Dominguez

three games, Sacchi has dedicated problematic dedication of an alcoholic trying to stay on the wagon.

He had spent most of preceding four years habitually experimenting: 82 players and more than 40 lineups without any furthering to art or science. A loss Saturday might have kept him from qualifying for England altogether — and in the 19th minute there it was: A long ball skipping under Antonio Benarrivo, tapped across byGennady Orbu and knocked in by Andry Polunin just clumsily enough to distract the goalkeeper, Angelo Peruzzi. 1-0 to the nobodies.

dium in Bari looks cozy, a sculpture of enormous deck chairs facing each For the last three months and in the middle, of course. Fifty-four trickled in eventually if Fabrizio matches

From outside, the St. Nicolas sta-

himself to the same team with the ebration were now singing at him angrily. Perhaps they were trying to help. Until recently, the only force strong enough to unify any of the Sacchi teams had been fear. In the last World Cup, they never could

> they would come back, hysterically, problems. with most of the triggers pulled by Roberto Baggio. Baggio, almost always injured these days, was missing on Saturday. Even in the absence of a

proven savior, the agony lingered for just three minutes. It took that long for Demetrio Albertini, the brain of the new Sacchi Team, to rehabilitate Benarrivo with a ball up the right wing. Benarrivo's shot to win Group Four, depending on other in a tight circle — with Sacchi beat the keeper and would have the results of the last qualifying

begin to play until a man had been

thousand who had come for a cel- Ravanelli had not chased it in - the Wednesday night. The tiebreaking

first of his two garbage goals.
In the end, Sacchi could admit without fear of self-incrimination his displeasure with the first half. Ravanelli, the white-haired late bloomer, is especially reliable, and Sacchi hinted at more chances for sent off or a goal given away - then him if he sort out other tactical

> Four minutes into the second half the Ukrainians broke under the weight of an evening that had little meaning for them. Victor Skrypnyk was saved the embarrassment of an own goal when Ravanelli beat it to the line; another five minutes and Paolo Maldini blasted in a volley for the final score.

Italy can move ahead of Croatia

formula is so complicated thatonly three of the 16 paces are filled: by Spain, Russia and England, who as

hosts qualify automatically.

"I am very happy that you are asking me about that," said Antonio Matterese, president of the Italian football association, when asked if Sacchi's contract would now be extended beyond the European finals next June. "Before you were always asking if I am going to send Sacchi away. It means that you who were critical of him are now satisfied."

ugby claims to be a world sport as well — but not here, not quite yet. The Springboks, so long prevented from mixing, are now in the odd position of spreading the game. Their big and Neil Jenkins.

match comes Saturday at Twickenham against England. The Springboks will hope for the re-covery of Andre Joubert, the world's leading fullback, whose ribs were bruised badly while assisting the first of James Small's two mes.

Their lead had been 17-6 at the half when Diego Dominguez converted a penalty and Joel Stransky, the hero of the World Cup, missed. The end zones of the great stadium were vacant but the stretches between were filling with the echoes of Saturday night in Bari. "Italia,

With 26 minutes to go, the world champions were being beaten. But the Springboks came back, anticlimactically, on penalties, kicked by Stransky, the award of which was as mysterious to non-rugby crowds as the forces of eco-

"Let's be realistic," the Italian coach decided, as rugby prepared its return to the Italian shadows. "These guys come from another

■ France Beats All Blacks The French rugby union teamfought off a second half comeback by New Zealand and held on to win the first test, 22-15, scoring three tries to the All Blacks' none Saturday, Reuters reported from Paris. The French, faster to the ball and denying the tourists possession, led by 17-3 at the interval thanks to tries from Jean-Luc Sadourny and Richard Dourthe.

In the second half, New Zealand with the advantage of a powerful following wind came back strongly to cut the gap to 17-15 with 18 minutes left, thanks to five penalties from fly-half Simon Culhane.

The French, embroiled in financial disputes with the French Federarion before the match, managed to hold on and broke away to score a third try 10 minutes from the end when Philippe Saint-Andre went over by the right-corner flag. . \$

■ Wales Hangs On

Wales beat Fiji, 19-15, in wet conditions in Cardiff on Saturday in its first match under its caretaker coach, Kevin Bowring, Reuters reported. Wales moved swiftly into a 10-0 lead with tries by Andy Moore

Favre Leads Packers Over Bears, 35-28 In New York, Raiders' Hostetler Proves His Point

Brett Favre's left ankle was terribly sore Sunday. His right arm never felt better. Favre tied a team record with a career-best

five touchdown passes as the Green Bay Packers won a 35-28 shootout with Chicago to move into a tie for the NFC Central lead with the Bears at 6-4.

Favre, his severely sprained ankle heavily wrapped, extended his NFL-leading streak to 55 consecutive starts, completing 25 of 33 passes for 336 yards and no interceptions.

He hit halfback Edgar Bennett for scores of 17 and 16 yards on screen passes, the second coming with 9:17 left to break a 28-28 tie.

Favre also had touchdown passes of 29 and 44 yards to Robert Brooks and a 1-yard toss to fullback Dorsey Levens. Brooks caught six passes for 138 yards. Reggie White also made a remarkable come-

back from injury. He stretched a right knee ligament last week at Minnesota and on Sunday did not start for just the second time in his 11year NFL career.

But he came in on the second series and played most of the game, sharing a sack, tipping a pass and inspiring a defense that held Erik Kramer out of the end zone in a desperation drive that stalled at the Packers' 14 as time

White was the last player to leave blustery Lambeau Field, thrusting his green and gold helmet into the air over and over as the crowd of 59,996 braving 15-degree wind chills and intermittent flurries roared its approval.

the wind.

With winds gusting to 35 miles an hour, the Oakland quarterback guided the Raiders on a game-winning drive in the fourth quarter. Harvey Williams' 6-yard run with 6:52 remaining gave the Raiders a 17-13 victory.

The win was secured when Chester Mc-Glockton deflected Dave Brown's fourth-down Brett Perriman and two interceptions by Willie pass from the Oakland 28 in the final minutes. The Giants (3-7) took a 13-10 lead on Brown's 11-yard draw in the third quarter. But Oakland (8-2), operating against the wind, used

the running of Williams and Napoleon Kaufman to get to New York's 6-yard line. Then, with the wind, Hostetler's pass into the corner of the end zone on the first play of the

fourth quarter was intercepted by Phillippi The Raiders came right back after forcing a punt, going 71 yards to Williams' winning run. iawka 45, Jaguara 30 Joey Galloway

played less than three quarters. That was still too long for the Jacksonville Jaguars. The Seamle rookie caught two touchdown passes and brilliantly improvised on an 86-yard

run for another score Sunday. That launched the game in more than 10 years.

Seahawks (4-6) to a 45-30 victory over the expansion Jaguars in Seattle's highest-scoring In the second quarter, Galloway got the ball on a reverse on third-and-7 at the Seahawks 14.

Raiders 17, Giants 13 In Giants' weather, Jeff sideline short of the first down marker. Sud-Hostetler left his former teammates blowing in denly, Galloway recognized that six Jaguars denly, Galloway recognized that six Jaguars were bunched up together. He cut back toward the far sideline, and there was not a Jacksonville player in sight until linebacker James Williams caught up with him at the 10. But Williams was leveled by running back Chris Warren, allowing Galloway to waltz into the end zone.

Lions 27, Buccaneers 24 Clutch catches by Clay helped the beleaguered Detroit coach,

Wayne Fontes, buy a little time on Sunday. Detroit's defense, ranked 28th in the NFL, was just good enough as the Lions hung on for a 27-24 victory over Tampa Bay, handing the

Buccaneers their third straight loss.

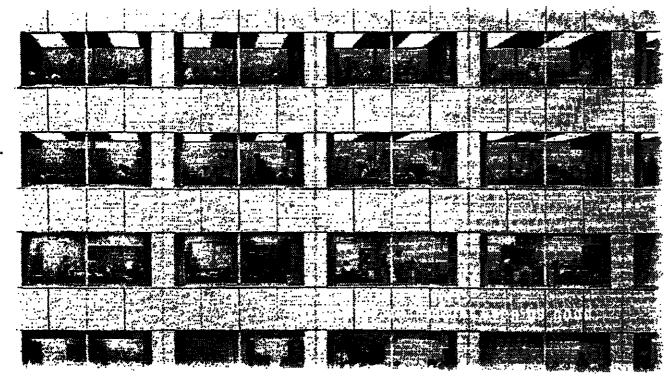
After the Lions took a 34-22 pounding a week earlier in Atlanta, the Lion owner, William Clay Ford, issued an ultimatum: Make the playoffs or Fontes faces the strong possibility of being fired. That means the Lions (4-6) would almost have to win their remaining six games. Bills 23, Falcons 17, Mary Levy left the Buf-

falo Bills with a one-game lead in the AFC East, and that's exactly the way he got them back.
Jim Kelly completed 22 of 36 passes for 272 yards and two touchdowns to Bill Brooks as the Bills beat Atlanta.

It marked Levy's first game in since he underwent prostate-cancer surgery four weeks ago and, combined with New England's win over Miami, gave the Bills (7-3) the division lead. Atlanta had a chance to win the game until He escaped from Vinny Clark in the backfield Jeff George was intercepted by Kurt Schulz in but still seemed to be hemmed up along the right the end zone with 52 seconds remaining.



The Raiders' Anthonty Smith sacking the Giants' Dave Brown.



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